

SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY



2023 Continuum of Care Homeless Count and Survey Final Report

Acknowledgements

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City of Big Bear Lake

City of Barstow

City of Chino

City of Chino Hills

City of Colton

City of Fontana

City of Grand Terrace

City of Hesperia

City of Highland

City of Loma Linda

City of Montclair

City of Needles

City of Ontario

City of Rancho Cucamonga

City of Redlands

City of Rialto

City of San Bernardino

City of Twentynine Palms

City of Upland

City of Victorville

City of Yucaipa

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New Hope Village

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San Bernardino County Board of Supervisors

San Bernardino County Children and Family Services

San Bernardino County Community Revitalization

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San Bernardino County Department of Public Health

San Bernardino County Human Services

San Bernardino County Human Resources

San Bernardino County Information Services Department

San Bernardino County Library

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San Bernardino County Sheriff’s Department – Homeless

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Table of Contents

	Page
Executive Summary	6
Background Information	11
When was the Count conducted?	11
Who was counted?	11
Who was not counted?	12
Who carried out the Count?	13
Methodology	14
Unsheltered Count and Survey	14
Sheltered Count	15
Unsheltered Homelessness	16
Sheltered Homelessness	23
Key Findings	25
Appendix A: Findings for Each Jurisdiction in Which at Least 50 Adults were counted as Unsheltered	26
Appendix B: Unsheltered Count Survey	91

Executive Summary

There were 4,195 adults and children who were counted as homeless during the 2023 Point-in-Time Count and Survey. The previous point-in-time homeless count and survey was completed in 2022 during which 3,333 persons were counted. A comparison of last two counts reveals that

- 862 more persons were counted in 2023, which represents an increase of 25.9%;
- 587 more persons were counted as unsheltered in 2023 when compared to the unsheltered count in 2022, which represents an increase of 24.6%; and
- 275 more persons were counted as sheltered in 2023 when compared to the sheltered count in 2022, which represents an increase of 29.1%.

Table 1. Comparison of 2022 and 2023 Homeless Counts

	Sheltered	Unsheltered	Total
2022 Homeless Count	944	2,389	3,333
2023 Homeless Count	1,219	2,976	4,195
Difference:	+275 (+29.1%)	+587 (24.6%)	+862 (25.9%)

Regarding sheltered homelessness, HUD states that

- CoCs must count all individuals or families who meet the criteria in paragraph (1)(ii) of the homeless definition in 24 CFR 578.3. This includes individuals and families **“living in a supervised publicly or privately operated shelter designated to provide temporary living arrangements (including congregate shelters, transitional housing, and hotels and motels paid for by charitable organizations or by federal, state, or local government programs for low-income individuals)”** on the night designated for the count. This includes individuals residing in Safe Haven projects.

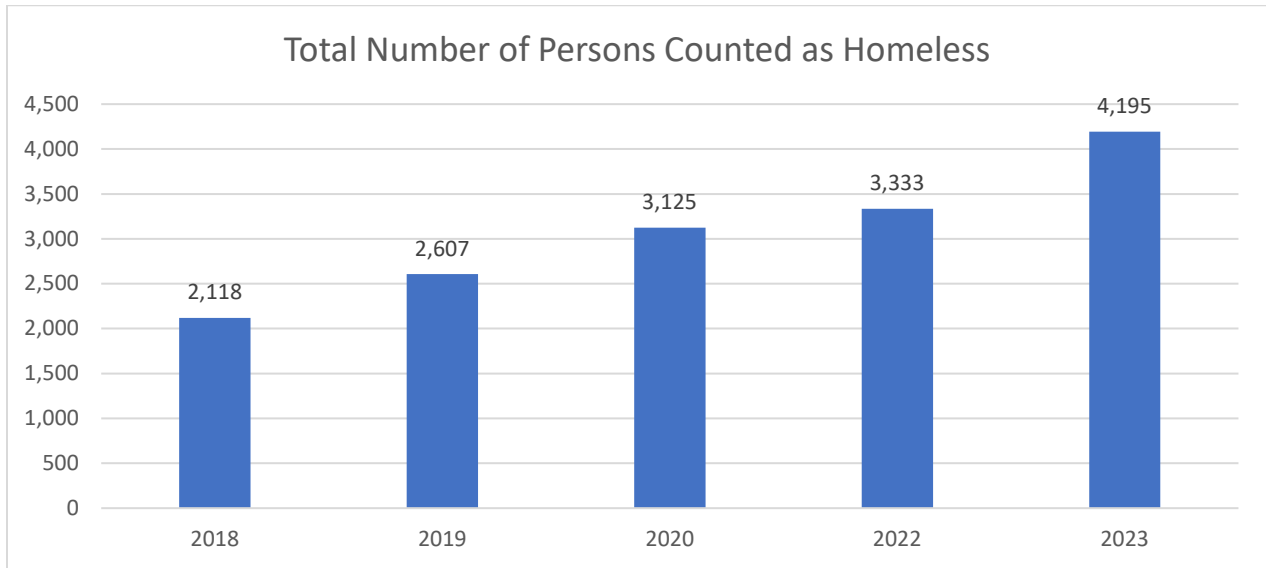
Regarding unsheltered homelessness, HUD states that

- CoCs must count all individuals or families who meet the criteria in paragraph (1)(i) of the homeless definition in 24 CFR 578.3. This includes individuals and families **“with a primary nighttime residence that is a public or private place not designed for or ordinarily used as a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings, including a car, park, abandoned building, bus or train station, airport, or camping ground”** on the night designated for the count. Rapid Re-Housing (RRH) assisted households who are

still unsheltered on the night of the count (e.g., staying in an encampment and being assisted by an RRH project to obtain housing) must be included as part of the unsheltered count.

The following chart shows that the number of persons counted as unsheltered and sheltered in 2018 was 2,118 and 4,195 in 2023, which represents an increase of 2,077 persons or 98.1%.

Chart 1. Persons Counted 2018 - 2023



The following table provides a breakdown of the total number of sheltered and unsheltered persons counted in 2023 by jurisdiction.

Table 2. Total Number of Sheltered and Unsheltered Adults and Children by Jurisdiction

Jurisdiction	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Shelter	Transitional Housing		
Adelanto	0	13	22	35
Apple Valley	3	0	32	35
Barstow	42	24	88	154
Big Bear City/Sugarloaf	0	0	2	2
Big Bear Lake	5	13	18	36
Bloomington/Crestmore	0	0	25	25
Blue Jay	0	0	3	3
Cajon Canyon	0	0	4	4
Cedarpines Park	0	0	1	1
Chino	0	0	28	28

Chino Hills	0	0	4	4
Colton	62	0	150	212
Crestline	2	0	10	12
Devore	0	0	5	5
Fontana	0	0	240	240
Grand Terrace	0	0	6	6
Hesperia	5	0	59	64
Highland	25	0	61	86
Joshua Tree	0	0	42	42
Lake Arrowhead	2	0	2	4
Landers	0	0	2	2
Lenwood	0	0	0	0
Loma Linda	0	0	17	17
Lytle Creek	0	0	0	0
Mentone/Crafton	2	0	6	8
Montclair	0	0	71	71
Morongo Valley	0	0	0	0
Muscoy	0	0	13	13
Needles	0	0	6	6
Ontario	69	11	107	187
Phelan/Pinion Hills	0	0	4	4
Rancho Cucamonga	0	0	70	70
Redlands	29	51	244	324
Rialto	0	0	70	70
Running Springs	0	0	3	3
San Bernardino	276	209	1,017	1,502
Skyforest	0	0	1	1
Twentynine Palms	0	0	75	75
Twin Peaks	0	0	5	5
Upland	0	48	32	80
Valley of Enchantment	0	0	6	6
Victorville	219	71	317	607
West Cajon Valley	0	0	0	0
Yermo	0	0	0	0
Yucaipa	8	0	22	30
Yucca Valley	23	7	80	110
Countywide or Unknown	0	0	6	6
Total:	772	447	2,976	4,195

Table 3 notes that more than three-fourths (76.9%) or 3,226 of the 4,195 homeless adults and children were counted within seven cities that include Barstow, Colton, Fontana, Ontario, Redlands, San Bernardino, and Victorville. These seven cities accounted for 2,163 nearly three-fourths (72.7%) or 2,163 of the total unsheltered population of 2,976 and 1,063 or 87.2% of the 1,219 persons counted in shelters and transitional housing.

Table 3. Jurisdictions with Largest Number of Homeless Persons

Jurisdiction	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Shelter	Transitional Housing		
County	772	447	2,976	4,195
Barstow	42	24	88	154
Colton	62	0	150	212
Fontana	0	0	240	240
Ontario	69	11	107	187
Redlands	29	51	244	324
San Bernardino	276	209	1,017	1,502
Victorville	219	71	317	607
Total:	697	366	2,163	3,226

Table 4 compares the total number of unsheltered persons, sheltered persons, and the total number counted in 2022 to 2020 for incorporated and various unincorporated areas.

Table 4. 2022 Comparison of Total Number of Persons Counted in 2022 to 2023 by Jurisdiction

Incorporated and Unincorporated Areas	Total Number of Unsheltered Persons				Total Number of Sheltered Persons				Total Number			
	2022	2023	Difference		2022	2023	Difference		2022	2023	Difference	
	#	#	#	%*	#	#	#	%*	#	#	#	%*
Adelanto	7	22	+15	*	18	13	-5	-28	25	35	+10	+40
Apple Valley	26	32	+6	+23	1	3	-2	-200	27	35	+8	+30
Barstow	54	88	+34	+63	49	66	+17	+35	103	154	+51	+50
Big Bear City/ Sugarloaf	1	2	+1	+100	0	0	0	0	1	2	+1	+100
Big Bear Lake	12	18	+6	+50	25	18	-7	-28	37	36	-1	-3
Bloomington/ Crestmore	11	25	+14	+127	0	0	0	0	11	25	+14	+127
Blue Jay	0	3	+3	*	0	0	0	0	0	3	+3	*

Cajon Canyon	0	4	+4	*	0	0	0	0	0	4	+4	*
Cedarpines Park	0	1	+1	+100	0	0	0	0	0	1	+1	+100
Chino	23	28	+5	+22	0	0	0	0	23	28	+5	+22
Chino Hills	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	0
Colton	199	150	+49	+25	0	62	+62	*	199	212	+13	+7
Crestline	13	10	-3	-23	0	2	+2	+200	13	12	-1	-8
Devore	0	5	+5	*	0	0	0	0	0	5	+5	*
Fontana	149	240	+91	+61	7	0	-7	*	156	240	+84	+54
Grand Terrace	1	6	+5	*	0	0	0	0	1	6	+5	*
Hesperia	39	59	+20	+51	14	5	-9	-64	53	64	+11	+21
Highland	82	61	-21	-26	0	25	+25	*	82	86	+4	+5
Joshua Tree	28	42	+14	+50	0	0	0	0	28	42	+14	+50
Lake Arrowhead	1	2	+1	+100	0	2	+2	+200	1	4	+3	*
Landers	4	2	-2	-50	0	0	0	0	4	2	-2	-50
Lenwood	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Loma Linda	9	17	+8	+89	0	0	0	0	9	17	+8	+89
Lytle Creek	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mentone/Crafton	0	6	+6	*	0	2	+2	+200	0	8	+8	*
Montclair	37	71	+34	+92	0	0	0	0	37	71	+34	+92
Morongo Valley	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Muscoy	13	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	13	0	0
Needles	9	6	-3	-33	0	0	0	0	9	6	-3	-33
Ontario	105	107	+2	+2	88	80	-8	-9	193	187	-6	-3
Phelan/Pinon Hills	1	4	+3	*	0	0	0	0	1	4	+3	*
Rancho Cucamonga	47	70	+23	+49	0	0	0	0	47	70	+23	+49
Redlands	99	244	+145	+146	85	80	-5	-6	184	324	+140	+76
Rialto	70	70	0	0	0	0	0	0	70	70	0	0
Running Springs	7	3	-4	-57	0	0	0	0	7	3	-4	-57
San Bernardino	992	1,017	+25	+3	358	485	+127	+35	1,350	1,502	+152	+11
Skyforest	0	1	+1	+100	0	0	0	0	0	1	+1	+100
Twentynine Palms	14	75	+61	*	1	0	-1	-100	15	75	+60	*
Twin Peaks	0	5	+5	*	0	0	0	0	0	5	+5	*
Upland	37	32	-5	-14	52	48	-4	-8	89	80	-9	-10
Valley of Enchantment	0	6	+6	*	0	0	0	0	0	6	+6	*
Victorville	224	317	+93	+42	231	290	+59	+26	455	607	+152	+33
West Cajon Valley	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yermo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yucaipa	11	22	+11	+100	0	8	+8	*	11	30	+19	+173
Yucca Valley	42	80	+38	+90	15	30	+15	+100	57	110	+53	+93
Countywide**	18	6	-12	-67	0	0	0	0	18	6	-12	-67
Total:	2,389	2,976	+587	+25	944	1,219	+275	+29	3,333	4,195	+862	+26

*percentages are only provided for differences that were 200% or less.

**includes Domestic Violence survivor programs.

Background Information

The U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD), as part of its requirements for local Continuums of Care (CoCs) to continue to receive continuum of care funding for homeless persons, requires CoCs to conduct “one-day point-in-time” sheltered and unsheltered homeless counts during the last 10 days of January. The CA-609 San Bernardino City and County CoC is one of nearly 400 jurisdictions nationwide that submit an annual application to HUD for continuum of care funding.

HUD requires CoCs to conduct a sheltered count every year and an unsheltered count every other year. The San Bernardino City and County CoC conducts an annual unsheltered count as do more than half of California’s 44 CoCs.

When was the count conducted?

The unsheltered homeless count was conducted on Thursday, January 26, 2023, and began at 6 a.m. The sheltered count included residents of shelters and transitional housing programs throughout the county who slept in these facilities during the night of January 25 through the early morning of January 26.

HUD allows counting in hard-to-reach and remote places to continue up to seven days after the count as long as persons are asked if they were homeless on the day of the count and a unique identifier is used to prevent duplication. A limited amount of counting occurred during the seven days following the count in a few hard-to-reach and remote places and other places where counting did not take place because of various reasons.

Who was counted?

Per HUD’s instructions, a person was considered homeless, and thus counted, only when they fell within the HUD-based definition by residing in one of the places described below:

- In places not meant for human habitation, such as cars, parks, sidewalks, and abandoned buildings;
- In an emergency shelter; and
- In transitional housing for homeless persons.

Each person who was counted was also asked a series of survey questions that ensured that all HUD required subpopulation data was collected that included adults with:

- HIV/AIDS;
- Serious mental illness; and

- Substance use disorders.

Subpopulations also included:

- Families;
- Chronically homeless families and individuals;
- Veterans; and
- Youth age 18 – 24.

Several questions to gather local desired information were also asked and included:

- In what city did you first become homeless?
- In what city are you living now?
- Did you become homeless for the first time during the past 12 months?
- Have you been released from prison or jail during the last 12 months?
- How much is your monthly income?

Who was not counted?

Per HUD’s instructions, a person was not considered homeless if the person resided in one of the following places noted below:

- Medical facilities, such as hospitals, psychiatric facilities, and nursing homes;
- Jails, prisons, or juvenile detention facilities;
- Chemical dependency facilities, such as substance use treatment facilities and detox centers;
- Foster care homes or foster care group homes.

Also, per HUD’s instructions, children identified by McKinney-Vento Homeless Coordinators at schools as homeless should not be counted. Children may be included in the count if they live in an emergency shelter or transitional housing program, or if they are unsheltered.

Lastly, HUD does not consider persons who are “doubled up,” or persons who are “near homelessness” to be homeless but considers them to be at risk of becoming homeless. Thus, such persons were not included in the homeless count.

San Bernardino County, like many other counties, has a substantial number of households that are at risk of becoming homeless. The Census Bureau noted that 13.2 percent or approximately 110,000 households (consisting of approximately 333,000 residents) in the county were living at or below the poverty level as reported in the 2022 American Community Survey.

Many of these persons can become homeless because of social structural issues such as increases in rent, loss of jobs, and rising health care costs. In addition, personal experiences such as

domestic violence, physical disabilities, mental illness, and substance abuse can cause members of a low-income household or an entire household to become homeless. Often, one or more of these causes factor into a household's homelessness experience.

Who carried out the count?

The homeless count and subpopulation survey was a joint effort of the San Bernardino County Homeless Partnership, the San Bernardino County Office of Homeless Services, and the Institute for Urban Initiatives. More than 800 community volunteers were recruited to execute the count and subpopulation survey. As noted in the Acknowledgements section of this report, there were 38 agencies, plus 24 cities and towns, that contributed staff time and office space for the training and deployment of counters and there were 24 law enforcement agencies that provided their time, knowledge, and expertise regarding locations of homeless persons. Also, there were nearly 16 agencies and county departments that helped with the planning process, including the San Bernardino County Innovation and Technology Department (ITD), which created maps to guide counters.

The San Bernardino County Homeless Partnership (SBCHP) was formed to provide a more focused approach to issues of homelessness within San Bernardino County. Its primary purpose is to develop a countywide public and private partnership and to coordinate services and resources to reduce homelessness in San Bernardino County. The partnership consists of community and faith-based organizations, educational institutions, non-profit organizations, private industry, and federal, state, and local governments. SBCHP was developed to promote a strong collaboration between agencies to direct the planning, development, and implementation of the county's strategy to prevent and reduce homelessness. The partnership provides leadership in creating a comprehensive countywide network of service delivery to homeless and near-homeless households by facilitating better communication, planning, coordination, and cooperation among all entities that provide services and/or resources to relieve homelessness.

The San Bernardino County Office of Homeless Services (OHS) serves as a "clearinghouse" of homeless issues for all county departments. Any homeless issues encountered by county staff can be referred to this office for resolution. OHS staff plays a vital role in the San Bernardino County Homeless Partnership as the administrative support unit to the organization. OHS ensures that SBCHP's vision, mission and goals are carried into effect.

The Hub for Urban Initiatives consists of several community- and faith-based institutes that respond to the economic, housing, and social needs of neighborhoods, cities, and counties from local community, regional, national, international, and faith-based perspectives. Urban Initiatives has completed over 100 assessments for local government and private organizations throughout Southern California that have focused on affordable housing, business development and education for micro-businesses, fair housing, homelessness, migrant farming, and street vending.

Methodology

Unsheltered Count and Survey

To conduct the count, Esri's ArcGIS software platform was used. The 2023 Homeless Point-in-Time Count was a configuration of Survey 123 for ArcGIS and Operations Dashboard for ArcGIS that was used by the county's Office of Homeless Services in partnership with the Innovation and Technology Department to conduct the 2023 homeless count and survey.

The Homeless Point-in-Time Count efforts included the following applications:

- Homeless count survey, which included nearly 30 questions to meet HUD requirements concerning the collection of data for designated subpopulations and to meet local requests for additional information about the homeless population;
- Homeless count dashboard, which was used to monitor results of the point-in-time count in real time; and
- Homeless count results application that provided for instant viewing of data and tables that detailed point-in-time results.

A digital survey form was designed to simplify the surveyor's experience; only relevant questions were displayed based on the answers input, eliminating the need for surveyors to devote time and effort to determine which questions to ask, and resulting in a streamlined surveying experience.

Additional logic was built into the form to perform calculations behind-the-scenes. For example, the form combined the answers from a subset of questions to determine whether the respondent met HUD's definition of chronically homeless and calculated the result instantly as the survey was completed. Extensive testing was conducted to ensure the various combinations of factors were all successfully calculated to a correct result. These calculations allowed for real-time monitoring of such metrics as the count was taking place using an Operations Dashboard, ultimately eliminating the need for the calculations after the count was completed.

An added benefit of using digital surveys was the capture of location information. When a survey was conducted, the global positioning system (GPS) location of the surveyor's mobile device was captured, providing the geographic location of where the survey took place, and opening up opportunities for mapping and analyses not possible in previous years. (For safety and privacy reasons, location information was not captured for surveys of sheltered homeless persons.) Upon completion of the count, the data were examined and scrubbed to remove any invalid records, such as practice surveys submitted before the official start of the count. Steps were also taken to ensure that duplicate records – instances where the same individual was surveyed more than once in the same location – were identified and removed.

Closer monitoring of undercounted areas

As previously noted, the ESRI Survey 123 app provided the ability for a homeless count dashboard, which was used to monitor results of the Point-in-Time Count in real-time. This provided instant viewing of data points on the dashboard in the command center during the time of the count. Each data point represented a household counted.

During the count, if data points did not appear in areas where homeless persons were known to live, volunteers were sent to the area to count, and persons counted were included in the total count if they were not previously counted.

After the count, if data points did not appear in areas where homeless persons were known to live, professional outreach workers were sent to those areas the next day and persons were included in the total count if they were not previously counted. HUD allows for next day counting based upon two conditions: 1) any homeless persons encountered be asked if they were homeless on the day of the count and 2) a unique identifier must be created for that person.

A unique identifier was created for all persons counted on the day of the count and the day after the count. If the same unique identifier appeared twice, it was assumed that it was the same person; also, a person was only included once in the total count if the person stated “yes” when asked “if they were homeless on the day of the count,” which was Thursday, January 26th.

Analyzing the subpopulation data

Only adults and unaccompanied teenage children who are counted are surveyed, accompanied children in families are not. Of the 2,959 adults and unaccompanied children under 18 counted, 1,743 or 59% were surveyed and 1,216 or 41% were observed. Counters were instructed to record “no” in the digital survey form for question 4, “Are you able to interview this person” and to give their best guess-estimate for questions 5 – 8, which asked for gender, age, ethnicity, and race, if they believed there was a safety issue, a persons was sleeping, or a person refused to be interviewed.

Sheltered

HUD encourages the use of Homeless Management Information Services (HMIS) data to generate sheltered counts and subpopulation data for programs with 100% of beds participating in HMIS. Therefore, HMIS was used to gather the total number of occupied beds and the number of persons for each subpopulation.

A data collection instrument was used to collect the total number of occupied beds and the number of persons for each subpopulation for non-participating HMIS programs and for HMIS participating agencies whose HMIS data is incomplete and/or incorrect. The same questions used to collect subpopulation data through HMIS were used for the data collection instrument.

Unsheltered Homelessness

Of the 4,195 persons counted as homeless in 2023, 2,976 or nearly three-fourths (70.9%) were unsheltered, which is defined by HUD as

“An individual or family who lacks a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence, meaning: (i) An individual or family with a primary nighttime residence that is a public or private place not designed for or ordinarily used as a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings.”

HUD also requires that the total number of unsheltered and sheltered adults be broken down by various subpopulations including age, gender, race, and ethnicity. Of the 2,976 unsheltered persons counted, 2,948 were adults, 11 were unaccompanied children under age 18, and 17 were children under age 18 in families.

HUD requires that the following demographic information be included in the Point-in-Time Count chart submission to HUD: Gender, Ethnicity, Race, and Age. Thus, the following questions were included in the homeless count survey:

What is Your Gender?

The following table provides a breakdown by gender for adults, unaccompanied youth under age 18, and accompanied children under age 18 in families. HUD requires the summary to consist of men, women, transgender, gender non-conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female), and questioning.

Nearly three-fourths (70.8%) of adults were male and more than one-fourth (28.3%) of adults were female.

More than half (54.5%) of unaccompanied youth under age 18 were male and a little less than half (45.5%) were female.

Nearly half (47.1%) of accompanied children under age 18 in families were male and nearly half (47.1%) were female.

Table 5. Breakdown by Gender

	Adults		Unaccompanied Youth Under Age 18		Accompanied Children Under Age 18 in Families	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	2,087	70.8	6	54.5	8	47.1
Female	834	28.3	5	45.5	8	47.1
Transgender	3	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming	15	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Unknown	9	0.3	0	0.0	1	5.8
Total:	2,948	100	11	100	17	100

Are You Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)?

Table 6 offers a breakdown by ethnicity. HUD requires the summary to consist of Hispanic/Latin (a)(o)(x) and non-Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x).

More than one-third (37.1%) of adults and more than one-third (36.4%) of unaccompanied youth under age 18 were Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x). Nearly one-fourth (23.5%) of accompanied children under age 18 in families were Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x).

Table 6. Breakdown by Ethnicity

	Adults		Unaccompanied Youth Under Age 18		Accompanied Children Under Age 18 in Families	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	1,094	37.1	4	36.4	4	23.5
Non-Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	1,813	61.5	7	63.6	12	70.6
Unknown	41	1.4	0	0.0	1	5.9
Total:	2,948	100	11	100	17	100

What is Your Race?

The following table provides a breakdown by race.

Nearly half (49.8%) of adults identified as White, nearly half (45.4%) of unaccompanied youth under age 18 identified as multiple races, and more than half of accompanied children under age 18 in families were identified as Black, African American, or African by an adult in family.

Table 7. Breakdown by Race

	Adults		Unaccompanied Youth Under Age 18		Accompanied Children Under Age 18 in Families	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	106	3.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
Asian or Asian American	35	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Black, African American, or African	590	20.0	2	18.2	10	58.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	35	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
White	1,468	49.8	4	36.4	4	23.5
Multiple Races	528	17.9	5	45.4	2	11.8
Unknown	186	6.3	0	0.0	1	5.9
Total:	2,948	100	11	100	17	100

How Old Are You?

Table 8 offers a breakdown by age for adults according to HUD required age groups.

More than half (53.3%) of adults were age 44 or younger: 5.1% were age 18 – 24; 22.0% were age 25 – 34; and 26.2% were age 35 – 44.

Less than half (46.7%) of adults were age 45 or older: 22.5% were age 45 – 54; 18.8% were age 55 – 64; and 5.4% were age 65+.

Table 8. Breakdown by Age for Adults

Adults	#	%
Age 18 – 24	150	5.1
Age 25 – 34	649	22.0
Age 35 – 44	773	26.2
Age 45 – 54	663	22.5
Age 55 – 64	554	18.8
Age 65+	159	5.4
Total:	2,948	100

The next table notes that more than half (55.5%) or 6 of the 11 unaccompanied children under age 18 were 17 years old and less than half (45.5%) or 5 of the 11 were age 16.

Table 9. Breakdown by Age for Unaccompanied Children Under Age 18

Unaccompanied Children Under Age 18	#	%
Age 16	5	45.5
Age 17	6	55.5
Total:	11	100

Other Subpopulations

Table 10 provides a breakdown of other subpopulations for adults.

Table 10. Breakdown by Subpopulations (n=2,948)

Subpopulations:	#	%
Chronically Homeless Adults	1,300	44.1
Families including Chronically Homeless Families*	11	**
Persons w/HIV/AIDS	35	1.2
Persons w/Mental Health Problems	646	21.9
Substance Users	929	31.5
Veterans***	203	6.9
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	268	9.1

*Families:

- Of the 11 families, 4 were chronically homeless that included 4 adults and 5 children.
- The total number of adults in the 11 families was 14 and represents 0.5% of the total adult population of 2,948.

**11 families consisted of 14 adults and 17 children.

***Veterans:

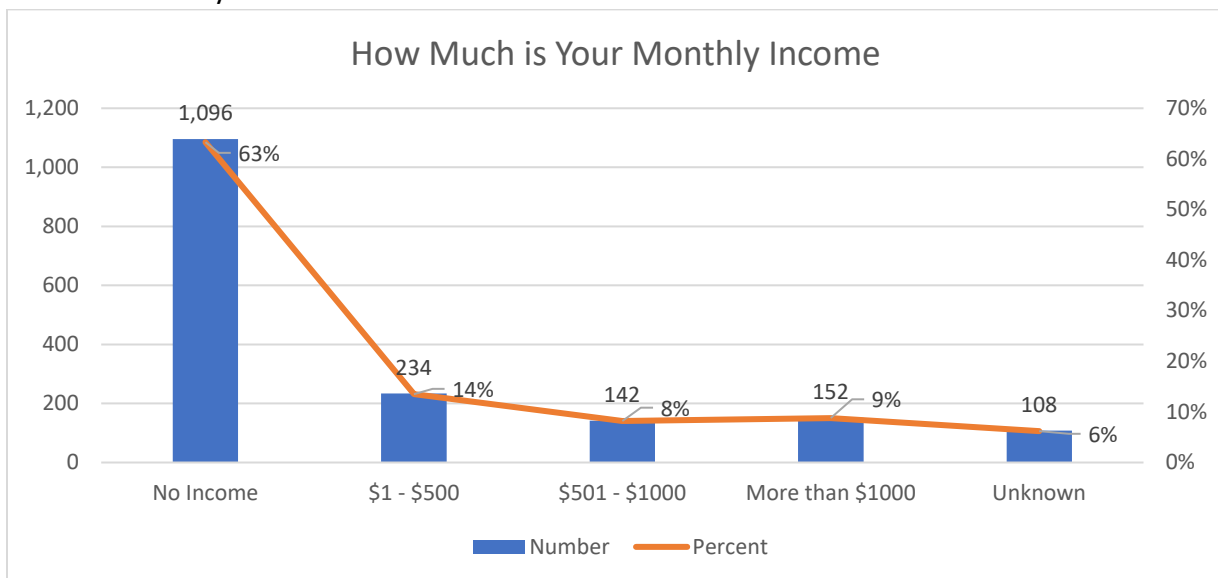
- 46.2% or 94 of the 203 veterans were chronically homeless.

Other Survey Questions

Other questions were included in the survey that were not required by HUD and include

- **Did you become homeless for the first time during the past 12 months?**
 - Of the 1,732 adults who were interviewed, 691 or 39.9% stated “yes.”
- **Has a doctor or other medical professional ever told you that you have a chronic health condition that is life-threatening such as heart, lung, liver, kidney, or cancerous disease?**
 - Of the 1,732 adults who were interviewed, 245 or 14.1% stated “yes.”
- **Have you ever been in foster care?**
 - Of the 1,732 adults who were interviewed, 217 or 12.5% stated “yes.”
- **Have you been incarcerated during the last 12 months?**
 - Of the 1,732 adults who were interviewed, 396 or 22.9% stated “yes.”
- **How much is your monthly income?**
 - As noted in the following chart, more than three-fourths (77%) of survey respondents had no monthly income (63%) or monthly income of \$500 or less (14%).

Chart 2. Monthly Income



- *In what city did you first become homeless?*

Table 11 notes the responses from the 1,732 adults who were interviewed. For example, 556 adults or 32.1% stated the City of San Bernardino.

Table 11. City First Homeless

Jurisdiction	#	%
Adelanto	20	1.2
Apple Valley	36	2.1
Barstow	33	1.9
Big Bear City/Sugarloaf	12	0.7
Big Bear Lake	0	0.0
Bloomington/Crestmore	14	0.8
Blue Jay	0	0.0
Cajon Canyon	0	0.0
Cedarpines Park	0	0.0
Chino	16	0.9
Chino Hills	0	0.0
Colton	46	2.7
Crestline	11	0.6
Devore	0	0.0
Fontana	107	6.2
Grand Terrace	2	0.1
Hesperia	36	2.1
Highland	27	1.6
Joshua Tree	0	0.0
Lake Arrowhead	0	0.0
Landers	0	0.0
Lenwood	0	0.0
Loma Linda	5	0.3
Lytle Creek	0	0.0
Mentone/Crafton	10	0.6
Montclair	9	0.5
Morongo Valley	3	0.2
Muscoy	0	0.0
Needles	3	0.2
Ontario	52	3.0
Phelan/Pinion Hills	0	0.0

Rancho Cucamonga	30	1.7
Redlands	64	3.7
Rialto	55	3.2
Running Springs	0	0.0
San Bernardino	556	32.1
Skyforest	0	0.0
Twentynine Palms	28	1.6
Twin Peaks	4	0.2
Upland	17	1.0
Valley of Enchantment	0	0.0
Victorville	132	7.6
West Cajon Valley	0	0.0
Yermo	0	0.0
Yucaipa	12	0.7
Yucca Valley	43	2.5
Outside of San Bernardino	128	7.4
Outside of California	36	2.1
Outside of the United States	2	0.1
Unknown	183	10.5
Total:	1,732	100

Sheltered Homelessness

Of the 4,195 persons counted in 2023, 1,219 persons or 29.1% were sheltered. Among the 1,219 sheltered persons, 772 were counted in shelters or received non-congregate shelter through a motel voucher and 447 were counted in transitional housing programs. HUD states that persons living in shelters and transitional housing programs (including safe haven programs) on the night of the count must be included in the homeless count.

As required by HUD, the sheltered count included the number of persons and households sleeping in emergency shelters (including seasonal shelters) and transitional housing programs that were listed on the Housing Inventory Chart (HIC). In addition, any persons staying in hotels or motels paid for by a social service agency were included in the sheltered count per HUD's instructions if the voucher program was listed on the Homeless Inventory Count (HIC).

HUD also requires that the total number of sheltered persons be broken down by pre-designated subpopulations. The total number of sheltered persons by the pre-designated subpopulations for 2023 are listed in the table on the following page.

The HIC was submitted by OHS staff to HUD by the deadline of April 28, 2023. Prior to the homeless count, the HIC was specifically undated to include any new programs or exclude any programs no longer operational by OHS staff and Key Person Task Force members. A few changes were made to the HIC prior to the count.

HUD encourages the use of HMIS data to generate sheltered counts and subpopulation data for programs with 100% of beds participating in HMIS. Therefore, HMIS was used to gather the total number of occupied beds and the number of persons for each subpopulation. A data collection instrument was used to collect the total number of occupied beds and the number of persons for each subpopulation for non-participating HMIS programs, and for HMIS participating agencies that do not have their HMIS data complete and correct. The same questions used to collect subpopulation data through HMIS were used for the data collection instrument. Thus, sheltered count data for all sheltered programs was gathered either through a data collection sheet or HMIS.

The following table provides a breakdown of the sheltered population of 1,219 adults and children by the subpopulations required by HUD.

Table 12. Sheltered Population (n=1,219)

Subpopulation	Number	Percent
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	36	2.95
Asian or Asian American	8	<1
Black, African American, or African	405	33.2
Chronically Homeless Families (# of families)	3	<1
Chronically Homeless Families (total persons)	7	<1
Chronically Homeless Individuals	122	10
Chronically Homeless Veteran Individuals	14	1.2
Don't Know (Race)	11	<1
Female	629	51.6
Hispanic/Latin (a)(o)(x)	510	41.8
Households (total number)	872	71.5
Male	586	48.1
Multiple Races	68	5.6
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	4	<1
Gender that is not singularly 'Female' or 'Male' (e.g., non-binary, genderfluid, agender, culturally specific gender)	2	<1
Non-Hispanic/Latino (a)(o)(x)	709	58.1
Number of Persons in Households	1219	100
Persons Age 18-24	100	8.2
Persons Age 25-34	197	16.2
Persons Age 35-44	182	14.9
Persons Age 45-54	158	13.0
Persons Age 55-64	153	12.6
Persons Age 65 or Older	121	9.9
Persons with HIV/AIDS	39	3.2
Persons with Mental Health Problems	174	14.3
Persons with Substance Use Problems	95	7.8
Refused to Answer Race	5	<1
Refused to Answer Ethnicity	0	0
Transgender	2	<1
Unaccompanied Women	328	27.0
Veterans	28	2.3
Victims of Domestic Violence	104	8.5
White	682	56.0
Youth Under Age 18-Households w/only children	8	<1

Key Findings

1. The number of adults and children counted as homeless increased by 25.9% when the 2023 point-in-time homeless count of 4,195 is compared to the 2022 point-in-time homeless count of 3,333.
2. The number of adults and children counted as unsheltered increased by 24.6% when the 2023 unsheltered count of 2,976 is compared to the 2022 unsheltered count of 2,389.
3. The number of adults and children counted as sheltered increased by 29.1% when the 2023 sheltered count of 1,219 is compared to the 2022 sheltered count of 944.
4. More than three-fourths (76.9%) or 3,226 of the 4,195 homeless adults and children were counted within seven cities that include Barstow, Colton, Fontana, Ontario, Redlands, San Bernardino, and Victorville.
 - a. These seven cities accounted for 2,163 or nearly three-fourths (72.7%) of the total unsheltered population of 2,976 and 1,063 or 87.2% of the 1,219 persons counted in shelters and transitional housing.
5. More than one-third (39.9%) of unsheltered adults and children counted as homeless became homeless for the first time during the 12 months prior to the homeless count.
6. Nearly one-third (32.1%) of unsheltered adults stated “City of San Bernardino” when asked in what city did you first become homeless.
7. Nearly half (44.1%) of unsheltered adults were chronically homeless, which is defined as being homeless for one year or more and having a disabling condition such as mental illness, chronic health condition, and a physical disability.
8. Nearly one-fourth (22.9%) of unsheltered adults answered “yes” when asked if they had been incarcerated during the past 12 months.
9. Nearly two-thirds (63%) of unsheltered adults answered “no income” when asked to state their monthly income.
10. More than three-fourths (77%) of unsheltered adults answered either “no income” (63%) or “less than \$500” (14%) when asked to state their monthly income.

Appendix A:

Findings for Each Jurisdiction With Five Unsheltered Adults or More

*(NOTE: Percentage totals for Age, Gender, Income, and Race
may sum slightly more than 100% due to rounding)*

Adelanto

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 22
 Of the 22 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 13 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=13	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	0	0.0
25 - 34	4	30.7
35 – 44	2	15.4
45 – 54	3	23.1
55 – 64	3	23.1
65+	1	7.7
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	0	0.0
Chronically Homeless	8	61.5
Developmental Disabilities	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	3	23.1
Foster Care (ever been)	3	23.1
Gender:		
Male	9	69.2
Female	4	30.8
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	6	46.2
HIV/AIDS	1	7.7
Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	2	15.4

Income:		
No Monthly Income	6	46.2
\$1 - \$250	1	7.7
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	2	15.4
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
Unknown	4	30.8
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	5	38.5
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	1	7.7
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	0	0.0
Asian or Asian American	1	7.7
Black, African American, or African	2	15.4
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	8	61.5
Multiple Races	1	7.7
Unknown	1	7.7
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	9	69.2
Veteran Status:	1	7.7
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	0	0.0

Apple Valley

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 32
 Of the 32 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 25 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=25	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	1	4.0
25 - 34	8	32.0
35 – 44	4	16.0
45 – 54	7	28.0
55 – 64	5	20.0
65+	0	0.0
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	7	28.0
Chronically Homeless	10	40.0
Developmental Disabilities	4	16.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	4	16.0
Foster Care (ever been)	3	12.0
Gender:		
Male	19	76.0
Female	6	24.0
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	8	32.0
HIV/AIDS	0	0.0
Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	14	56.0
Income:		

No Monthly Income	18	72.0
\$1 - \$250	3	12.0
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	3	12.0
More Than \$1,000	1	4.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	7	28.0
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	4	16.0
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	1	4.0
Asian or Asian American	0	0.0
Black, African American, or African	3	12.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	16	64.0
Multiple Races	4	16.0
Unknown	1	4.0
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	11	44.0
Veteran Status:	1	4.0
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	4	16.0

Barstow

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 88
 Of the 88 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 47 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=47	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	2	4.3
25 - 34	6	12.8
35 – 44	10	21.3
45 – 54	12	25.5
55 – 64	15	31.9
65+	2	4.3
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	7	14.9
Chronically Homeless	19	40.4
Developmental Disabilities	2	4.3
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	11	23.4
Foster Care (ever been)	7	14.9
Gender:		
Male	36	76.6
Female	11	23.4
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	19	40.4
HIV/AIDS	1	2.1

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	8	17.0
Income:		
No Monthly Income	33	70.2
\$1 - \$250	4	8.5
\$251 - \$500	1	2.1
\$501 - \$1,000	3	6.4
More Than \$1,000	6	12.8
Unknown	0	0.0
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	9	19.1
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	16	34.0
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	2	4.3
Asian or Asian American	0	0.0
Black, African American, or African	8	17.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1	2.1
White	28	59.6
Multiple Races	3	6.4
Unknown	5	10.6
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	3	6.4
Veteran Status:	4	8.5
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	3	6.4

Big Bear Lake

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 18

Of the 18 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 11 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=11	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	1	9.1
25 - 34	1	9.1
35 – 44	2	18.2
45 – 54	1	9.1
55 – 64	4	36.4
65+	2	18.2
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	2	18.2
Chronically Homeless	7	63.6
Developmental Disabilities	1	9.1
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	3	27.3
Foster Care (ever been)	0	0.0
Gender:		
Male	7	63.6
Female	4	36.4
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	5	45.5
HIV/AIDS	0	0.0

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	5	45.5
Income:		
No Monthly Income	0	0.0
\$1 - \$250	3	27.3
\$251 - \$500	3	27.3
\$501 - \$1,000	3	27.3
More Than \$1,000	2	18.2
Unknown	0	0.0
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	3	27.3
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	4	36.4
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	0	0.0
Asian or Asian American	0	0.0
Black, African American, or African	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	6	54.6
Multiple Races	4	36.4
Unknown	1	9.1
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	7	63.6
Veteran Status:	3	27.3
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	1	9.1

Bloomington/Crestmore

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 24
Of the 18 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 16 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=16	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	0	0.0
25 - 34	3	18.8
35 – 44	6	37.5
45 – 54	3	18.8
55 – 64	2	12.5
65+	2	12.5
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	4	25.0
Chronically Homeless	10	62.5
Developmental Disabilities	3	18.8
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	9	56.3
Foster Care (ever been)	2	12.5
Gender:		
Male	12	75.0
Female	3	18.8
Transgender	1	6.3
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	2	12.5
HIV/AIDS	0	0.0

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	2	12.5
Income:		
No Monthly Income	9	56.3
\$1 - \$250	0	0.0
\$251 - \$500	1	6.3
\$501 - \$1,000	2	12.5
More Than \$1,000	3	18.8
Unknown	1	6.3
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	7	43.8
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	6	37.5
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	1	6.3
Asian or Asian American	1	6.3
Black, African American, or African	1	6.3
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1	6.3
White	10	62.5
Multiple Races	2	12.5
Unknown	0	0.0
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	8	50.0
Veteran Status:	0	0.0
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	0	0.0

Chino

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 28
 Of the 28 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 17 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=17	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	0	0.0
25 - 34	7	41.2
35 – 44	3	17.7
45 – 54	2	11.8
55 – 64	4	23.5
65+	1	5.9
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	2	11.8
Chronically Homeless	5	29.4
Developmental Disabilities	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	5	29.4
Foster Care (ever been)	2	11.8
Gender:		
Male	14	82.4
Female	3	17.7
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	5	29.4
HIV/AIDS	1	5.9

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	5	29.4
Income:		
No Monthly Income	4	23.5
\$1 - \$250	4	23.5
\$251 - \$500	1	5.9
\$501 - \$1,000	1	5.9
More Than \$1,000	7	41.2
Unknown	0	0.0
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	3	17.7
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	2	11.8
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	0	0.0
Asian or Asian American	0	0.0
Black, African American, or African	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1	5.9
White	11	64.7
Multiple Races	4	23.5
Unknown	1	5.9
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	2	11.8
Veteran Status:	0	0.0
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	1	5.9

Colton

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 149

Of the 149 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 88 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=88	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	2	2.3
25 - 34	22	25.0
35 – 44	26	29.6
45 – 54	17	19.3
55 – 64	17	19.3
65+	4	4.6
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	6	6.8
Chronically Homeless	43	48.9
Developmental Disabilities	1	1.1
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	45	51.1
Foster Care (ever been)	2	2.3
Gender:		
Male	66	75.0
Female	22	25.0
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	28	31.8
HIV/AIDS	0	0.0

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	17	19.3
Income:		
No Monthly Income	53	60.2
\$1 - \$250	5	5.7
\$251 - \$500	3	3.4
\$501 - \$1,000	2	2.3
More Than \$1,000	3	3.4
Unknown	22	25.0
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	12	13.6
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	11	12.5
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	2	2.3
Asian or Asian American	1	1.1
Black, African American, or African	7	8.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	52	59.1
Multiple Races	21	23.9
Unknown	5	5.6
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	45	51.1
Veteran Status:	2	2.3
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	5	5.7

Crestline

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 10
 Of the 10 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 6 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=6	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	0	0.0
25 - 34	3	50.0
35 – 44	0	0.0
45 – 54	3	50.0
55 – 64	0	0.0
65+	0	0.0
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	0	0.0
Chronically Homeless	4	66.7
Developmental Disabilities	1	16.7
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	1	16.7
Foster Care (ever been)	0	0.0
Gender:		
Male	3	50.0
Female	3	50.0
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	3	50.0
HIV/AIDS	0	0.0

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	1	16.7
Income:		
No Monthly Income	5	83.3
\$1 - \$250	0	0.0
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	1	16.7
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	4	66.7
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	1	16.7
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	0	0.0
Asian or Asian American	0	0.0
Black, African American, or African	2	33.3
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	4	66.7
Multiple Races	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	1	16.7
Veteran Status:	0	0.0
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	1	16.7

Devore

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 5
 Of the 5 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 3 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=3	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	0	0.0
25 - 34	0	0.0
35 – 44	0	0.0
45 – 54	2	66.7
55 – 64	1	33.3
65+	0	0.0
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	0	0.0
Chronically Homeless	2	66.7
Developmental Disabilities	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	0	0.0
Foster Care (ever been)	0	0.0
Gender:		
Male	0	0.0
Female	3	100
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	1	33.3
HIV/AIDS	0	0.0

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	2	66.7
Income:		
No Monthly Income	1	33.3
\$1 - \$250	0	0.0
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	2	66.7
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	2	66.7
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	0	0.0
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	0	0.0
Asian or Asian American	0	0.0
Black, African American, or African	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	3	100
Multiple Races	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	1	33.3
Veteran Status:	0	0.0
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	0	0.0

Fontana

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 239

Of the 239 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 174 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=174	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	7	4.0
25 - 34	38	21.8
35 – 44	52	29.9
45 – 54	38	21.8
55 – 64	25	14.5
65+	14	8.0
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	29	16.7
Chronically Homeless	64	36.8
Developmental Disabilities	18	10.3
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	88	50.6
Foster Care (ever been)	28	16.1
Gender:		
Male	132	75.9
Female	41	23.6
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	1	0.6
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	77	44.3
HIV/AIDS	3	1.7

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	53	30.5
Income:		
No Monthly Income	107	61.5
\$1 - \$250	19	10.9
\$251 - \$500	8	4.6
\$501 - \$1,000	17	9.8
More Than \$1,000	20	11.5
Unknown	3	1.7
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	37	21.3
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	41	23.6
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	7	4.0
Asian or Asian American	4	2.3
Black, African American, or African	30	17.2
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	5	2.9
White	69	39.7
Multiple Races	45	25.9
Unknown	14	8.0
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	18	10.3
Veteran Status:	16	9.2
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	26	14.9

Grand Terrace

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 6
 Of the 6 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 3 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=3	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	0	0.0
25 - 34	1	33.3
35 – 44	0	0.0
45 – 54	1	33.3
55 – 64	0	0.0
65+	1	33.
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	1	33.3
Chronically Homeless	0	0.0
Developmental Disabilities	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	2	66.7
Foster Care (ever been)	0	0.0
Gender:		
Male	2	66.7
Female	1	33.3
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	2	66.7
HIV/AIDS	0	0.0

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	1	33.3
Income:		
No Monthly Income	1	33.3
\$1 - \$250	0	0.0
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	1	33.3
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
Unknown	1	33.3
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	1	33.3
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	0	0.0
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	1	33.3
Asian or Asian American	0	0.0
Black, African American, or African	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	1	33.3
Multiple Races	1	33.3
Unknown	0	0.0
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	0	0.0
Veteran Status:	0	0.0
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	0	0.0

Hesperia

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 59

Of the 59 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 44 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=44	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	0	0.0
25 - 34	9	20.5
35 – 44	17	38.6
45 – 54	10	22.7
55 – 64	8	18.2
65+	0	0.0
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	8	18.2
Chronically Homeless	9	20.5
Developmental Disabilities	2	4.6
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	18	40.9
Foster Care (ever been)	9	20.5
Gender:		
Male	34	77.3
Female	8	18.2
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	2	4.6
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	22	50.0
HIV/AIDS	0	0.0

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	9	20.5
Income:		
No Monthly Income	30	68.2
\$1 - \$250	5	11.4
\$251 - \$500	3	6.8
\$501 - \$1,000	2	4.6
More Than \$1,000	1	2.3
Unknown	3	6.8
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	9	20.5
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	4	9.1
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	0	0.0
Asian or Asian American	0	0.0
Black, African American, or African	3	6.8
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	24	54.6
Multiple Races	11	25.0
Unknown	6	13.6
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	3	6.8
Veteran Status:	3	6.8
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	1	2.3

Highland

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 61
 Of the 61 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 54 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=54	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	4	7.4
25 - 34	14	25.9
35 – 44	13	24.1
45 – 54	15	27.8
55 – 64	6	11.1
65+	2	3.7
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease		
	4	7.4
Chronically Homeless		
	20	37.0
Developmental Disabilities		
	1	1.9
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	19	35.2
Foster Care (ever been)		
	2	3.7
Gender:		
Male	36	66.7
Female	18	33.3
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months		
	27	50.0
HIV/AIDS		
	1	1.9

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	9	16.7
Income:		
No Monthly Income	44	81.5
\$1 - \$250	0	0.0
\$251 - \$500	3	5.6
\$501 - \$1,000	5	9.3
More Than \$1,000	1	1.9
Unknown	1	1.9
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	9	16.7
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	9	16.7
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	0	0.0
Asian or Asian American	1	1.9
Black, African American, or African	11	20.4
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	29	53.7
Multiple Races	9	16.7
Unknown	4	7.4
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	19	35.2
Veteran Status:	2	3.7
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	4	7.4

Joshua Tree

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 42

Of the 42 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 28 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=28	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	0	0.0
25 - 34	3	10.7
35 – 44	9	32.1
45 – 54	7	25.0
55 – 64	9	32.1
65+	0	0.0
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	4	14.3
Chronically Homeless	16	57.1
Developmental Disabilities	6	21.4
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	6	21.4
Foster Care (ever been)	2	7.1
Gender:		
Male	20	71.4
Female	7	25.0
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	1	3.6
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	9	32.1
HIV/AIDS	1	3.6

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	6	21.4
Income:		
No Monthly Income	12	42.9
\$1 - \$250	1	3.6
\$251 - \$500	3	10.7
\$501 - \$1,000	6	21.4
More Than \$1,000	6	21.4
Unknown	0	0.0
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	9	32.1
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	10	35.7
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	2	7.2
Asian or Asian American	0	0.0
Black, African American, or African	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	20	71.4
Multiple Races	3	10.7
Unknown	3	10.7
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	9	32.1
Veteran Status:	1	3.6
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	1	3.6

Loma Linda

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 17

Of the 17 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 13 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=13	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	1	7.7
25 - 34	5	38.4
35 – 44	2	15.4
45 – 54	3	23.1
55 – 64	2	15.4
65+	0	0.0
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	5	38.5
Chronically Homeless	5	38.5
Developmental Disabilities	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	6	46.2
Foster Care (ever been)	3	23.1
Gender:		
Male	11	84.6
Female	2	15.4
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	8	61.5
HIV/AIDS	0	0.0

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	4	30.8
Income:		
No Monthly Income	8	61.5
\$1 - \$250	3	23.1
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	2	15.4
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	5	38.5
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	1	7.7
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	3	23.1
Asian or Asian American	0	0.0
Black, African American, or African	3	23.1
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	3	23.1
Multiple Races	3	23.1
Unknown	1	7.7
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	3	23.1
Veteran Status:	1	7.7
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	1	7.7

Mentone/Crafton

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 6
 Of the 6 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 5 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=5	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	1	20.0
25 - 34	3	60.0
35 – 44	1	20.0
45 – 54	0	0.0
55 – 64	0	0.0
65+	0	0.0
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	0	0.0
Chronically Homeless	3	60.0
Developmental Disabilities	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	2	40.0
Foster Care (ever been)	1	20.0
Gender:		
Male	4	80.0
Female	1	20.0
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	1	20.0
HIV/AIDS	0	0.0

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	2	40.0
Income:		
No Monthly Income	5	100
\$1 - \$250	0	0.0
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	0	0.0
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	0	0.0
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	0	0.0
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	0	0.0
Asian or Asian American	0	0.0
Black, African American, or African	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	4	80.0
Multiple Races	1	20.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	4	80.0
Veteran Status:	0	0.0
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	0	0.0

Montclair

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 71
 Of the 71 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 40 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=40	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	2	5.0
25 - 34	7	17.5
35 – 44	12	30.0
45 – 54	11	27.5
55 – 64	7	17.5
65+	1	2.5
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	4	10.0
Chronically Homeless	10	25.0
Developmental Disabilities	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	25	62.5
Foster Care (ever been)	5	12.5
Gender:		
Male	32	80.0
Female	8	20.0
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	11	27.5
HIV/AIDS	0	0.0

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	9	22.5
Income:		
No Monthly Income	23	57.5
\$1 - \$250	5	12.5
\$251 - \$500	6	15.0
\$501 - \$1,000	0	0.0
More Than \$1,000	6	15.0
Unknown		
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	4	10.0
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	6	15.0
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	0	0.0
Asian or Asian American	0	0.0
Black, African American, or African	2	5.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	37	92.5
Multiple Races	0	0.0
Unknown	1	2.5
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	7	17.5
Veteran Status:	3	7.5
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	2	5.0

Muscoy

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 13

Of the 13 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 4 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=4	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	0	0.0
25 - 34	1	25.0
35 – 44	1	25.0
45 – 54	0	0.0
55 – 64	2	50.0
65+	0	0.0
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	2	50.0
Chronically Homeless	0	0.0
Developmental Disabilities	1	25.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	0	0.0
Foster Care (ever been)	2	50.0
Gender:		
Male	3	75.0
Female	1	25.0
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	2	50.0
HIV/AIDS	0	0.0

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	0	0.0
Income:		
No Monthly Income	2	50.0
\$1 - \$250	0	0.0
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	0	0.0
More Than \$1,000	2	50.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	2	50.0
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	3	75.0
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	0	0.0
Asian or Asian American	0	0.0
Black, African American, or African	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	4	100
Multiple Races	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	2	50.0
Veteran Status:	0	0.0
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	0	0.0

Needles

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 6
 Of the 6 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 6 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=6	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	1	16.7
25 - 34	2	33.3
35 – 44	0	0.0
45 – 54	0	0.0
55 – 64	1	16.7
65+	2	33.3
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	0	0.0
Chronically Homeless	3	50.0
Developmental Disabilities	1	16.7
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	1	16.7
Foster Care (ever been)	0	0.0
Gender:		
Male	3	50.0
Female	3	50.0
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	4	66.7
HIV/AIDS	0	0.0

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	4	66.7
Income:		
No Monthly Income	2	33.3
\$1 - \$250	2	33.3
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	0	0.0
More Than \$1,000	2	33.3
Unknown	0	0.0
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	0	0.0
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	1	16.7
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	0	0.0
Asian or Asian American	0	0.0
Black, African American, or African	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	5	83.3
Multiple Races	0	0.0
Unknown	1	16.7
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	2	33.3
Veteran Status:	1	16.7
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	0	0.0

Ontario

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 107

Of the 107 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 55 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=55	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	2	3.6
25 - 34	8	14.6
35 – 44	15	27.3
45 – 54	15	27.3
55 – 64	12	21.8
65+	3	5.5
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	7	12.7
Chronically Homeless	27	49.1
Developmental Disabilities	3	5.5
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	33	60.0
Foster Care (ever been)	3	5.5
Gender:		
Male	41	74.6
Female	14	25.5
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	24	43.6
HIV/AIDS	1	1.8

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	14	25.5
Income:		
No Monthly Income	29	52.8
\$1 - \$250	12	21.8
\$251 - \$500	2	3.6
\$501 - \$1,000	5	9.1
More Than \$1,000	5	9.1
Unknown	2	3.6
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	6	10.9
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	19	34.6
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	4	7.3
Asian or Asian American	0	0.0
Black, African American, or African	9	16.4
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1	1.8
White	28	50.9
Multiple Races	9	16.4
Unknown	4	7.3
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	11	20.0
Veteran Status:	5	9.1
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	6	10.9

Rancho Cucamonga

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 70
 Of the 70 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 42 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=42	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	3	7.1
25 - 34	8	19.1
35 – 44	10	23.8
45 – 54	9	21.4
55 – 64	7	16.7
65+	5	11.9
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	40	95.2
Chronically Homeless	12	28.6
Developmental Disabilities	2	4.8
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	21	50.0
Foster Care (ever been)	4	9.5
Gender:		
Male	30	71.4
Female	12	28.6
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	17	40.5
HIV/AIDS	1	2.4

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	16	38.1
Income:		
No Monthly Income	21	50.0
\$1 - \$250	6	14.3
\$251 - \$500	1	2.4
\$501 - \$1,000	7	16.7
More Than \$1,000	4	9.5
Unknown	3	7.1
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	5	11.9
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	6	14.3
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	0	0.0
Asian or Asian American	1	2.4
Black, African American, or African	8	19.1
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	21	50.0
Multiple Races	7	16.7
Unknown	5	11.9
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	5	11.9
Veteran Status:	1	2.4
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	2	4.8

Redlands

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 243

Of the 243 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 116 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=116	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	26	22.4
25 - 34	22	19.0
35 – 44	21	18.1
45 – 54	25	21.6
55 – 64	17	14.7
65+	5	4.3
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	13	11.2
Chronically Homeless	62	53.5
Developmental Disabilities	5	4.3
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	40	34.5
Foster Care (ever been)	12	10.3
Gender:		
Male	87	75.0
Female	27	23.3
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	2	1.7
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	31	26.7
HIV/AIDS	1	0.9

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	31	26.7
Income:		
No Monthly Income	81	69.8
\$1 - \$250	5	4.3
\$251 - \$500	3	2.6
\$501 - \$1,000	6	5.2
More Than \$1,000	11	9.5
Unknown	10	8.6
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	24	20.7
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	14	12.1
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	4	3.5
Asian or Asian American	4	3.5
Black, African American, or African	14	12.1
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	2	1.7
White	61	52.6
Multiple Races	23	19.8
Unknown	8	6.9
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	65	56.0
Veteran Status:	9	7.8
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	7	6.0

Rialto

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 70

Of the 70 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 42 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=42	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	0	0.0
25 - 34	9	21.4
35 – 44	14	33.3
45 – 54	6	14.3
55 – 64	11	26.2
65+	2	4.8
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	13	31.0
Chronically Homeless	17	40.5
Developmental Disabilities	2	4.8
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	23	54.8
Foster Care (ever been)	8	19.1
Gender:		
Male	30	71.4
Female	12	28.6
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	17	40.5
HIV/AIDS	0	0.0

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	10	23.8
Income:		
No Monthly Income	23	54.8
\$1 - \$250	4	9.5
\$251 - \$500	1	2.4
\$501 - \$1,000	5	11.9
More Than \$1,000	8	19.1
Unknown	1	2.4
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	15	35.7
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	7	16.7
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	5	11.9
Asian or Asian American	0	0.0
Black, African American, or African	6	14.3
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	23	54.8
Multiple Races	5	11.9
Unknown	3	7.1
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	8	19.1
Veteran Status:	3	7.1
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	6	14.3

San Bernardino

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 1,008

Of the 1008 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 518 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=518	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	19	3.7
25 - 34	108	20.9
35 – 44	137	26.5
45 – 54	123	23.8
55 – 64	108	20.9
65+	23	4.4
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	82	15.8
Chronically Homeless	246	47.5
Developmental Disabilities	39	7.5
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	192	37.1
Foster Care (ever been)	69	13.3
Gender:		
Male	348	67.2
Female	163	31.5
Transgender	1	0.2
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	2	0.4
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	4	0.8
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	127	24.5
HIV/AIDS	8	1.5

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	98	18.9
Income:		
No Monthly Income	347	67.0
\$1 - \$250	41	7.9
\$251 - \$500	28	5.4
\$501 - \$1,000	40	7.7
More Than \$1,000	32	6.2
Unknown	30	5.8
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	114	22.0
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	100	19.3
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	24	4.6
Asian or Asian American	3	0.6
Black, African American, or African	163	31.5
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	5	1.0
White	187	36.1
Multiple Races	103	19.9
Unknown	33	6.4
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	185	35.7
Veteran Status:	38	7.3
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	49	9.5

Twentynine Palms

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 73

Of the 73 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 57 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=57	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	5	8.8
25 - 34	16	28.0
35 – 44	14	24.6
45 – 54	8	14.0
55 – 64	9	15.8
65+	5	8.8
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	7	12.3
Chronically Homeless	30	52.6
Developmental Disabilities	1	1.8
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	16	28.1
Foster Care (ever been)	7	12.3
Gender:		
Male	34	59.7
Female	22	38.6
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	1	1.8
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	13	22.8
HIV/AIDS	0	0.0

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	11	19.3
Income:		
No Monthly Income	46	80.7
\$1 - \$250	2	3.5
\$251 - \$500	1	1.8
\$501 - \$1,000	1	1.8
More Than \$1,000	4	7.0
Unknown	3	5.3
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	15	26.3
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	12	21.1
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	1	1.8
Asian or Asian American	1	1.8
Black, African American, or African	7	12.3
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	2	3.5
White	32	56.1
Multiple Races	13	22.8
Unknown	1	1.8
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	12	21.1
Veteran Status:	4	7.0
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	8	14.0

Twin Peaks

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 5
 Of the 5 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 3 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=3	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	0	0.0
25 - 34	1	33.3
35 – 44	1	33.3
45 – 54	1	33.3
55 – 64	0	0.0
65+	0	0.0
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	0	0.0
Chronically Homeless	3	100
Developmental Disabilities	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	1	33.3
Foster Care (ever been)	0	0.0
Gender:		
Male	1	33.3
Female	2	66.7
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	2	66.7
HIV/AIDS	0	0.0

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	0	0.0
Income:		
No Monthly Income	1	33.3
\$1 - \$250	0	0.0
\$251 - \$500	1	33.3
\$501 - \$1,000	0	0.0
More Than \$1,000	1	33.3
Unknown	0	0.0
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	0	0.0
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	1	33.3
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	0	0.0
Asian or Asian American	0	0.0
Black, African American, or African	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	2	66.7
Multiple Races	1	33.3
Unknown	0	0.0
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	3	100
Veteran Status:	1	33.3
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	0	0.0

Upland

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 32
 Of the 32 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 16 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=16	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	0	0.0
25 - 34	5	31.3
35 – 44	3	18.8
45 – 54	4	25.0
55 – 64	2	12.5
65+	2	12.5
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	2	12.5
Chronically Homeless	9	56.3
Developmental Disabilities	2	12.5
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	5	31.3
Foster Care (ever been)	1	6.3
Gender:		
Male	14	87.5
Female	2	12.5
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	6	37.5
HIV/AIDS	0	0.0

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	10	62.5
Income:		
No Monthly Income	11	68.8
\$1 - \$250	4	25.0
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	1	6.3
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	3	18.8
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	6	37.5
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	0	0.0
Asian or Asian American	0	0.0
Black, African American, or African	2	12.5
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	11	68.8
Multiple Races	3	18.8
Unknown	0	0.0
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	8	50.0
Veteran Status:	2	12.5
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	1	6.3

Valley of Enchantment

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 6
 Of the 6 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 3 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=3	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	0	0.0
25 - 34	0	0.0
35 – 44	1	33.3
45 – 54	1	33.3
55 – 64	0	0.0
65+	1	33.3
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	1	33.3
Chronically Homeless	1	33.3
Developmental Disabilities	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	0	0.0
Foster Care (ever been)	1	33.3
Gender:		
Male	2	66.7
Female	1	33.3
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	0	0.0
HIV/AIDS	0	0.0

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	0	0.0
Income:		
No Monthly Income	1	33.3
\$1 - \$250	1	33.3
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	0	0.0
More Than \$1,000	1	33.3
Unknown	0	0.0
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	0	0.0
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	0	0.0
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	0	0.0
Asian or Asian American	0	0.0
Black, African American, or African	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1	33.3
White	2	66.7
Multiple Races	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	1	33.3
Veteran Status:	0	0.0
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	0	0.0

Victorville

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 317

Of the 317 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 212 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=212	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	7	3.3
25 - 34	48	22.7
35 – 44	62	29.3
45 – 54	49	23.1
55 – 64	37	17.5
65+	9	4.2
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	23	10.9
Chronically Homeless	74	34.9
Developmental Disabilities	7	3.3
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	51	24.1
Foster Care (ever been)	30	14.2
Gender:		
Male	142	67.0
Female	69	32.6
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	1	0.5
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	94	44.3
HIV/AIDS	1	0.5

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	41	19.3
Income:		
No Monthly Income	136	64.2
\$1 - \$250	16	7.6
\$251 - \$500	14	6.6
\$501 - \$1,000	12	5.7
More Than \$1,000	11	5.2
Unknown	23	10.9
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	42	19.8
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	22	10.4
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	6	2.8
Asian or Asian American	2	0.9
Black, African American, or African	58	27.4
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1	0.5
White	107	50.5
Multiple Races	29	13.7
Unknown	9	4.3
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	71	33.5
Veteran Status:	14	6.6
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	23	10.9

Yucaipa

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 22

Of the 22 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 9 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=9	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	2	22.2
25 - 34	1	11.1
35 – 44	3	33.3
45 – 54	1	11.1
55 – 64	2	22.2
65+	0	0.0
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	0	0.0
Chronically Homeless	3	33.3
Developmental Disabilities	1	11.1
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	2	22.2
Foster Care (ever been)	3	33.3
Gender:		
Male	9	100
Female	0	0.0
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	1	11.1
HIV/AIDS	0	0.0

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	4	44.4
Income:		
No Monthly Income	8	88.9
\$1 - \$250	0	0.0
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	0	0.0
More Than \$1,000	1	11.1
Unknown	0	0.0
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	1	11.1
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	1	11.1
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	0	0.0
Asian or Asian American	0	0.0
Black, African American, or African	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	8	88.9
Multiple Races	1	11.1
Unknown	0	0.0
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	0	0.0
Veteran Status:	1	11.1
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	0	0.0

Yucca Valley

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 80

Of the 80 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 43 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=43	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	2	14.7
25 - 34	13	30.2
35 – 44	10	23.3
45 – 54	8	18.6
55 – 64	5	11.6
65+	5	11.6
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	6	14.0
Chronically Homeless	26	60.5
Developmental Disabilities	3	7.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	7	16.3
Foster Care (ever been)	4	9.3
Gender:		
Male	30	69.8
Female	13	30.2
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	12	27.9
HIV/AIDS	0	0.0

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	7	16.3
Income:		
No Monthly Income	21	48.8
\$1 - \$250	0	0.0
\$251 - \$500	1	2.3
\$501 - \$1,000	10	23.3
More Than \$1,000	11	25.6
Unknown	0	0.0
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	22	51.2
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	7	16.3
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	0	0.0
Asian or Asian American	0	0.0
Black, African American, or African	6	14.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	32	74.4
Multiple Races	1	2.3
Unknown	4	9.3
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	17	39.5
Veteran Status:	3	7.0
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	4	9.3

Countywide

Total Number of Unsheltered Adults: 6
 Of the 6 adults counted, volunteers were able to administer 5 surveys.

Demographic Information	n=5	
	Number	Percent
Age:		
18 to 24	0	0.0
25 - 34	2	40.0
35 – 44	1	20.0
45 – 54	1	20.0
55 – 64	0	0.0
65+	1	20.0
Chronic Health Condition That Is Life-Threatening Such as Heart, Lung, Liver, Kidney, or Cancerous Disease	0	0.0
Chronically Homeless	4	80.0
Developmental Disabilities	1	20.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)	1	20.0
Foster Care (ever been)	2	40.0
Gender:		
Male	4	80.0
Female	1	20.0
Transgender	0	0.0
Gender Non-Conforming (i.e., not exclusively male or female)	0	0.0
Questioning	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Homeless for First Time During Past 12 Months	3	60.0
HIV/AIDS	0	0.0

Incarcerated During the Last 12 Months	2	40.0
Income:		
No Monthly Income	2	40.0
\$1 - \$250	1	20.0
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	0	0.0
More Than \$1,000	1	20.0
Unknown	1	20.0
Mental Health Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	2	40.0
Physical Disability That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	2	40.0
Race:		
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	0	0.0
Asian or Asian American	1	20.0
Black, African American, or African	1	20.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	3	60.0
Multiple Races	0	0.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Substance Use Problem Disability or Disorder That Seriously Limits Ability to Live Independently	1	20.0
Veteran Status:	0	0.0
Victims of Domestic Violence:		
Experiencing Homelessness Due to Fleeing Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, or Stalking	0	0.0

Appendix B:

San Bernardino 2023 Unsheltered Count Survey

1. Where did you sleep last night?
 - If in a vehicle, what type of vehicle?
 - How many persons including yourself slept overnight in the same vehicle?
2. What is the first initial of your first name?
3. What is the first initial of your last name?
4. What is your gender?
5. How old are you?
6. Are you Hispanic, Latino or Latina?
7. What is your race?
8. In what state were you born?
 - If the person was born outside of the United States, select “Outside of the U.S” and note what country.
9. In what city did you first become homeless?

Note: questions 10 – 12 were asked to determine if the person was chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition.

10. Did you become homeless for the first time during the past 12 months?

11. Have you been living in a shelter and/or on the streets, in abandoned buildings, or in a vehicle for the past year or more?
12. Have you been living in a shelter and/or on the streets, in abandoned buildings, or in a vehicle at least four (4) separate times during the last three (3) years including now?
13. Have you served in the United States Armed Forces?
 - If no, were you ever called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist?
14. Do you have any of the following disabilities or disorders that make it difficult for you or seriously limits your ability to live independently?
 - Long-lasting physical disability;
 - Long-lasting developmental disability;
 - Serious mental illness or emotional impairment; or
 - Substance use disorder.
15. Have you been diagnosed with AIDS or have tested positive for HIV?
16. Has a doctor or other medical professional ever told you that you have a chronic health condition that is life-threatening such as heart, lung, liver, kidney or cancerous disease?
17. Are you currently experiencing homelessness because you are fleeing domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault or stalking?
18. Have you been incarcerated during the last 12 months?
19. How much is your monthly income?
 - No income;
 - \$1 to \$250;
 - \$251 to \$500;

- \$501 to \$1,000; or
- More than \$1,000.

20. Have you ever been in foster care?

21. Do you have any children living with you?

- How many are under age 18?
- What is the child's gender?
- Is the child Hispanic, Latino, or Latina?
- What is the child's race?
- What is the child's age?
- Is the child enrolled in school?

22. Do you have a spouse or partner who is also homeless and living with you?

- If yes, administer the survey to spouse or partner.