

Acknowledgements

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Key Findings

The San Bernardino County Continuum of Care (CoC) Point-In-Time Count (PITC) is a federally mandated census of the homeless in the county for all communities receiving federal funding by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development as authorized by the Homeless Emergency Assistance and Rapid Transition to Housing (HEARTH) Act of 2009. The census includes an unduplicated count of unsheltered and sheltered individuals and families experiencing homelessness on a given night in January.

The PITC provides local communities and policy makers with information on the characteristics and magnitude of the homeless population to make informed decisions in addressing homelessness in their region.

The San Bernardino 2017 Homeless Count and Survey Final Report estimates 1,866 persons experiencing homelessness within the CoC. This represents a 1.1 percent decrease from 2016 when 1,887 individuals were identified through the PITC. Approximately 37 percent of individuals experiencing homelessness were sheltered and 63 percent were unsheltered.

Noted subpopulations:

- **Unaccompanied Women:** A total of 284 unsheltered unaccompanied women were identified as experiencing homelessness in 2017. This number accounts for approximately 1 out of 4 unsheltered homeless individuals and is consistent with the 1 in 4 movement as part of a national effort to raise awareness for the estimated 25 percent of homeless individuals who are single adult women. Of the 284 unaccompanied women noted in the report, 38% self-identified as chronically homeless.
- **Chronically Homeless:** A total of 427 or 36 percent were identified as experiencing chronic homelessness, an increase over 2016. Overall, about 38 percent of those interviewed said they suffer from serious mental illness. Approximately 46 percent self-reported having a substance use disorder. Nearly half self-reported a chronic health condition. Self-reported mental illness decreased slightly (2 percent) while self-reported substance abuse disorder estimates did not change as compared to last year.
- **Veterans:** One hundred and eleven (111) unsheltered persons identified themselves as veterans this year, a slight increase as compared to last year (92 unsheltered veterans). Veterans represented 10 percent of the total homeless population in 2017, with about two in five becoming homeless for the first time during the past 12 months and nearly half of the total estimate noting chronic health conditions, such as diabetes, heart trouble, hypertension, or other health related problems.
- **Youth:** One hundred and twenty-two unsheltered youth were identified this year, which accounts for 10 percent of the total unsheltered population. This is consistent with national estimates of unsheltered homeless youth.

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I. Executive Summary

There were 1,866 persons who were homeless on January 26, 2017 according to the San Bernardino 2017 Homeless Count and Survey Final Report. The previous homeless count and subpopulation survey was completed in 2016 during which 1,887 persons were counted. A comparison of the last two counts reveals that 21 fewer persons were counted in 2017, which represents a decrease of 1.1%.

Table 1. Comparison of 2016 and 2017 Homeless Counts

	Sheltered	Unsheltered	Total
2016 Homeless Count	696	1,191	1,887
2017 Homeless Count	687	1,179	1,866
Difference:	-9 (-1.3%)	-12 (+1.0%)	-21 (-1.1%)

The following table provides a breakdown of the total number of sheltered and unsheltered persons counted in 2017 by jurisdiction.

Table 2. Total Number of Sheltered and Unsheltered Persons by Jurisdiction

Jurisdiction	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Shelter	Transitional Hg		
Adelanto	0	31	0	31
Apple Valley	0	5	23	28
Barstow	18	10	40	68
Big Bear	3	0	2	5
Bloomington	0	0	7	7
Chino	0	0	26	26
Chino Hills	0	0	3	3
Colton	0	0	41	41
Crestline	0	0	24	24
Fontana	0	0	78	78
Grand Terrace	0	0	0	0
Hesperia	15	25	5	45
Highland	0	0	35	35
Joshua Tree	0	0	24	24

Jurisdiction	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Shelter	Transitional Hg		
Lenwood	0	0	0	0
Loma Linda	25	0	7	32
Lytle Creek	0	0	0	0
Montclair	0	0	16	16
Morongo Valley	0	0	0	0
Muscoy	0	0	3	3
Needles	0	0	6	6
Ontario	24	8	59	91
Rancho Cucamonga	0	0	29	29
Redlands	28	0	136	164
Rialto	0	0	91	91
Running Springs	0	0	3	3
San Bernardino	108	156	227	491
Twenty Nine Palms	0	0	38	38
Upland	0	33	94	127
Victorville	39	12	81	132
West Cajon Valley	0	0	5	5
Yucaipa	0	0	8	8
Yucca Valley	0	12	42	54
County-wide	135	0	26	161
Total:	395	292	1,179	1,866

Table 3 notes that more than half (58.7%) or 1,096 of the 1,866 homeless adults and children were counted within six cities that include San Bernardino, Victorville, Upland, Ontario, Rialto, and Redlands. Also, these six cities accounted for 58.4% of the total unsheltered population as well as 59.4% of persons counted in shelters and transitional housing.

Table 3. Jurisdictions with Largest Number of Homeless Persons

Jurisdiction	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Shelter	Transitional Hg		
County	395	292	1,179	1,866
Ontario	24	8	59	91
Redlands	28	0	136	164
Rialto	0	0	91	91
San Bernardino	108	156	227	491
Upland	0	33	94	127
Victorville	39	12	81	132
Total:	199	209	688	1,096

Unsheltered Persons

Of the 1,866 persons counted in 2017, 1,179 or 63.2% were unsheltered, which is defined by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) as

“An individual or family who lacks a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence, meaning: (i) An individual or family with a primary nighttime residence that is a public or private place not designed for or ordinarily used as a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings.”

HUD also requires that the total number of unsheltered and sheltered adults be broken down by various subpopulations. Of the 1,179 unsheltered persons counted, 1,139 were adults, 14 were unaccompanied youth under age 18, and 26 were children under age 18 in families.

It is also important to note that HUD requires that

“CoCs must collect and report on the age, gender, race, and ethnicity of persons included under each household category. The total number of people reported for each demographic characteristic must equal the total number of persons reported in the household category overall.”

and that

“CoCs must use a statistically reliable method for estimating the demographic characteristics of people for whom data are missing to ensure a complete count. CoCs should consult the PIT Count Methodology Guide for additional guidance.”¹

Thus, in the tables regarding gender, ethnicity, race, and age below, extrapolation was the process used to produce estimates for missing data.

Gender

The following table provides a breakdown by gender for adults, unaccompanied youth under age 18, and children in families under age 18. HUD requires the summary to consist of men, women, and transgender.

Table 4. Breakdown by Gender*

Gender	Adults		Unaccompanied Youth Under Age 18		Children in Families Under Age 18	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	834	73.2	9	64.3	13	50
Female	299	26.2	5	26.7	13	50
Transgender	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Don't Identify as M, F, or T	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total:	1,139	100	14	100	26	100

*Gender was not recorded for 25 of the 1,139 adults, 0 of the 18 unaccompanied youth under age 18, and two of the 26 children in families under age 18. Extrapolation was the process used to produce estimates for missing data.

Ethnicity

Table 5 offers a breakdown by ethnicity. HUD requires the summary to consist of Hispanics or Latinos and non-Hispanics or Latinos.

¹2016 Housing Inventory Count and Point-in-Time Count of Homeless Persons: Data Submission Guidance, August, 2016.

Table 5. Breakdown by Ethnicity*

Ethnicity	Adults		Unaccompanied Youth Under Age 18		Children in Families Under Age 18	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Hispanic or Latino	279	24.5	7	50.0	12	46.1
Non-Hispanic or Latino	860	75.5	7	50.0	14	53.9
Total:	1,139	100	14	100	26	100

*Ethnicity was not recorded for 218 of the 1,139 adults, 0 of the 18 unaccompanied youth under age 18, and 3 of the 26 children in families under age 18. Extrapolation was the process used to produce estimates for missing data.

Race

Table 6 provides a breakdown by race. It is important to note that instructions from HUD were to include Hispanics or Latinos in the race categories listed below because the designation “Hispanic or Latino” does not denote race.

Table 6. Breakdown by Race*

Race	Adults		Unaccompanied Youth Under Age 18		Children in Families Under Age 18	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
American Indian or Alaska Native	23	2.0	2	14.3	1	3.9
Asian	11	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Black or African American	195	17.1	2	14.3	5	19.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	11	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
White	761	66.8	6	42.8	13	50.0
Multiple Races	138	12.1	4	28.6	7	26.9
Total:	1,139	100	14	100	26	100

*Race was not recorded for 301 of the 1,139 adults, seven of the 18 unaccompanied youth under age 18, and 12 of the 26 children in families under age 18. Extrapolation was the process used to produce estimates for missing data.

Age

The next table offers a breakdown by age for adults.

Table 7. Breakdown by Age for Adults*

	2017	
	#	%
Youth Ages 18 - 24	102	8.9
Adults Age 25 - 61	925	81.2
Seniors Age 62+	112	9.8
Total:	1,139	100

*Age was not recorded for 62 of the 1,139 adults. Extrapolation was the process used to produce estimates for missing data.

Other Subpopulations

Table 8 provides a breakdown of other subpopulations for adults.

Table 8. Breakdown by Subpopulations

	2017	
	#	%
Chronically Homeless Adults	427	37.0
Families including Chronically Homeless Families*	15	2.4**
Persons w/HIV/AIDS	21	1.8
Persons w/ Mental Health Problems	257	22.3
Substance Users	298	25.8
Veterans***	111	9.6
Victims of Domestic Violence	219	19.0
Persons Released from Prisons & Jails	307	26.6
Persons w/ Chronic Health Conditions	362	31.4
Seniors Age 62+	106	9.2
Unaccompanied Women	284	25.3
Unaccompanied Youth Under Age 18	14	1.2

*Of the 15 families, five (5) were chronically homeless.

**The total number of adults in the 15 families was 18 and represent 1.6% of the total adult population of 1,139.

*** 41.4% or 46 veterans were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Sheltered Persons

Of the 1,866 persons counted in 2017, 687 persons or 36.9% were sheltered. Of these 687 persons, 395 were counted in shelters (including 17 persons in Safe Haven program) or received a motel voucher and 292 were counted in transitional housing programs. HUD states that persons living in shelters or transitional housing programs on the night of the count must be included in the homeless count and subpopulation survey.

As required by HUD, the sheltered count included the number of persons and households sleeping in emergency shelters (including seasonal shelters) and transitional housing programs that were listed on the Housing Inventory Chart (HIC). In addition, any persons staying in hotels or motels as a result of receiving a voucher from a social service agency were included in the sheltered count per HUD's instructions if the voucher program was listed on the HIC.

HUD also requires that the total number of sheltered persons be broken down by pre-designated subpopulations. The total number of sheltered persons by the pre-designated subpopulations for 2017 are listed in the table below.

The HIC was submitted by the Office of Homeless Services (OHS) staff to HUD in May, 2016. Prior to the homeless count, the HIC was specifically undated to include any new programs or exclude any programs no longer operational by OHS staff and Key Person Task Force members. A few changes were made to the HIC prior to the count.

HUD encourages the use of Homeless Management Information Services (HMIS) data to generate sheltered counts and subpopulation data for programs with 100% of beds participating in HMIS. Thus, HMIS was used to gather the total number of occupied beds and the number of persons for each subpopulation. A "Data Collection Instrument" was used to collect the total number of occupied beds and the number of persons for each subpopulation for non-participating HMIS programs and for HMIS participating agencies that do not have their HMIS data complete and correct. The same questions used to collect subpopulation data through HMIS were used for the data collection instrument. Thus, sheltered count data for all sheltered programs was gathered either through a data collection sheet or HMIS.

The following table provides a breakdown of the sheltered population (687 adults and children) by the subpopulations required by HUD.

Table 9. Sheltered Population by Subpopulations

Subpopulation	Number	Percent
American Indian or Alaska Native	8	1
Asian	13	2
Black/African American	234	34
Chronically Homeless Families (# of families)	2	0
Chronically Homeless Families (total persons)	5	1
Chronically Homeless Individuals	9	1
Chronically Homeless Veteran Individuals	0	0
Female	356	52
Hispanic/Latino	261	38
Households (total number)	430	63
Male	331	48
Multiple Races	37	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4	1
Non-Hispanic/Latino	426	62
Number of Persons in Households	687*	100
Persons Over Age 24	380	55
Persons with HIV/AIDS	7	1
Persons with Mental Health Problems	50	7
Persons with Substance Abuse Problems	66	10
Transgender	0	0
Unaccompanied Women	92	22
Veterans	50	7
Victims of Domestic Violence	81	12
White	391	57
Youth Ages 18 - 24	61	9
Youth Under Age 18-Households w/only children	8	1

*There were 430 households that made up the total number of sheltered persons, which was 687.

Next Steps: Implementing Recommendations to End Homelessness for Pre-identified Subpopulations

This section outlines next six (6) steps that the San Bernardino County Continuum of Care should take to end homelessness. These steps are aligned with the County of San Bernardino 10-Year Strategy to End Homelessness and are also aligned with several evidence-based and best practices that have helped achieve unprecedented decreases in the total number of homeless

persons, particularly among families, chronic homeless persons, and veterans, across the country since 2005.

The eight (8) steps include:

1. Completely align the current homeless services delivery system with the national goals of ending homelessness for the following subpopulations by 2020:

- Chronically homeless individuals and families;
- Families with children under age 18;
- Unaccompanied youth under age 18;
- Veterans;
- Youth ages 18 – 24.

Completely aligning the current homeless services delivery system with the national goals of ending homelessness for the subpopulations listed above, should continue the building of the current system upon the evidence-based and best practices that are outlined in steps four (4) and five (5) below.

2. Add unaccompanied women to the list of subpopulations in step 1 above and align the current homeless services delivery system with a goal of ending homelessness among women by 2020.

Unaccompanied women experiencing homelessness often present with complex histories of cumulative trauma exposure, substance use, mental illness, and chronic disease among other conditions and circumstances. However, despite evidence that housing along with supportive services is the best intervention to end homelessness, continuums of care across the country have yet to identify the nature of specific interventions through a gender lens. Identifying interventions that benefit and maximize women's access to services as well as housing with supportive services is an overdue priority.

Also, identifying factors that promote housing retention and housing stability is also lacking. There is room for innovation. There is also room for interventions within a Housing First approach (see step four (4) below) that work best in order to support the ultimate goals of housing, promotion of wellbeing, and the promotion of thriving or human flourishing for women experiencing homelessness.

3. Set a path for ending homelessness among all homeless persons by 2020.

Pre-identifying the subpopulations in steps 1 and 2 includes homeless persons who have physical disabilities, mental health problems, substance use issues, seniors, and others. However, not all others may be included.

4. Completely aligned with a Housing First model and low barrier approach for chronically homeless individuals and families.

Aligning a coordinated system with a Housing First and low barrier approach will help chronically homeless households obtain and maintain permanent affordable housing regardless of their service needs or challenges by removing barriers that hinder them from obtaining and maintaining permanent affordable housing.

Chronically homeless persons can achieve stability in permanent housing, regardless of their service needs or challenges, if provided with appropriate levels of services. Barriers are removed that have hindered homeless persons from obtaining housing which include too little income or no income; active or history of substance use; criminal record, with exceptions for state-mandated restrictions, and history of having been or currently a victim of domestic violence (e.g., lack of a protective order, period of separation from abuser, or law enforcement involvement). Barriers are removed that have hindered homeless persons from maintaining housing which include failure to participate in supportive services; Failure to make progress on a service plan; loss of income or failure to improve income; and fleeing domestic violence.

5. Completely aligned with a rapid rehousing and low barrier approach for non-chronically homeless individuals and families.

Aligning a coordinated system with a rapid rehousing and low barrier approach will help non-chronically homeless households obtain and maintain permanent affordable housing regardless of their service needs or challenges by removing barriers that hinder them from obtaining and maintaining permanent affordable housing.

Rapid re-housing assistance helps individuals and families quickly exit homelessness to permanent housing. Rapid re-housing assistance is offered without preconditions (such as employment, income, absence of criminal record, or sobriety), and the resources and services provided are typically tailored to the unique needs of the household. The core components of a rapid re-housing program include housing identification services, financial assistance for rent and

move-in, and accompanying case management and supportive services. While the program has all three-core components available, it is not required that a household utilize them all.

6. Encourage each city to adopt their unsheltered homeless count numbers as baseline numbers.

Each city should be encouraged to adopt the results of the unsheltered homeless count in their jurisdiction as noted in the following table. After adopting their numbers, each city should be encouraged to implement steps 1 – 5 above in order to end homelessness among veterans, chronically homeless individuals and families, youth ages 18 – 24, unaccompanied youth under age 18, and unaccompanied women within their jurisdiction.

Table 10. Jurisdictions by pre-determined unsheltered subpopulations.

Jurisdiction	Chronically Homeless Persons	Families	Unaccompanied Women	Unaccompanied Youth: Under Age 18	Veterans	Youth: Ages 18-24
San Bernardino County	427	15	284	14	111	108
Adelanto	0	0	0	0	0	0
Apple Valley	7	0	6	1	0	4
Barstow	15	1	9	0	7	2
Big Bear	2	0	2	0	0	0
Bloomington	1	0	1	0	0	0
Chino	8	1	9	0	2	2
Chino Hills	0	0	1	0	0	1
Colton	13	0	12	0	4	3
Crestline	14	0	9	0	1	2
Fontana	23	0	24	4	9	5
Grand Terrace	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hesperia	0	0	1	0	0	0
Highland	4	2	6	0	4	1
Joshua Tree	11	1	3	0	1	0
Lenwood	0	0	0	0	0	0
Loma Linda	2	0	2	0	2	0
Lytle Creek	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montclair	6	0	1	0	2	0
Morongo Valley	0	0	0	0	0	0
Muscoy	1	0	1	0	0	0
Needles	1	0	3	0	1	0
Ontario	13	1	19	0	6	4
Rancho Cucamonga	13	1	8	4	8	5
Redlands	50	0	23	3	9	41

Jurisdiction	Chronically Homeless Persons	Families	Unaccompanied Women	Unaccompanied Youth: Under Age 18	Veterans	Youth: Ages 18-24
Rialto	33	2	17	1	8	5
Running Springs	3	0	1	0	0	0
San Bernardino	71	2	53	0	17	20
Twenty Nine Palms	16	2	10	0	8	1
Upland	47	0	27	0	10	1
Victorville	35	2	18	0	7	2
West Cajon Valley	0	0	1	0	0	0
Yucaipa	4	0	1	0	0	1
Yucca Valley	32	0	16	1	5	2
Unknown (missing data)	2	0	0	0	0	6
Total:	427	15	284	14	111	108

7. Increase the Number of Permanent Supportive Housing Units.

Each jurisdiction should consider increasing its number of permanent supportive housing units in order to meet the needs of those homeless persons with disabling conditions who were counted within their neighborhoods. These persons are noted by jurisdiction in Table 10 and include persons with mental illness, substance abuse, and physical disabilities. Jurisdictions with significant numbers of chronic homeless persons, veterans, and persons recently released from correctional institutions after serving a court-mandated sentence should also consider increasing their number of permanent supportive housing units. Increases in units should be based on evidence-based practices to ensure success.

Permanent Supportive Housing provides long-term affordable rental housing and a broad range of on-site and/or off-site wrap-around supportive services. The goal is to increase independent living skills of residents who pay no more than 30% of their monthly income for rent so that they are able to maintain their housing. Those persons without permanent disabling conditions may ultimately become self-sufficient while living in affordable housing and may eventually pay 100% of their rent and may or may not need supportive services.

Particular attention should be given to persons recently released from correctional institutions since realignment has resulted in thousands of prisoners being released or transferred to county jails. As noted in Table 8, 27% of male and female adults counted answered “yes” when asked if they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison during the past 12 months after serving a court-ordered sentence. When looking at the numbers by gender, 30% of men answered “yes” to released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison during the past 12 months after serving a court-ordered sentence.

Permanent supportive housing for ex-offenders should be based on evidence-based practices for homeless ex-offenders reentering communities that have resulted in better outcomes. These practices include the provision of housing with appropriate wrap-around services such as

substance abuse counseling and treatment and life coping skills that help ex-offenders successfully transition into local communities. These practices also include a clear path to career development and/or employment and reunification with family members including children.

Better outcomes include reductions in recidivism and recurrence of homelessness. The chances of recidivism significantly lessen when offenders are reengaged with family members and in particular with their children. The chances of recidivism also significantly lessen when offenders develop marketable skills that lead to on-going employment. Employment also encourages offenders to take the initial steps to reunite with family members. The chances of offenders becoming homeless again also significantly lessen with on-going employment and efforts to foster relationships with family members after reunification.

8. Other Recommendations

The recommendations described above are included in the San Bernardino County 10 Year Plan to End Homelessness. The other recommendations in the plan should also be considered by each jurisdiction to help reach its benchmarks.

The recommendation concerning homeless prevention, however, should be adopted by all jurisdictions since San Bernardino County has a sizable number of households that are at-risk of becoming homeless. Approximately 100,000 households were living below poverty level as reported in the 2011 American Community Survey by the U.S. Census Bureau. Despite the fact that many households live below poverty level, no more than 10% of them become homeless over the course of a year according to recent national research.² However, this means that up 10,000 households living below poverty level may experience homelessness every year.

The local 10-Year Strategy recommends that the short-term assistance delivery model as outlined by HUD through the Homeless Prevention and Rapid Re-housing Program (HPRP) be implemented by homeless service providers. This delivery model as outlined by HUD “targeted households with the highest likelihood of becoming homeless, and programs should provide just enough assistance to prevent or end an episode of homelessness - stretching resources as far as possible.” Financial resources for this model should be for rental and utility assistance to households that are most likely to become homeless if not for this assistance. In other words, efforts should be made to ensure that these resources are provided to households that are facing eviction and would become homeless without this help.

² “Strategies for Preventing Homelessness,” U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development/Office of Policy Development and Research, May, 2005: p. xii.

I. Background Information

HUD, as part of its requirements for local jurisdictions to continue to receive continuum of care funding for homeless persons, asks local jurisdictional applicants to conduct a “one-day point-in-time” homeless count every other year during the last 10 days of January. The County of San Bernardino is one of more than 400 jurisdictions that submit an annual application to HUD for continuum of care funding.

When was the count conducted?

The homeless count was conducted on the streets during the hours of 6 a.m. and 10 a.m. on January 26, 2017. The count was also conducted on the same day in shelters and transitional housing programs throughout the county.

There were two exceptions to the time period noted above which are allowed by HUD. The Big Bear Region counted on January 27 because of weather conditions on January 26 and youth counts were allowed throughout the day on January 26.

HUD states that “Service-based counts can extend beyond 1 day, since it is likely that homeless people will not access these services on a daily basis. Service-based counts must not extend beyond 7 days after the CoC’s designated count night.” HUD also notes that

“The major difference between a night of the count approach and a service-based approach is that it cannot be assumed that everyone encountered is homeless. Some people who use services targeted for homeless people and most people who use mainstream social services are not homeless or were not homeless and unsheltered on the night of the count, according to HUD’s definition. To gather information necessary to determine homeless status, it is essential to ask detailed questions related to living situation on the night of the count of everyone contacted during a service-based count. In addition to determining homeless status, the use of this method requires the ability to determine whether the individual or family has already been counted by another organization, or at an earlier date. To de-duplicate the count, CoCs must collect enough information about the homeless persons during the interview process to ensure[the same person was not interviewed and counted twice. HUD requires that the survey instruments used in service-based allow for deduplication.”

Service-based counts took place in the City of Redlands as part of the youth count.

Counting youth outside of the timeframe noted above was encouraged by HUD as long as an approved method of deduplication by HUD was approved which is noted in Section III below. This same method of deduplication allows for service-based counts for up to seven days after the designated day of the count.

Who was counted?

Per HUD's instructions, a person was considered homeless, and thus counted, only when he/she fell within the HUD-based definition by residing in one of the places described below:

- In places not meant for human habitation, such as cars, parks, sidewalks, and abandoned buildings;
- In an emergency shelter; and
- In transitional housing for homeless persons.

Who was not counted?

Per HUD's instructions, a person was not considered homeless if the person resided in one of the following places noted below

- Medical facilities, such as hospitals, psychiatric facilities, and nursing homes;
- Jails, prisons or juvenile detention facilities;
- Chemical dependency facilities, such as substance abuse treatment facilities and detox centers;
- Foster care homes or foster care group homes.

Also, per HUD's instructions, children identified by McKinney-Vento Homeless Coordinators at schools as homeless should not be counted. Children may be counted during the count if they live in an emergency shelter or transitional housing program, or if they are unsheltered.

Lastly, HUD does not consider the following persons to be homeless—persons who are “doubled up,” or persons who are “near homelessness”—but considers them to be at risk of becoming homeless. Thus, such persons were not included in the homeless count.

The County of San Bernardino, like many other counties, has a substantial number of households that are at risk of becoming homeless. The Census Bureau noted that 19 percent or nearly 133,000 households consisting of about 400,000 residents in San Bernardino County were living below poverty level as reported in the 2016 American Community Survey. Also, according to the U.S. Census Bureau there were more than 120,000 households consisting of about 400,000 persons (nearly one of every five residents) in San Bernardino County who were members of a household whose annual income was less than \$25,000 in 2016. There were approximately 65,000 households consisting of approximately 200,000 persons whose annual income was less than \$15,000 a year.

Many of these persons can become homeless because of social structural issues such as increases in rent, loss of job, and rising health care costs. In addition, personal experiences such as domestic violence, physical disabilities, mental illness, and substance abuse can cause members of a low-income household or an entire household to become homeless. Often, one or more of these experiences factor into a household's homeless experience.

Who carried out the count?

The homeless count and subpopulation survey was a joint effort of the San Bernardino County Homeless Partnership, the San Bernardino County Office of Homeless Services, and the Institute for Urban Initiatives. Over 400 community volunteers were recruited to implement the count and subpopulation survey. As noted in the Acknowledgements section of this report, there were nearly 30 agencies that contributed staff time and office space for training and deployment of counters and there were 24 law enforcement agencies that provided their time, knowledge, and expertise concerning locations of homeless persons. Also, there were nearly 30 additional agencies that helped with the planning process, including the San Bernardino County Information Services Department, which created maps to guide counters.

The San Bernardino County Homeless Partnership (SBCHP) was formed to provide a more focused approach to issues of homelessness within the County. Its primary purpose is to develop a countywide public and private partnership and to coordinate services and resources to end homelessness in San Bernardino County. The Partnership consists of community and faith-based organizations, educational institutions, non-profit organizations, private industry, and federal, state, and local governments. SBCHP was developed to promote a strong collaboration between agencies to direct the planning, development, and implementation of the County's 10-year Strategy to end chronic homelessness. The Partnership provides leadership in creating a comprehensive countywide network of service delivery to the homeless and near homeless families and individuals through facilitating better communication, planning, coordination, and cooperation among all entities that provide services and/or resources to relieve homelessness.

The San Bernardino County Office of Homeless Services (OHS) serves as a "clearing house" of homeless issues for all County departments. Any homeless issues encountered by County staff can be referred to this office for resolution. OHS staff plays a vital role in the San Bernardino County Homeless Partnership as the administrative support unit to the organization. OHS insures that the vision, mission and goals of the Partnership are carried into effect.

The Institute for Urban Initiatives consists of several community-based and faith-based institutes that respond to the economic, housing, and social needs of neighborhoods, cities, and counties from local community, regional, national, international, and faith-based perspectives and has completed over 50 assessments for local government and private organizations throughout Southern California that have focused on affordable housing, business development and education for micro-businesses, fair housing, homelessness, migrant farming, and street vending. For more information visit www.urban-initiatives.org.

II. Methodology

Unsheltered Count and Subpopulation Survey

In order to complete the unsheltered count and subpopulation survey, the following activities were conducted: 1) organizing the count and subpopulation survey; 2) coordinating the count and subpopulation survey; and 3) implementing the count and subpopulation survey.

1. Organizing the Count and Subpopulation Survey

Organizing the count consisted of the following four activities: a) the county was divided into organizational regions; b) the organizational regions were divided into planning communities; c) the planning communities were divided into implementation areas; and d) the implementation areas were divided into count zones.

a. County was Divided into Organizational Regions

The County was divided into the following organizational regions:

- **West Valley** which consisted of the area west of the City of San Bernardino including the cities of Chino, Chino Hills, Colton, Fontana, Montclair, Ontario, Rancho Cucamonga, Rialto, Upland and the surrounding unincorporated areas.
- **East Valley** which consisted of the City of San Bernardino and all areas south and east including the cities of Grand Terrace, Highland, Loma Linda, Redlands, Twenty-nine Palms, Yucaipa, Yucca Valley and the surrounding unincorporated communities along with the San Bernardino Mountain communities.
- **High Desert** which consisted of the area north of the San Bernardino Mountains including the cities of Adelanto, Apple Valley, Barstow, Hesperia, Needles, Victorville and the surrounding unincorporated communities.

b. Organizational Regions were Divided into Planning Communities

Each of the three Organizational Regions was divided into 20 planning communities of incorporated cities and/or unincorporated jurisdictions in order to plan and implement the activities below. The County consists of 24 incorporated cities and over three dozen unincorporated communities. However, not all of these cities and counties were included in the 20 planning communities because they were determined by key persons as not having any homeless persons who live, congregate, or receive services. The table below lists the

incorporated cities and unincorporated communities within each of the 20 planning communities.

#	Community Planning Area	Incorporated Cities & Unincorporated Communities
1	Barstow	City of Barstow and the unincorporated communities of Baker, Fort Irwin, Lenwood, Searles Valley, and Yermo.
2	Big Bear Region	City of Big Bear Lake and the unincorporated communities of Big Bear City, Crestline, Lake Arrowhead, and Running Springs.
3	Chino	City of Chino
4	Chino Hills	City of Chino Hills
5	Colton	City of Colton
6	Fontana	City of Fontana and the unincorporated communities of Bloomington and Lytle Creek.
7	Grand Terrace	City of Grand Terrace
8	High Desert	Cities of Adelanto, Apple Valley, Hesperia, Victorville, and the unincorporated communities of Lucerne Valley, Mountain View Acres, Oak Hills, Phelan, Pinon Hills, Silver Lake, Spring Valley Lake, and Wrightwood.
9	Highland	City of Highland
10	Loma Linda	City of Loma Linda
11	Montclair	City of Montclair
12	Morongo Basin	Cities of Twentynine Palms and Yucca Valley and the unincorporated communities of Homestead Valley, Joshua Tree, and Morongo Valley.
13	Needles	City of Needles and the unincorporated communities of Big River and Bluewater.
14	Ontario	City of Ontario
15	Rancho Cucamonga	City of Rancho Cucamonga
16	Redlands	City of Redlands and the unincorporated community of Mentone.
17	Rialto	City of Rialto
18	San Bernardino	City of San Bernardino and the unincorporated community of Muscoy.
19	Upland	City of Upland and the unincorporated community of San Antonio Heights.
20	Yucaipa	City of Yucaipa and the unincorporated community of Oak Glen.

c. Planning Communities were Divided into Implementation Areas

Each of the Planning Communities was divided into Implementation Areas, which were designated as Red, Yellow, or Green Areas according to the definitions below.

- **Red Areas** were defined as implementation areas where there are no homeless persons as determined by local community representatives and stakeholders;

Red areas included those areas that are either remote and/or uninhabitable, which were primarily small rural communities that are spread throughout the desert and mountain regions of the county.

- **Yellow Areas** were defined as implementation areas where only professional outreach workers might go. These areas may prove too difficult to cover and/or unsafe for volunteer counters, such as community representatives or stakeholders, in their effort to count and survey homeless persons. Immediately prior to, or immediately after the count, local professional representatives involved in the homeless count such as law enforcement or street outreach workers verified if homeless persons lived in these areas and determined the number of homeless persons who were included in the count;
- **Green Areas** were defined as implementation areas where homeless persons can be found as determined by local community representatives.

All of the incorporated cities in the county, along with significant areas within their surrounding unincorporated territory, were identified by local key person teams as Green Areas.

d. Implementation Areas were Divided into Count Zones

Implementation Areas that were designated as Green Areas were divided into Count Zones. Teams of Counters were deployed to designated count zones within each of the Green Areas. Teams of Counters were not deployed to Yellow or Red Areas.

2. Coordinating the Count and Subpopulation Survey

Coordinating the count and subpopulation survey included implementing the following activities in each local Planning Community: 1) establishing a key person team; 2) distinguishing areas within the planning community where homeless people live; 3) identifying places where homeless people live within the identified areas; 4) identifying places where homeless people receive social services; 5) raising public awareness and community involvement; and Implementing the Count and Subpopulation Survey.

a. Establishing a Community Key Person Team

A Community Key Person Team was established for each planning community and consisted of representatives from public and private organizations who were knowledgeable about homelessness and where homeless persons live. Such key persons included representation from business, civic, educational, faith-based, law enforcement, local government, neighborhood, and nonprofit organizations. Homeless and formerly homeless persons were also encouraged to join.

b. Distinguishing Implementation Areas within the Planning Community

Each Community Key Person Team distinguished implementation areas within their planning community where homeless people could be found. Such areas included a quadrant or section of a city or unincorporated area or an entire neighborhood. Those sections of the planning community where homeless persons could be found were designated as Green Areas. Conversely, those sections where homeless persons are known not to live or spend time were designated Red Areas.

c. Identifying Verifiable Places where Homeless People Live/Congregate

Each Community Key Person Team also identified specific locations where homeless people live and/or congregate within their designated Green Areas. Such places included abandoned buildings, commercial areas, parks, sidewalks, vacant lots and vehicles. Known encampments were also specifically identified within Green Areas. Other places included a whole neighborhood or a specific length of a street. Such information remains confidential.

d. Identifying Places where Homeless People Receive Social Services

Each Community Key Person Team also identified non-residential locations and/or programs where homeless people go to receive social services and other forms of assistance. Programs included locations that distributed packaged food and/or clothing, serve meals, and provide shower or laundry services, including those operated by faith-based organizations. Other program sites included those that were known to provide domestic violence, health care, mental health care, substance abuse, transportation, and veteran services for homeless persons.

e. Raising Public Awareness and Community Involvement

The primary purpose of raising public awareness and community involvement was to recruit volunteers to help implement the count in each planning community. Volunteers were recruited both locally and countywide from a wide-range of sources including city and county employees, homeless service providers, other social service agencies, non-profit organizations, faith-based institutions, local businesses, civic organizations, educational institutions, currently and formerly homeless individuals and other interested community stakeholders.

Flyers and other materials were developed for distribution at community meetings and forums, media outlets and various public facilities, service locations, churches, college campuses and other public locations. A project website was established with general project information and volunteer outreach materials. Volunteer registration was also promoted through the web site during the months leading up to the day of the count.

Community involvement included creating teams of volunteers to count homeless persons in designated Green zones. Teams included persons who were involved in community service or interested in community service. Teams also included persons who had considerable exposure as well as little exposure to homelessness.

3. Implementing the Count and Subpopulation Survey

A homeless count and subpopulation survey instrument was used to gather data by counters. The instrument focused on gathering answers that were used to create an identifier and to determine the number of persons for each subpopulation required by HUD. All information gathered through this instrument remains confidential. Appendix A includes the instrument.

During the count, volunteers were required to collect the following information concerning every homeless person counted: first initial of first name, first initial of last name, gender, race³, age by code⁴, and state born. The information for each encounter was inputted into a data base. The information was used to create an identifier for each person. For example, a homeless person may have the following code of "WTMW6CA." This means that this person's first name began with "W", last name began with "T", he was male "M", he was White "5", in the age range of 50-61, and born in California. Ethnicity was not included in the identifier.

First Initial	Last Initial	Gender	Race	Age	State Born
W	T	M	5	6	CA

³ The code for race was 1=African American or Black; 2=American Indian or Alaskan Native; 3=Asian; 4=Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; 5=White; and 6=Multiple races or other, 7= Don't Know, and 8=Refused to Answer.

⁴ The code for age included: 1=under age 18; 2=18-24; 3=25-29; 4=30-39; 5=40-49; 6=50-61; 7=62-69; 8=70-79; and 9=80+.

If the same identifier appeared more than once, it was assumed that this was the same person and the person would only be counted once. An example to illustrate how this process worked is noted in the table below. Numbers 6 and 7 (shaded in gray) would be considered the same person. If for some reason there was doubt that numbers 6 and 7 were the same person, other data collected on the same two people would be used to address the doubt.

Number of Person	First Initial	Last Initial	Gender	Race	Age	State Born
1	J	H	F	5	6	CA
2	H	T	M	4	7	CA
3	R	K	F	4	5	TX
4	K	N	M	1	4	CA
5	F	A	M	3	3	CA
6	J	F	M	5	5	CA
7	J	F	M	5	5	CA
8	S	G	F	4	2	NY
9	D	T	M	5	6	CA
10	O	R	M	5	7	CA

The obtained data also provided the opportunity to break down the number of homeless persons counted by gender, ethnicity, age range, and state born. Thus, the questions served two purposes—basic demographic information and the prevention of duplication.

The instrument also focused on gathering answers to determine the number of persons for each of the eight subpopulations required by HUD which include:

- Chronically Homeless Individuals;
- Chronically Homeless Families;
- Persons with HIV/AIDS;
- Persons with Chronic Substance Abuse;
- Persons with Severe Mental Illness;
- Unaccompanied Youth under Age 18;
- Veterans; and
- Victims of Domestic Violence.

Other subpopulation data was also collected for

- Persons released from a Correctional Institution during past 12 months after serving a court-ordered sentence;
- Persons with a Physical Disability;

- Persons with a Developmental Disability;
- Persons with Chronic Health Conditions;
- Seniors age 62+;
- Youth Ages 18 to 24.

Sheltered Count and Subpopulation Survey

As required by HUD, the sheltered count included the number of persons and households sleeping in emergency shelters (including seasonal shelters), transitional housing, and Safe Haven programs (of which the County has none) that were listed on the Housing Inventory Chart (HIC). In addition, any persons staying in hotels or motels as a result of receiving a voucher from a social service agency were included in the sheltered count per HUD's instructions if the voucher program was listed on the HIC.

The HIC was submitted by the Office of Homeless Services (OHS) staff to HUD in May, 2016. Prior to the homeless count, the HIC was specifically left undated to include any new programs or exclude any programs no longer operational by OHS staff and Key Person Task Force members. A few changes were made to the HIC prior to the count.

HUD encourages the use of Homeless Management Information Services (HMIS) data to generate sheltered counts and subpopulation data for programs with 100% of beds participating in HMIS. Thus, HMIS was used to gather the total number of occupied beds and the number of persons for each subpopulation. A "Data Collection Instrument" was used to collect the total number of occupied beds and the number of persons for each subpopulation for non-participating HMIS programs and for HMIS participating agencies that do not have their HMIS data complete and correct. The same questions used to collect subpopulation data through HMIS were used for the data collection instrument. Thus, sheltered count data for all sheltered programs was gathered either through a data collection sheet or HMIS.

The following table provides a breakdown of the sheltered population (687 adults and children) by the subpopulations required by HUD.

Table 11. Sheltered Population by Subpopulations

Subpopulation	Number	Percent
American Indian or Alaska Native	8	1
Asian	13	2
Black/African American	234	34
Chronically Homeless Families (# of families)	2	0
Chronically Homeless Families (total persons)	5	1
Chronically Homeless Individuals	9	1
Subpopulation	Number	Percent
Chronically Homeless Veteran Individuals	0	0
Female	356	52
Hispanic/Latino	261	38
Households (total number)	430	63
Male	331	48
Multiple Races	37	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4	1
Non-Hispanic/Latino	426	62
Number of Persons in Households	687*	100
Persons Over Age 24	380	55
Persons with HIV/AIDS	7	1
Persons with Mental Health Problems	50	7
Persons with Substance Abuse Problems	66	10
Transgender	0	0
Veterans	50	7
Victims of Domestic Violence	81	12
White	391	57
Youth Ages 18 - 24	61	9
Youth Under Age 18-Households w/only children	8	1

*There were 430 households that made up the total number of sheltered persons, which was 687.

III. Unsheltered Subpopulation Summaries

The U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) asked Continuums of Care (CoC) around the nation in the recently submitted 2015 and 2016 Continuum of Care applications if they “intend to meet the (goals and) timelines for ending homelessness as defined in Opening Doors,” the federal strategic plan to prevent and end veteran homelessness by 2016, chronic homelessness by 2017, youth homelessness by 2020, family homelessness by 2020, and set a path to end all homelessness by 2020. The San Bernardino County Continuum of Care responded as follows:

End Veteran Homelessness by 2016	Yes
End Chronic Homelessness by 2017	Yes
End Family Homelessness by 2020	Yes
End Youth Homelessness by 2020	Yes
Set a path to end all homelessness by 2020	Yes

This section provides a breakdown of each of the following unsheltered subpopulations listed in the table above by other subpopulations:

- Veterans;
- Chronically homeless;
- Families;
- Youth ages 18 – 24; and
- Unaccompanied Youth Under Age 18.

This section also includes a breakdown of **unaccompanied women** who were unsheltered. As noted on page 14, aligning the current homeless services delivery system with a goal of ending homelessness among unaccompanied women is a priority.

Veterans

Total Unsheltered Number: 111

Gender

- 94 or 84.7% were men;
- 14 or 12.6% were women;
- 0 or 0% were transgender;
- 0 or 0% do not identify as male, female, or transgender;
- 3 or 2.7% did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

- 20 or 18% were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 13 or 11.7% were African American/Black;
- 1 or 0.9% was American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 1 or 0.9% was Asian;
- 0 or 0% were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 67 or 60.4% were White;
- 9 or 8.1% were multiple races or other;
- 20 or 18% did not have a recorded answer.

Became homeless for the first time during the past 12 months

- 45 or 40.5% became homeless for the first time during the past 12 months

Persons who are Chronically Homeless**

- 46 or 41.4% were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 50 or 45% stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

* HUD only required Hispanic or Latino in ethnicity category. All other persons are recorded under race. Hispanics or Latinos are recorded under the various categories of race per HUD's instructions.

**An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 3 or 2.7% stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 53 or 47.7% had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 26 or 23.4% stated they had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 24 or 21.6% stated they had a mental health problem.

Substance Users

- 35 or 31.5% stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Victims of Domestic Violence

- 22 or 19.8% stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 2 or 1.8% were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

- 22 or 19.8% were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 34 or 30.6% stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.
 - 5 or 4.5% stated they were released as a result of resentencing and their charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative

Monthly Income

- 43 or 38.7% stated that they had no monthly income and an additional 22 or 20.7% stated that they had monthly income of \$500 or less.

Pets Living with You

- 15 or 13.5% stated that they had a pet(s) living with them.

Chronically Homeless Adults*

Total Unsheltered Number: 427

Gender

- 300 or 70.3% or 263 were men;
- 115 or 26.9% were women;
- 1 or 0.2% was transgender;
- 3 or 0.7% do not identify as male, female, or transgender;
- 8 or 1.9% did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity

- 94 or 22% were Hispanic/Latino.**

Race

- 52 or 12.2% were African American/Black;
- 13 or 3% were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0 or 0% were Asian;
- 3 or 0.7% were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 217 or 50.8% were White;
- 43 or 10.1% were multiple races or other;
- 2 or 0.5% stated “don’t know;”
- 97 or 22.6% did not have a recorded answer.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 203 or 47.5% stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

**HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were also recorded under race.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 29 or 6.8% stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 244 or 57.1% stated they had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 129 or 30.2% stated they had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 161 or 37.7% stated they had a mental health problem.

Substance Users

- 195 or 45.7% stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

- 46 or 10.8% stated they had served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

- 124 or 29% stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 29 or 6.8% were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 6 or 1.4% were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

- 38 or 8.9% were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 150 or 35.1% stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.
 - 5 or 4.5% stated they were released as a result of resentencing and their charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative.

Monthly Income

- 196 or 45.9% stated that they had no monthly income and an additional 75 or 17.6% stated that they had monthly income of \$500 or less.

Pets Living with You

- 84 or 19.7% stated that they had a pet(s) living with them.

Families

Total Unsheltered Number: 15

Families

- There were 15 families with 18 adults and 26 children.

Chronically Homeless Families*

- There were five Chronically Homeless Families with 11 children.

Ethnicity**

- 5 or 33.3% were Hispanic/Latino families.

Race

- 4 or 26.7% were African American/Black;
- 0 or 0% were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0 or 0% were Asian;
- 0 or 0% were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 3 or 20% were White;
- 1 or 6.7% were multiple races or other;
- 7 or 46.7% did not have a recorded answer.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 8 or 53.3% stated they had at least one adult with a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 0 or 0% stated they had at least one adult who had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

*A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described as such: An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

**HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 5 or 33.3% stated they had at least one adult with a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 3 or 20% stated they had at least one adult with a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 5 or 33.3% stated they had at least one adult with a mental health problem.

Substance Users

- 3 or 20% stated they had at least one adult with a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

- 1 or 6.7% stated they had at least one adult that served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

- 2 or 13.3% stated they had at least one adult with who was a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 1 or 6.7% had at least one adult who was a youth ages 18 to 24;
- 1 or 6.7% had at least one person who was an unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

- 1 or 6.7% had at least one adult age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 4 or 26.7% stated that at least one adult was released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.
 - 1 or 6.7% stated they were released as a result of resentencing and their charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative.

Monthly Income

- 3 or 20% stated that they had no monthly income and an additional 6 or 40% stated that they had monthly income of \$500 or less.

Pets Living with You

- 7 or 46.7% stated that they had a pet(s) living with them.

Youth Ages 18 - 24

Total Unsheltered Number: 108

Gender

- 83 or 81.4% were men;
- 16 or 15.7% were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 1 or 1% do not identify as male, female, or transgender;
- 8 or 2% did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

- 26 or 25.5% were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 11 or 10.8% were African American/Black;
- 0 or 0% were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0 or 0% were Asian;
- 0 or 0% were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 52 or 51% were White;
- 8 or 7.8% were multiple races or other;
- 1 or 1% stated "don't know;"
- 29 or 28.5% did not have a recorded answer.

Persons who are Chronically Homeless**

- 29 or 28.4% were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 9 or 8.8% had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

**An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 4 or 3.9% stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 8 or 7.8% stated they had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 10 or 9.8% stated they had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 12 or 11.8% stated they had a mental health problem.

Substance Users

- 30 or 29.4% stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

- 2 or 2% stated they had served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

- 19 or 18.6% stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 25 or 24.5% stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.
 - 8 or 7.8% stated they were released as a result of resentencing and their charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative.

Monthly Income

- 45 or 44.1% stated that they had no monthly income and an additional 30 or 29.4% stated that they had monthly income of \$500 or less.

Pets Living with You

- 14 or 13.7% stated that they had a pet(s) living with them.

Unaccompanied Youth under Age 18

Total Unsheltered Number: 14

Gender

- 9 or 64.3% were male;
- 5 or 35.7% were female;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0 or 0% do not identify as male, female, or transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

- 7 or 50% were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 1 or 7.1% was African American/Black;
- 1 or 7.1% was American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 3 or 21.4% were White;
- 2 or 14.3% were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated “don’t know;”
- 7 or 50% did not have a recorded answer.

Persons who are Chronically Homeless**

- 6 or 42.9% were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 4 or 28.6% had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were also recorded under race.

**An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 0 or 0% stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 2 or 14.3% stated they had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 3 or 21.4% stated they had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 1 or 7.1% stated they had a mental health problem.

Substance Users

- 5 or 35.7% stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

- 0% or 0 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

- 6 or 42.9% stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 3 or 21.4% stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.
 - 0 or 0% stated they were released as a result of resentencing and their charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative.

Monthly Income

- 7 or 50% stated that they had no monthly income and an additional 2 or 14.3% stated that they had monthly income of \$500 or less.

Pets Living with You

- 2 or 14.3% stated that they had a pet(s) living with them.

Unaccompanied Women

Total Unsheltered Number: 284

Ethnicity*

- 77 or 27.1% were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 27 or 9.5% were African American/Black;
- 7 or 2.5% were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0 or 0.0% was Asian;
- 2 or 0.7% were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 143 or 50.4% were White;
- 27 or 9.5% were multiple races or other;
- 78 or 27.6% did not have a recorded answer.

Became homeless for the first time during the past 12 months

- 117 or 41.2% became homeless for the first time during the past 12 months

Persons who are Chronically Homeless**

- 109 or 38.4% were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 104 or 36.6% stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 14 or 4.9% stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 94 or 33.1% had a physical disability.

* HUD only required Hispanic or Latino in ethnicity category. All other persons are recorded under race. Hispanics or Latinos are recorded under the various categories of race per HUD's instructions.

**An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 35 or 12.3% stated they had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 69 or 24.3% stated they had a mental health problem.

Substance Users

- 68 or 23.9% stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

- 13 or 4.6% stated they had served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

- 112 or 39.4% stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 17 or 6.0% were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 5 or 1.8% were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

- 23 or 8.1% were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 46 or 16.2% stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.
 - 10 or 3.5% stated they were released as a result of resentencing and their charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative.

Monthly Income

- 115 or 40.5% stated that they had no monthly income and an additional 41 or 14.4% stated that they had monthly income of \$500 or less.

Pets Living with You

- 67 or 23.6% stated that they had a pet(s) living with them.

Appendix A:

Findings for Each Jurisdiction for Unsheltered Adults Only

Apple Valley

Total Unsheltered Number: 23

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	16	69.6
Female	6	26.1
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	1	4.3
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	5	21.7
Non-Hispanic or Latino	17	73.9
No Recorded Answer	1	4.3
Race:		
African American or Black	0	0.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0.0
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	12	52.2
Multiple Races or Other	0	0.0
Don't Know	4	17.4
No Recorded Answer	7	30.4
Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	7	30.4
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	4	17.4
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	0	0.0

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	3	13.0
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	0	0.0
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	2	8.7
Substance Users:	9	39.1
Veterans:	0	0.0
Victims of Domestic Violence:	1	4.3
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	4	17.4
Unaccompanied under age 18	1	4.3
Seniors age 62+:	0	0.0
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	15	65.2
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	1	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	18	78.3
\$1 - \$250	0	0.0
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	1	4.3
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	4	17.4
Pet(s) Living With You	2	8.7

Barstow

Total Unsheltered Number: 40

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	30	75.0
Female	9	22.5
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	1	2.5
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	4	10.0
Non-Hispanic or Latino	26	65.0
No Recorded Answer	10	25.0
Race:		
African American or Black	3	7.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0.0
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	28	70.0
Multiple Races or Other	5	12.5
Don't Know	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	4	10.0
Families	1	
Chronically Homeless Families:	1	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	15	37.5
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	9	22.5
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	1	2.5

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	15	37.5
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	8	20.0
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	8	20.0
Substance Users:	11	27.5
Veterans:	7	17.5
Victims of Domestic Violence:	6	15.0
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	2	5.0
Unaccompanied under age 18	0	0.0
Seniors age 62+:	5	12.5
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	12	30.0
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	2	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	20	50.0
\$1 - \$250	3	7.5
\$251 - \$500	1	2.5
\$501 - \$1,000	7	17.5
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	9	22.5
Pet(s) Living With You	9	22.5

Big Bear

Total Unsheltered Number: 2

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	0	0.0
Female	2	100
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	0	0.0
Non-Hispanic or Latino	2	100
No Recorded Answer	0	100
Race:		
African American or Black	0	0.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0.0
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	2	100
Multiple Races or Other	0	0.0
Don't Know	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	2	100
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	2	100
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	0	0.0

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	2	100
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	0	0.0
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	0	0.0
Substance Users:	1	50.0
Veterans:	0	0.0
Victims of Domestic Violence:	2	100
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	0	0.0
Unaccompanied under age 18	0	0.0
Seniors age 62+:	0	0.0
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	0	0.0
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	0	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	1	50.0
\$1 - \$250	0	0.0
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	0	0.0
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	1	50.0
Pet(s) Living With You	2	100

Bloomington

Total Unsheltered Number: 7

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	6	85.7
Female	1	14.3
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer		
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	4	57.1
Non-Hispanic or Latino	1	14.3
No Recorded Answer	2	28.6
Race:		
African American or Black	0	0.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0.0
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	2	28.6
Multiple Races or Other	1	14.3
Don't Know	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	4	57.1
Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	1	14.3
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	4	57.1
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	0	0.0

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	0	0.0
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	0	0.0
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	0	0.0
Substance Users:	1	14.3
Veterans:	0	0.0
Victims of Domestic Violence:	1	14.3
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	0	0.0
Unaccompanied under age 18	0	0.0
Seniors age 62+:	0	0.0
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	1	14.3
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	1	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	2	28.6
\$1 - \$250	2	28.6
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	0	0.0
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	3	42.9
Pet(s) Living With You	0	0.0

Chino

Total Unsheltered Number: 26

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	17	65.4
Female	9	34.6
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	15	57.7
Non-Hispanic or Latino	4	15.4
No Recorded Answer	7	26.9
Race:		
African American or Black	0	0.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0.0
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	4	15.4
Multiple Races or Other	0	0.0
Don't Know	1	3.8
No Recorded Answer	21	80.8
Families:	1	
Chronically Homeless Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	8	30.8
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	9	34.6
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	0	0.0

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	5	19.2
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	4	15.4
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	3	11.5
Substance Users:	6	23.1
Veterans:	2	7.7
Victims of Domestic Violence:	3	11.5
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	2	7.7
Unaccompanied under age 18	0	0.0
Seniors age 62+:	5	19.2
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	6	23.1
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	2	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	13	50.0
\$1 - \$250	2	7.7
\$251 - \$500	2	7.7
\$501 - \$1,000	2	7.7
More Than \$1,000	3	11.5
No Recorded Answer	4	15.4
Pet(s) Living With You	5	19.2

Chino Hills

Total Unsheltered Number: 3

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	2	66.7
Female	1	33.3
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	0	0.0
Non-Hispanic or Latino	3	100
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Race:		
African American or Black	0	0.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0.0
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	2	66.7
Multiple Races or Other	0	0.0
Don't Know	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	1	33.3
Families:	0	0.0
Chronically Homeless Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	0	
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	2	66.7
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	0	0.0

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	2	66.7
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	1	33.3
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	0	0.0
Substance Users:	0	0.0
Veterans:	0	0.0
Victims of Domestic Violence:	2	66.7
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	1	33.3
Unaccompanied under age 18	0	0.0
Seniors age 62+:	0	0.0
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	2	66.7
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	0	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	1	33.3
\$1 - \$250	0	0.0
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	1	33.3
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	1	33.3
Pet(s) Living With You	0	0.0

Colton

Total Unsheltered Number: 41

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	28	68.3
Female	12	29.3
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	1	2.4
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	21	51.2
Non-Hispanic or Latino	15	36.6
No Recorded Answer	5	12.2
Race:		
African American or Black	5	12.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	2.4
Asian	1	2.4
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	15	36.6
Multiple Races or Other	0	0.0
Don't Know	2	4.9
No Recorded Answer	17	41.5
Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	13	31.7
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	16	39.0
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	0	0.0

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	14	34.1
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	7	17.1
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	10	24.4
Substance Users:	11	26.8
Veterans:	4	9.8
Victims of Domestic Violence:	11	26.8
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	3	7.3
Unaccompanied under age 18	0	0.0
Seniors age 62+:	3	7.3
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	11	26.8
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	2	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	22	53.7
\$1 - \$250	7	17.1
\$251 - \$500	2	4.9
\$501 - \$1,000	5	12.2
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	5	12.2
Pet(s) Living With You	6	14.6

Crestline

Total Unsheltered Number: 24

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	12	50.0
Female	10	41.7
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	2	8.3
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	1	4.2
Non-Hispanic or Latino	11	45.8
No Recorded Answer	12	50.0
Race:		
African American or Black	1	4.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0.0
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	15	62.5
Multiple Races or Other	0	0.0
Don't Know	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	8	33.3
Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	14	58.3
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	8	33.3
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	0	0.0

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	8	33.3
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	2	8.3
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	8	33.3
Substance Users:	8	33.3
Veterans:	1	4.2
Victims of Domestic Violence:	9	37.5
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	2	8.3
Unaccompanied under age 18	0	0.0
Seniors age 62+:	2	8.3
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	4	16.7
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	0	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	6	25.0
\$1 - \$250	6	25.0
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	3	12.5
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	9	37.5
Pet(s) Living With You	7	29.2

Fontana

Total Unsheltered Number: 78

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	54	69.2
Female	24	30.8
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	30	38.5
Non-Hispanic or Latino	42	53.8
No Recorded Answer	6	7.7
Race:		
African American or Black	13	16.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	1.3
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1	1.3
White	38	48.7
Multiple Races or Other	5	6.4
Don't Know	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	20	25.7
Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	23	29.5
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	32	41.0
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	0	0.0

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	30	38.5
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	16	20.5
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	21	26.9
Substance Users:	20	25.6
Veterans:	9	11.5
Victims of Domestic Violence:	17	21.8
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	5	6.4
Unaccompanied under age 18	4	5.1
Seniors age 62+:	5	6.4
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	21	26.9
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	3	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	31	39.7
\$1 - \$250	6	7.7
\$251 - \$500	1	1.3
\$501 - \$1,000	7	9.0
More Than \$1,000	1	1.3
No Recorded Answer	32	41.1
Pet(s) Living With You	8	10.3

Hesperia

Total Unsheltered Number: 5

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	4	80.0
Female	1	20.0
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	0	0.0
Non-Hispanic or Latino	5	100
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Race:		
African American or Black	0	0.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0.0
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	4	80.0
Multiple Races or Other	1	20.0
Don't Know	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer		
Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	0	0.0
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	3	60.0
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	0	0.0

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	1	20.0
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	0	0.0
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	1	20.0
Substance Users:	0	0.0
Veterans:	0	0.0
Victims of Domestic Violence:	1	20.0
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	0	0.0
Unaccompanied under age 18	0	0.0
Seniors age 62+:	0	0.0
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	0	0.0
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	0	
Monthly Income:	0	0.0
No Monthly Income	0	0.0
\$1 - \$250	0	0.0
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	3	60.0
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	2	40.0
Pet(s) Living With You	1	20.0

Highland

Total Unsheltered Number: 35

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	28	80
Female	7	20
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	6	17.1
Non-Hispanic or Latino	13	37.1
No Recorded Answer	16	45.7
Race:		
African American or Black	3	8.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	2.9
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	3	8.6
White	18	51.4
Multiple Races or Other	0	0.0
Don't Know	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	10	28.6
Families:	2	
Chronically Homeless Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	4	11.4
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	4	11.4
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	0	0.0

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	2	5.7
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	0	0.0
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	1	2.9
Substance Users:	22	62.9
Veterans:	4	11.4
Victims of Domestic Violence:	1	2.9
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	1	2.9
Unaccompanied under age 18	0	0.0
Seniors age 62+:	3	8.6
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	14	40.0
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	4	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	6	17.1
\$1 - \$250	4	11.4
\$251 - \$500	1	2.9
\$501 - \$1,000	3	8.6
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	21	60.0
Pet(s) Living With You	5	14.3

Joshua Tree

Total Unsheltered Number: 24

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	19	79.2
Female	5	20.8
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	2	8.3
Non-Hispanic or Latino	17	70.8
No Recorded Answer	5	20.8
Race:		
African American or Black	2	8.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0.0
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	13	54.2
Multiple Races or Other	5	20.8
Don't Know	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	4	16.7
Families:	1	
Chronically Homeless Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	11	45.8
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	12	50.0
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	0	0.0

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	13	54.2
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	9	37.5
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	9	37.5
Substance Users:	4	16.7
Veterans:	1	4.2
Victims of Domestic Violence:	6	25.0
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	0	0.0
Unaccompanied under age 18	0	0.0
Seniors age 62+:	3	12.5
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	8	33.3
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	2	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	9	37.5
\$1 - \$250	4	16.7
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	10	41.7
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	1	4.2
Pet(s) Living With You	10	41.7

Loma Linda

Total Unsheltered Number: 7

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	5	71.4
Female	2	28.6
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	1	14.3
Non-Hispanic or Latino	4	57.1
No Recorded Answer	2	28.6
Race:		
African American or Black	0	0.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	14.3
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	5	71.4
Multiple Races or Other	1	14.3
Don't Know	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	2	28.6
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	4	57.1
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	0	0.0

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	3	42.9
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	2	28.6
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	1	14.3
Substance Users:	1	14.3
Veterans:	2	28.6
Victims of Domestic Violence:	1	14.3
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	0	0.0
Unaccompanied under age 18	0	0.0
Seniors age 62+:	2	28.6
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	1	14.3
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	0	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	4	57.1
\$1 - \$250	1	14.3
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	1	14.3
More Than \$1,000	1	14.3
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Pet(s) Living With You	0	0.0

Montclair

Total Unsheltered Number: 16

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	15	93.8
Female	1	6.3
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer		
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	4	25.0
Non-Hispanic or Latino	11	68.8
No Recorded Answer	1	6.3
Race:		
African American or Black	3	18.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0.0
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	9	56.3
Multiple Races or Other	0	0.0
Don't Know	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	4	25.0
Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	6	37.5
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	3	18.8
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	0	0.0

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	2	12.5
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	0	0.0
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	2	12.5
Substance Users:	7	43.8
Veterans:	2	12.5
Victims of Domestic Violence:	1	6.3
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	0	0.0
Unaccompanied under age 18	0	0.0
Seniors age 62+:	2	12.6
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	2	12.5
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	0	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	1	6.3
\$1 - \$250	2	12.5
\$251 - \$500	9	56.3
\$501 - \$1,000	1	6.3
More Than \$1,000	3	18.7
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Pet(s) Living With You	1	6.3

Needles

Total Unsheltered Number: 6

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	2	33.3
Female	3	50.0
Transgender	1	16.7
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	1	16.7
Non-Hispanic or Latino	5	83.3
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Race:		
African American or Black	1	16.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0.0
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	4	66.7
Multiple Races or Other	0	0.0
Don't Know	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	1	16.7
Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	1	16.7
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	3	50.0
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	0	0.0

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	2	33.3
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	0	0.0
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	2	33.3
Substance Users:	0	0.0
Veterans:	1	16.7
Victims of Domestic Violence:	2	33.3
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	0	0.0
Unaccompanied under age 18	0	0.0
Seniors age 62+:	1	16.7
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	0	0.0
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	0	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	3	50.0
\$1 - \$250	0	0.0
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	3	50.0
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Pet(s) Living With You	4	66.7

Muscoy

Total Unsheltered Number: 3

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	2	66.7
Female	1	33.3
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	1	33.3
Non-Hispanic or Latino	1	33.3
No Recorded Answer	1	33.3
Race:		
African American or Black	0	0.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0.0
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	1	33.3
Multiple Races or Other	2	66.7
Don't Know	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	1	33.3
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	2	66.7
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	0	0.0

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	1	33.3
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	0	0.0
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	0	0.0
Substance Users:	1	33.3
Veterans:	0	0.0
Victims of Domestic Violence:	1	33.3
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	0	0.0
Unaccompanied under age 18	0	0.0
Seniors age 62+:	0	0.0
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	0	0.0
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	0	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	0	0.0
\$1 - \$250	1	33.3
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	1	33.3
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	1	33.3
Pet(s) Living With You	2	66.7

Ontario

Total Unsheltered Number: 59

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	39	66.1
Female	19	32.2
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	1	1.7
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	20	33.9
Non-Hispanic or Latino	28	47.5
No Recorded Answer	11	18.6
Race:		
African American or Black	2	3.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	1.7
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1	1.7
White	38	64.4
Multiple Races or Other	7	11.9
Don't Know	2	3.4
No Recorded Answer	8	13.6
Families:		
	1	
Chronically Homeless Families:		
	1	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:		
	13	22.0
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:		
	19	32.2
Persons with HIV/AIDS:		
	1	1.7

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	16	27.1
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	1	1.7
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	7	11.9
Substance Users:	12	20.3
Veterans:	6	10.2
Victims of Domestic Violence:	5	8.5
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	4	6.8
Unaccompanied under age 18	0	0.0
Seniors age 62+:	1	1.7
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	23	39.0
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	4	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	26	44.1
\$1 - \$250	11	18.6
\$251 - \$500	3	5.1
\$501 - \$1,000	3	5.1
More Than \$1,000	1	1.7
No Recorded Answer	15	25.4
Pet(s) Living With You	10	16.9

Rancho Cucamonga

Total Unsheltered Number: 29

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	20	69.0
Female	8	27.6
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	1	3.4
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	5	17.2
Non-Hispanic or Latino	15	51.7
No Recorded Answer	9	31.0
Race:		
African American or Black	7	24.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0.0
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	14	48.3
Multiple Races or Other	0	0.0
Don't Know	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	8	27.6
Families:	1	
Chronically Homeless Families:	1	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	13	44.8
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	4	13.8
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	2	6.9

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	6	20.7
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	12	41.4
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	7	24.1
Substance Users:	5	17.2
Veterans:	8	27.6
Victims of Domestic Violence:	9	31.0
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	5	17.2
Unaccompanied under age 18	4	13.8
Seniors age 62+:	5	17.2
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	10	34.5
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	4	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	12	41.4
\$1 - \$250	9	31.0
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	0	0.0
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	8	27.6
Pet(s) Living With You	12	41.4

Redlands

Total Unsheltered Number: 136

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	112	82.4
Female	24	17.6
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	32	23.5
Non-Hispanic or Latino	84	61.8
No Recorded Answer	20	14.7
Race:		
African American or Black	11	8.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	2.2
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1	0.7
White	73	53.7
Multiple Races or Other	20	14.7
Don't Know	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	28	20.6
Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	50	36.8
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	32	23.5
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	2	1.5

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	35	25.7
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	9	6.6
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	23	16.9
Substance Users:	33	24.3
Veterans:	9	6.6
Victims of Domestic Violence:	22	16.2
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	41	30.1
Unaccompanied under age 18	3	2.2
Seniors age 62+:	10	7.4
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	35	25.7
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	11	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	53	39.0
\$1 - \$250	18	13.2
\$251 - \$500	14	10.3
\$501 - \$1,000	15	11.0
More Than \$1,000	3	2.2
No Recorded Answer	33	24.3
Pet(s) Living With You	15	11.0

Rialto

Total Unsheltered Number: 91

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	72	79.1
Female	17	18.7
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	2	2.2
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	19	20.9
Non-Hispanic or Latino	63	69.2
No Recorded Answer	9	9.9
Race:		
African American or Black	15	16.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	1.1
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1	1.1
White	37	40.7
Multiple Races or Other	12	13.2
Don't Know	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	25	27.5
Families:	2	
Chronically Homeless Families:	1	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	33	36.3
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	41	45.1
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	2	2.2

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	37	40.7
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	15	16.5
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	15	16.5
Substance Users:	14	15.4
Veterans:	8	8.8
Victims of Domestic Violence:	18	19.8
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	5	5.5
Unaccompanied under age 18	1	1.1
Seniors age 62+:	7	7.7
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	24	26.4
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	7	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	34	37.4
\$1 - \$250	16	17.6
\$251 - \$500	5	5.5
\$501 - \$1,000	12	13.2
More Than \$1,000	4	4.4
No Recorded Answer	20	21.9
Pet(s) Living With You	30	33.0

Running Springs

Total Unsheltered Number: 3

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	1	33.3
Female	2	66.7
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	1	33.3
Non-Hispanic or Latino	2	66.7
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Race:		
African American or Black	0	0.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	33.3
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	1	33.3
Multiple Races or Other	0	0.0
Don't Know	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	1	33.3
Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	3	100
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	2	66.7
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	0	0.0

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	1	33.3
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	1	33.3
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	1	33.3
Substance Users:	2	66.7
Veterans:	0	0.0
Victims of Domestic Violence:	2	66.7
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	0	0.0
Unaccompanied under age 18	0	0.0
Seniors age 62+:	1	33.3
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	0	0.0
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	0	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	1	33.3
\$1 - \$250	1	33.3
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	1	33.3
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Pet(s) Living With You	1	33.3

San Bernardino

Total Unsheltered Number: 227

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	155	68.3
Female	59	25.9
Transgender	2	0.9
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	2	0.9
No Recorded Answer	9	4.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	50	22.0
Non-Hispanic or Latino	117	51.6
No Recorded Answer	60	26.4
Race:		
African American or Black	53	23.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	1.3
Asian	2	0.9
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	73	32.3
Multiple Races or Other	15	6.6
Don't Know	3	1.3
No Recorded Answer	78	34.3
Families:	2	
Chronically Homeless Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	71	31.3
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	67	29.5
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	10	4.4

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	71	31.3
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	34	15.0
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	56	24.7
Substance Users:	62	27.3
Veterans:	17	7.5
Victims of Domestic Violence:	41	18.1
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	20	8.8
Unaccompanied under age 18	0	0.0
Seniors age 62+:	23	10.1
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	50	22.0
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	13	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	97	42.7
\$1 - \$250	21	9.3
\$251 - \$500	8	3.5
\$501 - \$1,000	26	11.5
More Than \$1,000	1	0.4
No Recorded Answer	74	32.6
Pet(s) Living With You	29	12.8

Twenty-nine Palms

Total Unsheltered Number: 38

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	27	71.1
Female	10	26.3
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	1	2.6
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	11	28.9
Non-Hispanic or Latino	19	50.0
No Recorded Answer	8	21.1
Race:		
African American or Black	4	10.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0.0
Asian	1	2.6
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	13	34.2
Multiple Races or Other	8	21.1
Don't Know	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	12	31.6
Families:	2	
Chronically Homeless Families:	1	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	16	42.1
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	13	34.2
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	0	0.0

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	12	31.6
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	9	23.7
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	11	28.9
Substance Users:	9	23.7
Veterans:	8	21.1
Victims of Domestic Violence:	5	13.2
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	1	2.6
Unaccompanied under age 18	0	0.0
Seniors age 62+:	4	10.5
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	4	10.5
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	1	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	19	50.0
\$1 - \$250	4	10.5
\$251 - \$500	3	7.9
\$501 - \$1,000	3	7.9
More Than \$1,000	2	5.3
No Recorded Answer	7	18.4
Pet(s) Living With You	6	15.8

Upland

Total Unsheltered Number: 94

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	60	63.8
Female	29	30.9
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	5	5.3
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	18	19.1
Non-Hispanic or Latino	55	58.5
No Recorded Answer	21	22.3
Race:		
African American or Black	7	7.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0.0
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	2	2.1
White	65	69.1
Multiple Races or Other	6	6.4
Don't Know	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	14	15.0
Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	47	50.0
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	34	36.2
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	1	1.1

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	30	31.9
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	25	26.6
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	38	40.4
Substance Users:	36	38.3
Veterans:	10	10.6
Victims of Domestic Violence:	22	23.4
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	1	1.1
Unaccompanied under age 18	0	0.0
Seniors age 62+:	13	13.9
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	33	35.1
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	14	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	45	47.9
\$1 - \$250	9	9.6
\$251 - \$500	4	4.3
\$501 - \$1,000	13	13.8
More Than \$1,000	8	8.5
No Recorded Answer	15	16.0
Pet(s) Living With You	30	31.9

Victorville

Total Unsheltered Number: 81

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	60	74.1
Female	19	23.5
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	2	2.5
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	21	25.9
Non-Hispanic or Latino	49	60.5
No Recorded Answer	11	13.6
Race:		
African American or Black	12	14.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	3.7
Asian	1	1.2
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	43	53.1
Multiple Races or Other	7	8.6
Don't Know	2	2.5
No Recorded Answer	13	16.0
Families:	2	
Chronically Homeless Families:	1	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	35	43.2
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	34	42.0
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	1	1.2

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	33	40.7
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	18	22.2
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	18	22.2
Substance Users:	17	21.0
Veterans:	7	8.6
Victims of Domestic Violence:	14	17.3
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	2	2.5
Unaccompanied under age 18	0	0.0
Seniors age 62+:	3	3.7
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	26	32.1
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	5	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	40	49.4
\$1 - \$250	11	13.6
\$251 - \$500	4	4.9
\$501 - \$1,000	10	12.3
More Than \$1,000	5	6.2
No Recorded Answer	11	13.6
Pet(s) Living With You	8	9.9

West Cajon Valley

Total Unsheltered Number: 5

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	4	80.0
Female	1	20.0
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	1	20.0
Non-Hispanic or Latino	4	80.0
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Race:		
African American or Black	0	0.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0.0
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	2	40.0
Multiple Races or Other	1	20.0
Don't Know	1	20.0
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	0	0.0
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	1	20.0
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	0	0.0

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	1	20.0
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	0	0.0
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	0	0.0
Substance Users:	0	0.0
Veterans:	0	0.0
Victims of Domestic Violence:	0	0.0
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	0	0.0
Unaccompanied under age 18	0	0.0
Seniors age 62+:	0	0.0
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	1	20.0
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	0	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	1	20.0
\$1 - \$250	1	20.0
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	1	20.0
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	2	40.0
Pet(s) Living With You	0	0.0

Yucaipa

Total Unsheltered Number: 8

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	7	87.5
Female	1	12.5
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	0	0.0
Non-Hispanic or Latino	8	100
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Race:		
African American or Black	0	0.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0.0
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0
White	6	75.0
Multiple Races or Other	0	0.0
Don't Know	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	2	25.0
Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	4	50.0
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	0	0.0
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	1	12.5

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	1	12.5
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	1	12.5
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	3	37.5
Substance Users:	0	0.0
Veterans:	0	0.0
Victims of Domestic Violence:	1	12.5
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	1	12.5
Unaccompanied under age 18	0	0.0
Seniors age 62+:	0	0.0
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	0	0.0
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	0	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	0	0.0
\$1 - \$250	0	0.0
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	0	0.0
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	8	100
Pet(s) Living With You	2	25.0

Yucca Valley

Total Unsheltered Number: 42

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Gender:		
Male	26	61.9
Female	16	38.1
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	0	0.0
Ethnicity:		
Hispanic or Latino	10	23.8
Non-Hispanic or Latino	31	73.8
No Recorded Answer	1	2.4
Race:		
African American or Black	1	2.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	4.8
Asian	0	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1	2.4
White	23	54.8
Multiple Races or Other	5	11.9
Don't Know	1	2.4
No Recorded Answer	9	21.3
Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Families:	0	
Chronically Homeless Individuals:	34	81.0
Persons with Chronic Health Conditions:	2	4.8
Persons with HIV/AIDS:	0	0.0

Demographic Information	Number	Percent
Persons with Physical Disabilities:	16	38.1
Persons with Developmental Disabilities:	7	16.7
Persons with Mental Health Problems:	10	23.8
Substance Users:	6	14.3
Veterans:	5	11.9
Victims of Domestic Violence:	15	35.7
Youth:		
Ages 18 to 24	2	4.8
Unaccompanied under age 18	1	2.4
Seniors age 62+:	8	19.1
Persons Released from Correctional Institutions:	4	9.5
Charge was downgraded under California Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative	0	
Monthly Income:		
No Monthly Income	0	0.0
\$1 - \$250	3	7.1
\$251 - \$500	0	0.0
\$501 - \$1,000	0	0.0
More Than \$1,000	0	0.0
No Recorded Answer	39	92.9
Pet(s) Living With You	5	11.9

Appendix B: Unsheltered Count Instrument

Your Name: _____ **San Bernardino 2017 Homeless Count** Map #: _____ City: _____
 Contact #: _____ Date: _____ Location: _____

Questions: (NOTE: if person is sleeping or you feel unsafe complete all gray shaded questions based on observation)	Person	Spouse/	Person	Spouse/	Person	Spouse/	Person	Spouse/
	1	Partner	2	Partner	3	Partner	4	Partner
1. Did you sleep outdoors in an abandoned building, park, tent, canopy, box, or vehicle last night? (note: if answer is "no," STOP and do not ask other questions)	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
2. Do you have any pets living with you now?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
3. First initial of first name only								
4. First initial of last name only								
5. Gender: M=Male; F=Female; T=Transgender; O=does not identify as Male, Female, or Transgender	M F T O	M F T O	M F T O	M F T O	M F T O	M F T O	M F T O	M F T O
6. What is Your race (read race code at bottom of page)								
7. Are you Hispanic or Latino?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
8. Age: record number for age group: 1=(under 18) 2=(18-24) 3=(25-39) 4=(40-49) 5=(50-61) 6=(62-69) 7=(70+)								
9. State born (if born in another country, abbreviate country)								
10. Have you served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or been called into active duty in National Guard or a Reservist?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
11. Did you become homeless for the first time during past 12 months?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
12. Have you been living in a shelter and/or on the streets, in abandoned buildings, or vehicle for the past year or more?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
13. Have you been living in a shelter and/or on the streets, in abandoned buildings, or vehicle at least 4 separate times in the last 3 years including now?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
14. If yes, was combined length of time 12 months or more?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
15. Do you have a long-lasting physical disability?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
16. Do you have a long-lasting developmental disability?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
17. Do you have an on-going drug or alcohol problem that limits your ability to live independently?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
18. If yes, has it continued for a long time or indefinitely?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
19. Do you feel you have a serious mental health problem that limits your ability to live independently?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
20. If yes, has it continued for a long time or indefinitely?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
21. Have a chronic health condition such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
22. Ever been diagnosed w/AIDS or tested positive for HIV?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
23. Ever been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
24. During the last 2 years, were you released from jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
25. If yes, were you released as a result of resentencing & your charge downgraded under Proposition 47, the Reduced Penalties Initiative?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
26. How much is your monthly income? 1=no income; 2=\$1 to \$250; 3=\$251 to \$500; 4=\$501 to \$1,000; 5=more than \$1,000								
27. How many kids under Age 18 are living with you today?								
28. How many children are female?								
29. How many children are male?								
30. How many children are Hispanic or Latino?								
31. How many children are African American or Black?								
32. How many are American Indian or Alaskan Native?								
33. How many are Asian, Hawaiian, or Pacific Islander?								
34. How many children are White?								
35. How many children are multiple races or other?								
Race: 1=African American or Black; 2=American Indian or Alaskan Native; 3=Asian; 4=Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; 5=White								
6=Multiple Races or Other; 7=don't know; and 8=refused to answer								
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