

CHAPTER 3: SERVICE REVIEWS

PURPOSE: *(Adopted May 21, 2003)*

Requirements for conducting a review of municipal services provided in the county or other appropriate area designated by the Commission are outlined in Government Code Section 56430 as well as requiring sphere of influence updates for all agencies under LAFCO purview on a reoccurring cycle pursuant to Section 56425.

POLICIES:

1. SERVICE REVIEW *(Adopted February 20, 2002; Amended May 21, 2003)*

- A. The Commission determines that service reviews are an important tool in promoting logical, orderly, and efficient service patterns for local agencies. The Commission also recognizes that such reviews, to be meaningful, must be accomplished with the participation and cooperation of affected local agencies. Finally, the Commission recognizes that the applicability of specific factors required for such reviews may substantially vary based on the unique conditions and circumstances found in San Bernardino County.

In accordance with the requirements outlined in §56430, the Governor's Office of Planning and Research (OPR) in 2003 issued Municipal Service Review Guidelines that provide a step-by-step approach to understanding the service review process as set forth in the laws of the State of California. The San Bernardino LAFCO has adopted the OPR Municipal Service Review Guidelines by reference for its use during the conduct of its Service Reviews. In 2007 the legislature amended §56430, reducing the number of factors to be considered and establishing a deadline for consideration. The Guidelines were not updated after these changes; however, the Commission has retained them as a source document for the conduct of service reviews. A copy of the guidelines is included as Appendix 2 of this manual.

B. APPROACH

In furtherance of the goals of Government Code Section 56430, the Commission determines to conduct such service reviews on a sub-regional basis, utilizing its community-by-community sphere approach and policies. Within this parameter, the Commission shall provide a function-by-function review (e.g., water functions, fire functions, etc.) of municipal services. The service review shall include the participation of

management staff and/or board members responsible for delivering such services.

C. RESPONSES TO STATUTORY FINDINGS

The Commission recognizes that Section 56430 requires written responses to specific determinations in the conduct of service reviews. The Commission also recognizes, however, that some or all of the factors listed may not be applicable to specific reviews. Based on discussions, testimony, and appropriate other input from affected agencies and interested parties, the Commission finds that its statutory obligation for written findings will be fulfilled by indicating that, “No substantive issues relative to this factor were identified” when appropriate. *For further clarification see Policy #14 in the general Application Processing Section related to Disadvantaged Unincorporated Communities.*

PROCEDURES:

It is the Commission’s position that service reviews must be conducted, whenever possible, through a participative and cooperative approach with affected agencies. As the Commission begins to undertake its sphere review/service review responsibilities, the first step shall be to convene a meeting with managers/board members of affected agencies.

Through those discussions, specific service review factors can be identified for further review, and some review factors might be set aside as not requiring further study. Where disagreements among agencies or LAFCO staff might exist as to the applicability of a specific factor, the matter will be brought back to the Commission for a public hearing and decision.

Should a sphere of influence update/study be conducted in conjunction with a service review, the Commission determines that it shall incorporate its findings related to the service reviews within the staff report prepared for the required sphere of influence update/study. This streamlines the process and provides for a more efficient Commission hearing schedule. The Commission will then incorporate its sphere of influence review/update and service review determinations within one resolution.

2. SERVICE REVIEW REQUIREMENT FOR SPHERE OF INFLUENCE AMENDMENTS *(Adopted February 20, 2002; Amended May 21, 2003)*

- A. An amendment to a retail water district sphere of influence will require a service review if both the following are met:
 - (1) The area is currently outside the sphere of influence of the appropriate wholesale purveyor.
 - (2) Objection is received from any agency that provides water service and whose Sphere of Influence underlies or is adjacent to the subject territory.
- B. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Commission reserves the discretion to conduct a service review when it deems appropriate based upon unique conditions and circumstances.

CHAPTER 4: SPHERES OF INFLUENCE

PURPOSE:

Government Code Section 56425 requires that LAFCO establish spheres of influence for each city and special district under its purview within San Bernardino County. In addition Government Code Section 56425(g) requires that the Commission shall review, as necessary, and update an agency's sphere of influence every five years.

Government Code Section 56076 defines a sphere of influence as "a plan for the probable physical boundaries and service area of a local agency, as determined by the commission." It is an area within which a city or district may expand, over an undefined period of time, through the annexation process. In simple terms, a sphere of influence is a planning boundary within which a city or district is expected to grow into overtime. In those instances where a sphere of influence is drawn less than the jurisdictional boundary of the agency, it is the Commission's position that overtime a reorganization should take place to address a redistribution of service provision.

The purpose of a sphere of influence is to encourage the "logical and orderly development and coordination of local government agencies so as to advantageously provide for the present and future needs of the county and its communities."

The following enumerated items comprise the statement of purpose adopted by San Bernardino LAFCO for spheres of influence:

1. To promote orderly growth of communities, whether or not services are provided by a city or district (board governed or independently governed);
2. To promote coordination of cooperative planning efforts among the county, cities, special districts, and identifiable communities by encouraging compatibility in their respective general plans;
3. To guide timely changes in jurisdiction by approving annexations, reorganizations, etc., within a sphere of influence only when reasonable and feasible provision of adequate services is assured;
4. To encourage economical use and extension of facilities by assisting governmental agencies in planning the logical and economical extension of governmental facilities and services, thereby avoiding duplication of services;
5. To provide assistance to property owners in relating to the proper agency to comprehensively plan for the use of their property;

6. To review, update, and/or change existing spheres of influence periodically to reflect planned, coordinated changes in factors which impact on spheres of influence; and
7. To encourage the establishment of urban-type services only within an adopted sphere of influence.

The Commission emphasizes that a sphere of influence is a planning tool and the establishment of a sphere of influence, or the inclusion of territory within a sphere of influence of an existing governmental entity, does not automatically mean that the area is being proposed for annexation or development.

1. Establishment of a Sphere:

As outlined under state law, the Commission is designated as the public body responsible for determining spheres of influence for each city and district within its jurisdiction.

As a function of incorporation and as outlined in Government Code Section 56426.5, the Commission must establish a sphere of influence for a newly-incorporated city or a newly formed special district within one year of its effective date. Usually within six months of the agency's effective date, the LAFCO staff notifies the city or district of the requirement pursuant to state law. The sphere proposal may be initiated by the Commission, the city council, special districts board of directors or the County Board of Supervisors, through adoption of a resolution of the governing body.

State law also stipulates that a sphere of influence will not be established or changed without specific review and study independent of any action before the Commission at the time. Public hearings are held to review sphere of influence proposals such as establishment, amendment, or in connection with any proposed annexation, which may or may not involve another agency's sphere of influence.

2. Factors of Consideration:

As part of a sphere of influence review and as outlined in Government Code Section 56425(e), LAFCO is required to review five "factors of consideration" in connection with any sphere of influence proposal. The factors of consideration are as follows:

- A. The present and planned land uses in the area, including agricultural and open-space lands;

- B. The present and probable need for public facilities and services in the study area;
- C. The present capacity of public facilities and adequacy of public services that the agency provides or is authorized to provide;
- D. The existence of any social or economic communities of interest in the area if the Commission determines that they are relevant to the agency; and
- E. For an update of a sphere of influence of a city or special district that provides public facilities or services related to sewers, municipal and industrial water, or structural fire protection, that occurs pursuant to subdivision (g) on or after July 1, 2012, the present and probable need for those public facilities and services of any disadvantaged unincorporated communities within the existing sphere of influence.

In these categories of review, a city or district must show that its planning activities can be beneficial to the area, and that the initiation of those activities is appropriate. None of the above factors by themselves shall be deemed to be a determining factor in the establishment or revision of a sphere of influence for a city, district, or community area, but shall be reviewed as part of the total project.

The factors of consideration noted above are addressed individually within the staff's report for each sphere of influence proposal.

POLICIES:

1. CONCURRENT SPHERE REVIEWS

The Commission may include additional agencies as part of its review of a sphere of influence proposal. In considering the sphere of influence of a community, the Commission will concurrently evaluate all agencies serving that community, and as a policy guideline, it will need to establish a single, coterminous sphere for all such agencies.

2. COMMUNITY-BY-COMMUNITY APPROACH

The community-by-community approach is a guide used to establish spheres of influence. The idea was adopted by San Bernardino LAFCO prior to the mandate for spheres of influence, and includes the practice of looking at a total area, which could be considered a community, and defining its boundaries. This approach also considers the existence of inter-related economic, environmental, geographic, and social interests, and attempts to harmonize the conflicting plans and services of the various service entities. Under this approach, an attempt is

made to keep the spheres of influence of the various service districts as nearly the same as possible.

3. COTERMINOUS BOUNDARIES

The Commission may establish a sphere of influence which is coterminous with existing city/district boundaries when it is not feasible for the public agency to expand beyond its present boundaries. However, as outlined in state law, a sphere of influence must be established for each city and district, regardless whether the sphere boundary is the same as the city or district boundary.

4. ZERO SPHERE OF INFLUENCE

The Commission may designate a “zero” sphere of influence indicating its position that a change of organization should take place assigning the entity’s service obligations and responsibilities to another agency. Such future action could be either a consolidation or dissolution process.

5. EXCLUSION OF TERRITORY

Under certain circumstances, a sphere of influence may exclude portions of the existing boundaries of a city or district. The Commission encourages reorganization and special studies in this situation to make final determination of which city or district should serve.

6. MODIFICATION OF A SPHERE REVIEW AREA

During the review of a sphere of influence proposal, the Commission may modify the area of review by expanding or reducing the area of review. The expansion or reduction of a sphere can be for several reasons, such as to include areas that may be better served by a public agency, or exclude areas that may be better served by another public agency.

7. PERIODIC REVIEW/UPDATE OF A SPHERE

As a function of its duties and responsibilities, LAFCO is required to periodically review and/or update spheres of influence. Government Code Section 56425(e) requires the Commission to review and update, if necessary, all spheres of influence for cities and special districts at least once every five years.

The periodic sphere review does not preclude a public agency (city or district), or an individual from initiating a sphere proposal. The purpose of the periodic sphere review plan is to keep abreast of changes occurring within the public agencies under the jurisdiction of LAFCO.

8. REQUIREMENT FOR A SPHERE REVIEW IN RELATIONSHIP TO ANNEXATION

State law precludes the Commission from approving annexation proposals lying outside of current sphere of influence boundaries for the affected city or district. If an annexation proposal lies outside the sphere of influence of a city or district, the annexation proposal must also include a sphere review. The joint sphere and annexation review is to maintain consistency in city or district boundaries and their sphere boundaries, for the extension and provision of services as it relates to proposed annexation sites.

9. RESPONSIBILITY/OBLIGATION FOR A SPHERE OF INFLUENCE AREA

When a sphere of influence is assigned, a city or district is required to commence long range land use and service planning activities, thereby enabling it to respond to any annexation requests it might receive from landowners or residents within the sphere. By accepting a sphere of influence, a city or district agrees to plan for the provision of services.

10. URBAN DEVELOPMENT WITHIN A CITY SPHERE

LAFCO takes the position that any new urban development which occurs within a city sphere of influence should take place as close to the city's urban area as possible. This position is emphasized for two reasons: First, so that contiguous areas may easily be annexed to the city; and secondly, so that the new urban area can be served by reasonable extension of the city's already developed municipal services.