

Table of Contents

SUMMARY	ii
S.1 Project Setting	ii
S.2 Project Background	iii
S.2.1 Project Purpose and Need - NEPA	iii
S.2.2 Project Objectives - CEQA	v
S.2.3 Project Background, Scoping, and Draft EIR/EIS Comment Period.....	v
S.3 Summary of Project Alternatives	vii
S.4 Summary of Environmental Analysis	x
S.5 Issues to be Resolved	xxiv
S.5.1 Forest Service Decision To Be Made	xxiv
S.5.2 San Bernardino County Decision To Be Made.....	xxiv
CHAPTER 1 PURPOSE AND NEED.....	1-1
1.1 Introduction	1-1
1.2 EIR/EIS Organization	1-1
1.3 Project Location	1-2
1.4 Project Background.....	1-7
1.5 Purpose and Need and Project Objectives.....	1-8
1.5.1 Purpose and Need – NEPA.....	1-8
1.5.2 Project Objectives – CEQA	1-13
1.6 Decision Framework	1-13
1.6.1 Forest Service Decision To Be Made	1-13
1.6.2 County of San Bernardino Decision To Be Made	1-14
1.6.3 Other Required Processes, Coordination, and Permits	1-14
1.7 Public Involvement	1-14
1.7.1 Summary of Scoping.....	1-14
1.7.2 Issues and Areas of Controversy.....	1-16
1.7.3 Scope of the EIR/EIS	1-16
1.7.4 Summary of Draft EIR/EIS Comments	1-16

1.8	Summary of Changes to Final EIR/EIS Based on Comments to Draft EIR/EIS	1-18
CHAPTER 2 DESCRIPTION OF ALTERNATIVES INCLUDING THE PROPOSED ACTION		
		2-1
2.1	Statutory and Regulatory Requirements for Alternatives	2-1
2.1.1	NEPA Requirements	2-1
2.1.2	CEQA Requirements	2-1
2.2	Alternatives Development.....	2-2
2.3	Alternatives Carried Forward for Analysis	2-2
2.3.1	Features Common to All Alternatives, Including No Action/No Project.....	2-2
2.3.2	Features Common to All Action Alternatives	2-2
2.3.3	Alternative 1 – South Quarry Development (Proposed Action).....	2-27
2.3.4	Alternative 2 – Partial Implementation.....	2-49
2.3.5	Alternative 3 – No Action/No Project	2-58
2.3.6	Comparison of Alternatives Carried Forward for Analysis.....	2-58
2.4	Preferred Alternative (NEPA).....	2-60
2.5	Environmentally Superior Alternative (CEQA).....	2-60
2.6	Alternatives Not Carried Forward For Analysis	2-60
2.6.1	Alternative Design	2-61
2.6.2	Alternative Mining Methods.....	2-61
2.6.3	Alternative Haul Road Routes	2-62
2.6.4	Alternative Reclamation Methods	2-63
2.6.5	Congressional Withdrawal Instead of Administrative Withdrawal	2-64
2.6.6	Full Restoration Alternative.....	2-64
2.6.7	Off-Site Alternative	2-65
CHAPTER 3 AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES.....		
		3-1
3.1	Introduction	3-1
3.1.1	Issues Evaluated and Organization of Section.....	3-2
3.1.2	Design Features and Mitigation Measures.....	3-3
3.1.3	Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Actions	3-3
3.2	Air Quality.....	3.2-1
3.2.1	Introduction.....	3.2-1
3.2.2	Applicable Laws, Regulations, and Standards.....	3.2-1
3.2.3	Federal.....	3.2-1

3.2.4	Affected Environment.....	3.2-3
3.2.5	Environmental Consequences.....	3.2-9
3.3	Biological Resources.....	3.3-1
3.3.1	Introduction.....	3.3-1
3.3.2	Applicable Laws, Regulations, and Standards.....	3.3-1
3.3.3	Affected Environment.....	3.3-10
3.3.4	Environmental Consequences.....	3.3-43
3.4	Cultural/Heritage Resources	3.4-1
3.4.1	Introduction.....	3.4-1
3.4.2	Applicable Laws, Regulations, and Standards.....	3.4-1
3.4.3	Affected Environment.....	3.4-5
3.4.4	Environmental Consequences.....	3.4-9
3.5	Geology, Soils, and Mineral Resources	3.5-1
3.5.1	Introduction.....	3.5-1
3.5.2	Applicable Laws, Regulations, and Standards.....	3.5-1
3.5.3	Affected Environment.....	3.5-4
3.5.4	Environmental Consequences.....	3.5-10
3.6	Greenhouse Gases and Climate Change.....	3.6-1
3.6.1	Introduction.....	3.6-1
3.6.2	Applicable Laws, Regulations, and Standards.....	3.6-1
3.6.3	Affected Environment.....	3.6-5
3.6.4	Environmental Consequence	3.6-7
3.7	Hazards and Hazardous Materials.....	3.7-1
3.7.1	Introduction.....	3.7-1
3.7.2	Applicable Laws, Regulations, and Standards.....	3.7-1
3.7.3	Affected Environment.....	3.7-4
3.7.4	Environmental Consequences.....	3.7-5
3.8	Hydrology and Water Quality	3.8-1
3.8.1	Introduction.....	3.8-1
3.8.2	Applicable Laws, Regulations, and Standards.....	3.8-1
3.8.3	Affected Environment.....	3.8-3
3.8.4	Environmental Consequences.....	3.8-8
3.9	Noise.....	3.9-1
3.9.1	Introduction.....	3.9-1

3.9.2	Applicable Laws, Regulations, and Standards.....	3.9-3
3.9.3	Affected Environment.....	3.9-7
3.9.4	Environmental Consequences.....	3.9-9
3.10	Recreation.....	3.10-1
3.10.1	Introduction.....	3.10-1
3.10.2	Applicable Laws, Regulations, and Standards.....	3.10-1
3.10.3	Affected Environment.....	3.10-2
3.10.4	Environmental Consequences.....	3.10-3
3.11	Scenery.....	3.11-1
3.11.1	Introduction.....	3.11-1
3.11.2	Applicable Laws, Regulations, and Standards.....	3.11-1
3.11.3	Affected Environment.....	3.11-2
3.11.4	Environmental Consequences.....	3.11-12
CHAPTER 4	OTHER REQUIRED SECTIONS.....	4-1
4.2	NEPA Required Sections.....	4-1
4.2.1	Short-term Uses and Long-term Productivity.....	4-1
4.2.2	Unavoidable Adverse Effects.....	4-1
4.2.3	Irreversible and Irretrievable Commitments of Resources.....	4-2
4.2.4	Cumulative Effects.....	4-2
4.2.5	Other Required Disclosures.....	4-2
4.3	CEQA Required Sections.....	4-3
4.3.1	Growth Inducing Impacts.....	4-3
4.3.2	Significant Irreversible Effects.....	4-3
4.3.3	Unavoidable Significant Adverse Effects.....	4-4
CHAPTER 5	CONSULTATION AND COORDINATION.....	5-1
5.1	Preparers and Contributors.....	5-1
5.1.1	IDT Members.....	5-1
5.1.2	Federal, State, and Local Agencies.....	5-1
5.1.3	Tribes.....	5-2
5.1.4	Others.....	5-2
5.2	Distribution of the Environmental Impact Statement.....	5-2

List of Tables

Table S-1 Comparison of Alternatives Carried Forward for Analysis	viii
Table S-2 Summary of Environmental Effects ¹	xi
Table 1-1 List of Scoping Comment Letters.....	1-15
Table 1-2 List of Comment Letters Received During the Comment Period	1-17
Table 1-3. List of Comment Letters Received After the Close of the Comment Period.....	1-17
Table 1-4 Summary of Changes to EIR/EIS.....	1-18
Table 2.3-1 Typical Quarry Equipment	2-6
Table 2.3-2 Planned Quarry Phasing and Production Alternative 1 (Proposed Action) – South Quarry Development.....	2-31
Table 2.3-3 Summary of Reclamation and Revegetation Phasing Alternative 1-Proposed Action	2-42
Table 2.3-3A Summary of Potential Off-site Sources of High Grade Limestone	2-50
Table 2.3-4 Planned Quarry Phasing and Production Alternative 2 – Partial Implementation .	2-50
Table 2.3-5 Summary of Reclamation and Revegetation Phasing Alternative 2-Partial Implementation	2-57
Table 2.3-6 Comparison of Alternatives Carried Forward for Analysis	2-59
Table 3.1-1 Past, Present, and Foreseeable Actions	3-5
Table 3.2-1 Ambient Air Quality Standards	3.2-6
Table 3.2-2 Ambient Status – Mojave Desert Air Basin	3.2-7
Table 3.2-4 MDAQMD Significance Thresholds.....	3.2-12
Table 3.2-5 Construction Emissions Summary for PM ₁₀ and PM _{2.5} for 2017, Worst Case Year	3.2-14
Table 3.2-7 Operational Changes due to Mine Expansion	3.2-16
Table 3.2-8 Operations Emissions Summary for PM ₁₀ and PM _{2.5} for 2022 (worst-case year).....	3.2-18
Table 3.2-9 Project Emissions Summary for Truck Exhaust for 2019 (Worst Case Year for NO _x , VOCs and CO).....	3.2-19
Table 3.2-10 Project Emissions Summary for Truck Exhaust for 2022 (Worst Case Year for CO and SO _x).....	3.2-19
Table 3.2-11 Maximum Visual Impacts Inside the Class I Area.....	3.2-20
Table 3.2-12 Health Risk Assessment Summary.....	3.2-21
Table 3.2-13 Criteria Pollutant Emissions Associated with Transportation of High-Grade Limestone from Off-Site Sources	3.2-24
Table 3.3-1 Summary of Potential Occurrence for Federally-Listed and State-Listed Threatened and Endangered Species In and Near the Analysis Area and Project Area	3.3-21
Table 3.3-2 Summary of Potential Occurrence for California Fully Protected Species In and Near the Analysis Area and Project Area ¹	3.3-28

Table 3.3-3 Summary of Potential Occurrence for Forest Service Sensitive Species and/or CDFW Species of Special Concern In and Near the Analysis Area and Project Area ¹	3.3-31
Table 3.3-4 Summary of Potential Occurrence for Watchlist Species In and Near the Analysis Area and Project Area	3.3-37
Table 3.3-5 Summary of Effects Determinations for Federal Threatened and Endangered Species In and Near the Analysis Area and Project Area	3.3-53
Table 3.3-6 Summary of Acres of Occupied Habitat and Critical Habitat for Threatened and Endangered Plant Species – Alternative 1	3.3-54
Table 3.3-7 Summary of Effects Determinations for Forest Service Sensitive and California Species of Special Concern.....	3.3-62
Table 3.3-8 Summary of Acres of Occupied Habitat and Critical Habitat for Threatened and Endangered Plant Species – Alternative 2	3.3-100
Table 3.5-1 Principal Active Faults Near the Project Site	3.5-8
Table 3.6-1 State of California GHG Emissions by Sector	3.6-6
Table 3.6-2 Global Warming Potentials and Atmospheric Lifetime of Common GHGs.....	3.6-7
Table 3.6-3 Proposed Action GHG Emissions Increase, Construction, and Operations	3.6-10
Table 3.8-1 Summary of Climate Data	3.8-4
Table 3.9-1 Human Response to Blasting Ground Vibration	3.9-4
Table 3.9-2 Noise Standards for Stationary Noise Sources	3.9-5
Table 3.9-3 Noise Standards for Adjacent Mobile Noise Sources	3.9-6
Table 3.9-4 Ambient Noise Measurements	3.9-7
Table 3.9-5 Representative Noise Measurements.....	3.9-9
Table 3.9-6 South Quarry Noise Contours (SBNF).....	3.9-12
Table 3.9-7 South Quarry Vibration Contours (SBNF).....	3.9-12
Table 3.9-8 South Quarry Air Overpressure Contours (SBNF)	3.9-13
Table 3.9-9 Comparison of Existing and Project Noise Levels (San Bernardino National Forest, Site M1, 11,000 feet to the south).....	3.9-13
Table 3.9-10 Comparison of Existing and Project Noise Levels (San Bernardino National Forest, Site M2, 6,000 feet to the south).....	3.9-13
Table 3.9-11 Comparison of Existing and Project Noise Levels (San Bernardino National Forest, M3, 2,350 feet to the south)	3.9-14
Table 3.9-12 Comparison of Existing and Project Noise Levels (M4 - South Quarry Property Line).....	3.9-14
Table 3.9-13 Comparison of Existing and Project Noise Levels (San Bernardino National Forest, Site M10, Cactus Flats ORV Area).....	3.9-14
Table 3.9-14 Change In Noise Levels and Consistency with County Development Code ^{1, 2, 3} (Site M8, Immanuel Christian Center)	3.9-15
Table 3.9-15 Change In Noise Levels and Consistency with County Development Code (Site M9, Nearest Residential, 7085 Camp Rock Road).....	3.9-15

Table 3.10-1 Acres of Land by ROS Class in Desert Rim Place..... 3.10-7
 Table 3.11-1 Key Viewpoint Locations..... 3.11-8
 Table 3.11-2 Existing and Foreseeable Actions and Effects on Cumulative Scenic Integrity..... 3.11-16

List of Figures

Figure 1-1 Regional Location 1-3
 Figure 1-2 Project Vicinity 1-5
 Figure 1-3 Proposed Mitigation Lands 1-9
 Figure 2.3-1 Proposed Scenic Inventory Objectives for Project Area..... 2-5
 Figure 2.3-2 Existing and Planned Operations 2-29
 Figure 2.3-3 Haul Road Alignment 2-33
 Figure 2.3-4 South Quarry Plot Plan..... 2-35
 Figure 2.3-5 Quarry Cross Section A 2-37
 Figure 2.3-6 Phase 1A Quarry Cross Section B 2-39
 Figure 2.3-7 Phase 1B Quarry Cross Section E..... 2-40
 Figure 2.3-8 Phases 2, 3, and 4 Cross Section C 2-41
 Figure 2.3-9 Quarry Slope Details 2-45
 Figure 2.3-10 South Quarry Reclamation Plan..... 2-47
 Figure 2.3-11 Alternative 2 Plot Plan 2-51
 Figure 2.3-12. Off-Site High Grade Limestone Locations 2-53
 Figure 2.3-13 Potential Off Site Source 1 Moapa..... 2-54
 Figure 2.3-14. Potential Offsite Source 2 Amboy Omya..... 2-55
 Figure 2.3-15 Potential Offsite Source 3 Big Maria 2-56
 Figure 3.1-1 Cumulative Projects Map..... 3-7
 Figure 3.2-1 Wind Rose, Daggett, CA..... 3.2-4
 Figure 3.2-2. Class I Areas 3.2-9
 Figure 3.2-3. Location of Sensitive Receptors..... 3.2-10
 Figure 3.3-1. North Slope of San Bernardino Mountains..... 3.3-11
 Figure 3.3-2. Vegetation 3.3-15
 Figure 3.3-3. Carbonate Plant Critical Habitat and Occurrences..... 3.3-25
 Figure 3.3-4. Carbonate Plant Critical Habitat, Occurrences, and Proposed Withdrawal
 Parcels 3.3-57
 Figure 3.3-5. Carbonate Habitat Management Strategy Administrative Units..... 3.3-79
 Figure 3.5-1 Earthquake Fault Zones..... 3.5-5
 Figure 3.5-2 Geology 3.5-6
 Figure 3.5-3 Fault Locations..... 3.5-9
 Figure 3.5-4 USDA Soils..... 3.5-12
 Figure 3.8-1 Topography and Hydrology 3.8-5
 Figure 3.8-2 Hydrologic Basins..... 3.8-6

Figure 3.9-1 Noise Measurement Locations	3.9-8
Figure 3.11-1 Potential Viewshed of Proposed Project within SBNF Lands	3.11-5
Figure 3.11-2 Viewpoint Locations	3.11-9

List of Appendices

Appendix A-1 – Scoping Report	
Appendix A-2 – Initial Study	
Appendix B – Air Quality Study	
Appendix C – Biological Assessment/Biological Evaluation and Wildlife and Botany Reports and Draft Raptor Conservation Strategy	
Appendix D – Jurisdictional Delineation	
Appendix E – Cushenbury Springs Hydrogeologic Evaluation	
Appendix F – Geology and Soils/Hydrology and Water Quality Evaluation	
Appendix G – Hazardous Materials Technical Study	
Appendix H – Water Supply Assessment	
Appendix I – Noise Impact Analysis	
Appendix J – Recreation Analysis	
Appendix K – Scenery Report	
Appendix L – Responses to Comments	
Appendix M – Mitigation Monitoring and Reporting Program	
Appendix N – Material Safety Data Sheets for Chemical Dust Suppressants	

