

# San Bernardino County 2016 Homeless Count and Subpopulation Survey: Final Report

**San Bernardino County 2016 Homeless Count**

Your Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ City or Area: \_\_\_\_\_

**Questions (NOTE: If person is sleeping or you feel unsafe, complete gray shaded questions based on observation)**

1. Did you sleep outdoors in an abandoned building, park, tent, canopy, box, or vehicle last night? (note: do not count person if slept in a shelter or transitional housing)

2. First initial of Last Name Only

3. First initial of Last Name Only

4. Gender: Male/Female/Transgender

5. Are you Hispanic or Latino?

6. What is your race (read race code at bottom of page)

7. Age record number for age group: 1=Under 18; 2=18-24; 3=25-34; 4=35-44; 5=45-54; 6=55-64; 7=65+

8. State Born (if born in another country, abbreviate country)

9. Have you served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or been called into active duty in National Guard or a Reserve?

10. Have you been living in a shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more?

11. Have you stayed in a shelter or lived on the streets at least 4 separate times in the last 3 months or more?

12. If yes, was combined length of time 12 months or more?

13. Do you have a Permanent Physical Disability?

14. Do you have a Permanent Developmental Disability?

15. Do you have a Congenital, Drug or Alcohol Problem that limits your ability to live independently?

16. If yes, has it continued for a long time or indefinitely?

17. Do you have a Serious Mental Health Problem that limits your ability to live independently?

18. If yes, has it continued for a long time or indefinitely?

19. Have a Chronic Health Condition such as Diabetes, Heart Trouble, High Blood Pressure, Seizures, Hepatitis, Respiratory Problems, Epilepsy, Tuberculosis, or Asthma?

20. If yes, has it continued for a long or indefinite time & impede your ability to live independently?

21. Has a healthcare provider ever told you that you had a traumatic injury to your brain?

22. Ever Been Diagnosed w/AD/HD or Tested Positive for any psychiatric injury to your brain?

23. Has a healthcare provider ever told you that you had a mental disorder (PTSD)?

24. Ever Been a Victim of Domestic Violence by an Intimate Partner During the Last 12 Months, Were You Released from Jail or Prison After Serving a Court-Ordered Sentence?

25. What was your monthly income? 24K-1,000 or less; 1,000-1,500; 1,500-2,000; 2,000-2,500; 2,500-3,000; 3,000-3,500; 3,500-4,000; 4,000-4,500; 4,500-5,000; 5,000-5,500; 5,500-6,000; 6,000-6,500; 6,500-7,000; 7,000-7,500; 7,500-8,000; 8,000-8,500; 8,500-9,000; 9,000-9,500; 9,500-10,000; 10,000-10,500; 10,500-11,000; 11,000-11,500; 11,500-12,000; 12,000-12,500; 12,500-13,000; 13,000-13,500; 13,500-14,000; 14,000-14,500; 14,500-15,000; 15,000-15,500; 15,500-16,000; 16,000-16,500; 16,500-17,000; 17,000-17,500; 17,500-18,000; 18,000-18,500; 18,500-19,000; 19,000-19,500; 19,500-20,000; 20,000-20,500; 20,500-21,000; 21,000-21,500; 21,500-22,000; 22,000-22,500; 22,500-23,000; 23,000-23,500; 23,500-24,000; 24,000-24,500; 24,500-25,000; 25,000-25,500; 25,500-26,000; 26,000-26,500; 26,500-27,000; 27,000-27,500; 27,500-28,000; 28,000-28,500; 28,500-29,000; 29,000-29,500; 29,500-30,000; 30,000-30,500; 30,500-31,000; 31,000-31,500; 31,500-32,000; 32,000-32,500; 32,500-33,000; 33,000-33,500; 33,500-34,000; 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278,000-278,500; 278,500-279,000; 279,000-279,500; 279,500-280,000; 280,000-280,500; 280,500-281,000; 281,000-281,500; 281,500-282,000; 282,000-282,500; 282,500-283,000; 283,000-283,500; 283,500-284,000; 284,000-284,500; 284,500-285,000; 285,000-285,500; 285,500-286,000; 286,000-286,500; 286,500-287,000; 287,000-287,500; 287,500-288,000; 288,000-288,500; 288,500-289,000; 289,000-289,500; 289,500-290,000; 290,000-290,500; 290,500-291,000; 291,000-291,500; 291,500-292,000; 292,000-292,500; 292,500-293,000; 293,000-293,500; 293,500-294,000; 294,000-294,500; 294,500-295,000; 295,000-295,500; 295,500-296,000; 296,000-296,500; 296,500-297,000; 297,000-297,500; 297,500-298,000; 298,000-298,500; 298,500-299,000; 299,000-299,500; 299,500-300,000; 300,000-300,500; 300,500-301,000; 301,000-301,500; 301,500-302,000; 302,000-302,500; 302,500-303,000; 303,000-303,500; 303,500-304,000; 304,000-304,500; 304,500-305,000; 305,000-305,500; 305,500-306,000; 306,000-306,500; 306,500-307,000; 307,000-307,500; 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337,000-337,500; 337,500-338,000; 338,000-338,500; 338,500-339,000; 339,000-339,500; 339,500-340,000; 340,000-340,500; 340,500-341,000; 341,000-341,500; 341,500-342,000; 342,000-342,500; 342,500-343,000; 343,000-343,500; 343,500-344,000; 344,000-344,500; 344,500-345,000; 345,000-345,500; 345,500-346,000; 346,000-346,500; 346,500-347,000; 347,000-347,500; 347,500-348,000; 348,000-348,500; 348,500-349,000; 349,000-349,500; 349,500-350,000; 350,000-350,500; 350,500-351,000; 351,000-351,500; 351,500-352,000; 352,000-352,500; 352,500-353,00

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- Special thanks to the over 400 community volunteers from all across San Bernardino county who canvassed areas identified as “green count zones” the morning of January 28<sup>th</sup>, to complete the 2016 Point-In-Time-Count and Subpopulation Survey.
- Special thanks to the following agencies and community organizations that contributed staff time, support and resources, and office space for planning, training and development activities to help make the 2016 Point-In-Time Count and Subpopulation Survey a success:

211 - San Bernardino County  
Church of Latter Day Saints - Redlands  
Church for Whosoever - Apple Valley  
City of Adelanto  
City of Apple Valley  
City of Chino Community Services  
City of Chino Police Department  
City of Chino Hills  
City of Colton - Lawrence Hutton Community Center  
City of Highland  
City of Loma Linda  
City of Montclair  
City of Needles  
City of Ontario  
City of Rancho Cucamonga  
City of Rialto  
City of San Bernardino  
City of Upland Parks and Recreation  
City of Grand Terrace  
Community Action Partnership of San Bernardino County  
Community Christian Fellowship  
Ecclesia Christian Fellowship  
ESRI  
Family Assistance Program  
Faith Advisory Council for Community Transformation  
Good Shepherd Lutheran Church  
High Desert Outreach Center  
Housing Authority of the County of San Bernardino  
Knowledge and Education for Your Success, Inc.  
Lighthouse Social Service Centers  
Loma Linda University Hospital  
Mercy House – Ontario/San Bernardino  
Morongo Basin Haven  
National Community Renaissance  
New Hope Village  
San Bernardino County Board of Supervisors

San Bernardino County - Department of Behavioral Health  
 San Bernardino County – Department of Public Health  
 San Bernardino County – Department of Veterans Affairs  
 San Bernardino County - Probation  
 San Bernardino County – Sheriff’s HOPE Team  
 San Bernardino County Transitional Assistance Department  
 St. Richards Episcopal Church – Skyforest  
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 Victor Valley Family Resource Center  
 Water of Life Community Church/CityLink  
 Youth Hope Foundation

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Alma Hernandez	Karyn Young-Lowe
Angela Pasco	Kent Paxton
Anna Ulibarri	Lieutenant Rob McCoy
Carmen Laird	Lois Levitt
Caroline Reyna	Nikki Hendricks
Christopher Rymer	Officer Cecil Smith
Claudia Benitez	Officer Clint Walton
Corporal Reggie Pahia	Officer David Hernandez
Darryl Evey	Officer Jennifer Ramstad
Deanna Luttrell	Pastor George Lamb
Deputy Jeff Collins	Pastor Joshua Beckley
Deputy Mike Jones	Pastor Larry Enriquez
Deputy Rocky Johnson	Raushanah Walker
Deputy Vince Balsitis	Sergeant Keith Proctor
Doug Story	Sergeant Manuel Gaitan
Elizabeth Kirkland	Sergeant Matt Borra
Gary Madden	Sergeant Matthew Yost
Janis Rice	Shannon Kendall
Jesse Smith	Sharon Green
Judy Cannon	Sam Matranga
Judy Conner	Ted Bistarkey

- Special thanks to the American Round Table to Abolish Homelessness who conceived the Leave No Vet Out strategic element of the Point in Time Count to intervene in the life of any veteran on the streets of San Bernardino County that day to resolve their homelessness.
- Special thanks to our research consultants, the Institute for Urban Initiatives, for their expertise and guidance through the entire Point-In-Time Count and Subpopulation Survey process, including methodology development and implementation, planning coordination and guidance, and production of the final report.

Joe Colletti, PhD, Executive Director  
 Sofia Herrera, PhD, Research Director  
 David Kim, Research Assistant  
 Susan Washington, Research Assistant  
 Thelma Herrera, Graphic Designer

## Table of Contents

	<b>Page</b>
Executive Summary	4
Introduction	6
Unsheltered Persons	8
Sheltered Persons	11
Next Steps and Recommendations	13
Background Information	17
When was the count conducted?	17
Who was counted?	18
Who was not counted?	18
Who carried out the Count	19
Methodology	20
LEAVE NO VET OUT Point-In-Time Count Initiative	27
Unsheltered Subpopulation Summaries	30
Appendix A: Findings for Each Jurisdiction Concerning Unsheltered Adults and Families	41
Appendix B: Unsheltered Count Instrument	88

## I. Executive Summary

**12% overall decrease in homelessness San Bernardino County from 2015 – 2016.  
31% decrease in Veteran homelessness recorded, with 6% cut in unsheltered numbers.**

*The San Bernardino 2016 Homeless Count and Survey was conducted on the streets during the hours of 6:00 a.m. and 10:00 a.m. on January 28, 2016. The count was also conducted on the same day in shelters and transitional housing programs throughout the county.*

**253 fewer people were counted in 2016, a decrease of 12% from 2015: 1,887 persons** who were homeless were counted on January 28, 2016 according to the San Bernardino 2016 Homeless Count and Survey Final Report (see <http://www.sbcounty.gov/dbh/sbchp/>). The 2015 homeless count and subpopulation survey found **2,140** persons.

**Table 1. Comparison of 2015 and 2016 Homeless Counts**

	<b>Sheltered</b>	<b>Unsheltered</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>2016 Homeless Count</b>	696	1,191	1,887
<b>2015 Homeless Count</b>	838	1,302	2,140
<b>Variance:</b>	<b>142 (-17%)</b>	<b>111 (-8.5%)</b>	<b>253 (-12%)</b>

Of the 1,887 persons counted in 2016, 1,191 or **65% were unsheltered**, which is defined by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) as

“An individual or family who lacks a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence, meaning:

(i) An individual or family with a primary nighttime residence that is a public or private place not designed for or ordinarily used as a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings.”<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Per HUD’s instructions, a person was not considered homeless if the person resided in one of the following places: Medical facilities, such as hospitals, psychiatric facilities, and nursing homes; Jails, prisons or juvenile detention facilities; Chemical dependency facilities, such as substance abuse treatment facilities and detox centers; and Foster care homes or foster care group homes.

Also, per HUD’s instructions, children identified by McKinney-Vento Homeless Coordinators at schools as homeless should not be counted. Children may be counted during the count if they live in an emergency shelter or transitional housing program, or if they are unsheltered.

In addition, HUD does not consider the following persons to be homeless—persons who are “doubled up,” or persons who are “near homelessness”—but considers them to be at risk of becoming homeless. Thus, such persons were not included in the homeless count. The County of San Bernardino has a substantial number of households that are at risk of becoming homeless. The Census Bureau noted that 19 percent or nearly 133,000 households consisting of about 400,000 residents in San Bernardino County were living below poverty level as reported in the 2014 American Community Survey.

Of the 1,887 persons counted in 2016, 696 persons or **36.9% were sheltered**. Of these 696 persons, 318 were counted in shelters or received a motel voucher and 378 were counted in transitional housing programs. HUD states that persons living in shelters or transitional housing programs on the night of the count must be included in the homeless count and subpopulation survey.

A 31% decrease in Veteran homelessness was recorded in the 2016 count, with a 6% cut in unsheltered numbers, as a result of the County’s 401 => 0 initiative to end veteran homelessness is noted in the table below.

**Table 2. Comparison of Homeless Veterans: 2015 and 2016**

	Unsheltered		Sheltered		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>2016</b>	92	76.0	29	24.0	121	100
<b>2015</b>	145	82.4	31	17.6	176	100
<b>Variance (+/-)</b>	<b>-53</b>	<b>-36.6%</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-6.5%</b>	<b>-55</b>	<b>-31.3%</b>

On July 21, 2015, the San Bernardino County Board of Supervisors convened a Special Study Session on homelessness during which they voted unanimously (4-0) to implement the County CEO’s proposal for a new strategy to end veterans' homelessness in the County by mobilizing political and civic will and aligning key resources. This commitment – called 401 => 0 - included a comprehensive and coordinated approach with a focus on performance and outcomes to place the county's 401 identified homeless veterans [the “Take-Down” number] into permanent housing by the end of 2015.

The commitment called for the creation of an “Advisory Board” chaired by the County CEO to meet once per month for a year and including key County, civic, faith, housing, and employment entities. The Board would assess the scope of the homeless veteran population, establish benchmarks for progress, identify key impediments, remove obstacles, ensure that performance and results/outcomes were prioritized in implementation of an upgraded response, and create a template of strategic approaches that will serve all homeless populations in SBC. The Board would support the frontline work of the Homeless Veterans Community Planning Group, which formed in November at the VA Medical Center in Loma Linda to address the task of ending veterans’ homelessness in San Bernardino County.

The San Bernardino County Homeless Partnership would like to thank the San Bernardino County Board of Supervisors, the County’s Chief Executive Officer, departmental staff, and all community and faith-based organizations that contributed the resources needed to significantly decrease the number of homeless adults and children.

For a complete copy of the final report please go to <http://www.sbcounty.gov/dbh/sbchp>.

## II. Introduction

There were 1,887 persons who were homeless on January 28, 2016 according to the San Bernardino 2016 Homeless Count and Survey Final Report. The previous homeless count and subpopulation survey was completed in 2015 during which 2,140 persons were counted. A comparison of the last two counts reveals that 253 fewer persons were counted in 2016 which represents a decrease of 12%.

Table 1. Comparison of 2015 and 2016 Homeless Counts

	Sheltered	Unsheltered	Total
2015 Homeless Count	838	1,302	2,140
2016 Homeless Count	696	1,191	1,887
<b>Variance:</b>	<b>142 (17%)</b>	<b>111 (8.5%)</b>	<b>253 (12%)</b>

The following table provides a breakdown of the total number of sheltered and unsheltered adults and children counted in 2016 by jurisdiction. *It is important to note that this report is based upon a point-in-time. The unsheltered count took place between 6:00 am and 10:00 am as noted in Section II Background Information. As a result, those jurisdictions listed below with no homeless persons counted may have had homeless persons counted if the count was during other times of the day.*

Table 2. Total Number of Sheltered and Unsheltered Adults and Children by Jurisdiction

Jurisdiction	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Shelter	Transitional Hg		
Adelanto	13	48	10	71
Apple Valley	6	0	39	45
Barstow	28	5	47	80
Big Bear Region	8	0	9	17
Bloomington	0	0	0	0
Chino	0	0	41	41
Chino Hills	0	0	0	0
Colton	0	0	50	50
Fontana	3	0	84	87
Grand Terrace	0	0	0	0
Hesperia	8	0	4	12
Highland	0	0	6	6
Joshua Tree	8	9	18	35

Jurisdiction	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Shelter	Transitional Hg		
Lenwood	0	0	0	0
Loma Linda	0	0	17	17
Lytle Creek	0	0	0	0
Montclair	0	0	10	10
Morongo Valley	0	0	0	0
Muscoy	0	0	0	0
Needles	0	0	7	7
Ontario	44	24	65	133
Rancho Cucamonga	0	0	11	11
Redlands	14	0	134	148
Rialto	7	0	48	55
San Bernardino	142	181	241	564
Twenty Nine Palms	0	0	32	32
Upland	0	82	82	164
Victorville	37	29	198	264
Yucaipa	0	0	10	10
Yucca Valley	0	0	28	28
<b>Total:</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>1,191</b>	<b>1,887</b>

Table 3 notes that more than three-fourths (76%) or 1,440 homeless adults and children were counted within six cities which include San Bernardino, Victorville, Upland, Ontario, Fontana, and Barstow. Also, these six cities had 71% of the unsheltered population as well as 84% of persons counted in shelters and transitional housing.

Table 3. Jurisdictions with Largest Number of Homeless Adults and Children

Jurisdiction	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Shelter	Transitional Hg		
County	318	378	1,191	1,887
San Bernardino	142	181	241	564
Victorville	37	29	198	264
Upland	0	82	82	164
Redlands	14	0	134	148
Ontario	44	24	65	133
Fontana	3	0	84	87
Barstow	28	5	47	80
<b>Total:</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>1,440</b>

## Unsheltered Persons

Of the 1,887 persons counted in 2016, 1,191 or 65% were unsheltered, which is defined by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) as

“An individual or family who lacks a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence, meaning: (i) An individual or family with a primary nighttime residence that is a public or private place not designed for or ordinarily used as a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings.”

HUD also requires that the total number of unsheltered and sheltered adults be broken down by various subpopulations. Of the 1,191 unsheltered persons count, 1,129 were adults, 18 were unaccompanied youth under age 18, and 44 were children under age 18 in families. For a breakdown of unaccompanied youth under age 18 and families see pages 30 – 35.

It is also important to note that HUD requires that

“CoCs must collect and report on the age, gender, race, and ethnicity of persons included under each household category. The total number of people reported for each demographic characteristic must equal the total number of persons reported in the household category overall.”

and that

“CoCs must use a statistically reliable method for estimating the demographic characteristics of people for whom data are missing to ensure a complete count. CoCs should consult the PIT Count Methodology Guide for additional guidance.”<sup>2</sup>

Thus, in the tables regarding gender, ethnicity, race, and age below, extrapolation was the process used to produce estimates for missing data.

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<sup>2</sup>2016 Housing Inventory Count and Point-in-Time Count of Homeless Persons: Data Submission Guidance, February, 2016.

## Gender

The following table provides a breakdown by gender for adults, unaccompanied youth under age 18, and children in families under age 18. HUD requires the summary to consist of men, women, and transgender.

Table 4. Breakdown by Gender\*

Gender	Adults		Unaccompanied Youth Under Age 18		Children in Families Under Age 18	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Men	812	71.9	12	66.7	18	40.9
Women	316	28.0	6	33.3	26	59.1
Transgender	1	00.1	0	0.0	-	-
<b>Total:</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>100</b>

\*Gender was not recorded for 45 of the 1,129 adults, 0 of the 18 unaccompanied youth under age 18, and one of the 44 children in families under age 18. Extrapolation was the process used to produce estimates for missing data.

## Ethnicity

Table 5 offers a breakdown by ethnicity. HUD requires the summary to consist of Hispanics or Latinos and non-Hispanics or Latinos.

Table 5. Breakdown by Ethnicity\*

Ethnicity	Adults		Unaccompanied Youth Under Age 18		Children in Families Under Age 18	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Hispanic or Latino	309	27.4	6	33.3	15	34.1
Non-Hispanic or Latino	820	72.6	12	66.7	29	65.9
<b>Total:</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>100</b>

\*Ethnicity was not recorded for 129 of the 1,129 adults, 0 of the 18 unaccompanied youth under age 18, and 0 of the 44 children in families under age 18. Extrapolation was the process used to produce estimates for missing data.

## Race

Table 6 provides a breakdown by race. It is important to note that instructions from HUD were to include Hispanics or Latinos in the race categories listed below because the designation “Hispanic or Latino” does not denote race.

Table 6. Breakdown by Race\*

Race	Adults		Unaccompanied Youth Under Age 18		Children in Families Under Age 18	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
American Indian or Alaska Native	47	4.2	0	0.0	8	16.7
Asian	19	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Black or African American	209	18.5	3	16.7	10	23.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	8	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
White	786	69.6	15	83.3	13	30.0
Multiple Races	60	5.3	0	0.0	13	30.0
<b>Total:</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>100</b>

\*Race was not recorded for 300 of the 1,129 adults, five of the 18 unaccompanied youth under age 18, and 14 of the 44 children in families under age 18. Extrapolation was the process used to produce estimates for missing data.

### Age

The next table offers a breakdown by age for adults.

Table 7. Breakdown by Age for Adults\*

	2016	
	#	%
Youth Ages 18 - 24	105	9.3
Adults Age 25 - 61	923	81.8
Seniors Age 62+	101	8.9
<b>Total:</b>	<b>1129</b>	<b>100</b>

\*Age was not recorded for 108 of the 1,129 adults. Extrapolation was the process used to produce estimates for missing data.

### Other Subpopulations

Table 8 provides a breakdown of other subpopulations for adults including youth ages 18 – 24. For a separate breakdown of youth ages 18 – 24 and unaccompanied youth under age 18 see pages.

Table 8. Breakdown by Subpopulations

	2016	
	#	%
Chronically Homeless Adults	360	31.9
Families including Chronically Homeless Families*	22	2.4**
Persons w/HIV/AIDS	26	2.3
Persons w/ Mental Health Problems	228	20.2
Substance Users	277	24.5
Veterans***	92	8.2
Victims of Domestic Violence	230	20.4
Youth 18 – 24	105	9.3
Persons Released from Prisons & Jails	263	23.3
Persons w/ Chronic Health Conditions	345	30.6
Seniors Age 62+	101	8.9
<b>Total:</b>	<b>1129</b>	<b>100</b>

\*Of the 22 families, eight (8) were chronically homeless.

\*\*The total number of adults in families was 27 and represent 2.4% of the total adult population of 1,129.

\*\*\* 47% or 43 veterans were Chronically Homeless Individuals

### Sheltered Persons

Of the 1,887 persons counted in 2016, 696 persons or 36.9% were sheltered. Of these 696 persons, 318 were counted in shelters or received a motel voucher and 378 were counted in transitional housing programs. HUD states that persons living in shelters or transitional housing programs on the night of the count must be included in the homeless count and subpopulation survey.

As required by HUD, the sheltered count included the number of persons and households sleeping in emergency shelters (including seasonal shelters), transitional housing, and Safe Haven programs (of which the County has none) that were listed on the Housing Inventory Chart (HIC). In addition, any persons staying in hotels or motels as a result of receiving a voucher from a social service agency were included in the sheltered count per HUD's instructions if the voucher program was listed on the HIC.

HUD also requires that the total number of sheltered persons be broken down by pre-designated subpopulations. The total number of sheltered persons by the pre-designated subpopulations for 2016 are listed in the table below.

The HIC was submitted by the Office of Homeless Services (OHS) staff to HUD in May, 2015. Prior to the homeless count, the HIC was specifically left undated to include any new programs or exclude any programs no longer operational by OHS staff and Key Person Task Force members. A few changes were made to the HIC prior to the count.

HUD encourages the use of Homeless Management Information Services (HMIS) data to generate sheltered counts and subpopulation data for programs with 100% of beds participating in HMIS. Thus, HMIS was used to gather the total number of occupied beds and the number of persons for each subpopulation. A “Data Collection Instrument” was used to collect the total number of occupied beds and the number of persons for each subpopulation for non-participating HMIS programs and for HMIS participating agencies that do not have their HMIS data complete and correct. The same questions used to collect subpopulation data through HMIS were used for the data collection instrument. Thus, sheltered count data for all sheltered programs was gathered either through a data collection sheet or HMIS.

The following table provides a breakdown of the sheltered population (696 adults and children) by the subpopulations required by HUD.

Table 9. Sheltered Population by Subpopulations

Subpopulation	Number	Percent
American Indian or Alaska Native	14	2%
Asian	11	2%
Black/African American	226	32%
Chronically Homeless Families (# of families)	2	<1%
Chronically Homeless Families (total persons)	4	<1%
Chronically Homeless Individuals	16	2%
Chronically Homeless Veteran Individuals	1	<1%
Female	344	49%
Hispanic/Latino	270	39%
Households (total number)	423	61%
Male	351	50%
Multiple Races	29	4%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	13	2%
Non-Hispanic/Latino	426	61%
Number of Persons in Households	696	100%
Persons Over Age 24	373	54%
Persons with HIV/AIDS	9	1%
Persons with Mental Health Problems	66	9%
Persons with Substance Abuse Problems	71	10%

Transgender	1	<1%
Veterans	29	4%
Victims of Domestic Violence	52	7%
White	403	58%
Youth Ages 18 - 24	67	10%
Youth Under Age 18-Households w/only children	7	1%

\*There were 423 households that made up the total number of sheltered persons which was 696.

### Next Steps

The U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) asked Continuums of Care (CoC) around the nation in the recently submitted 2015 Continuum of Care application if they “intend to meet the (goals and) timelines for ending homelessness as defined in Opening Doors,” the federal strategic plan to prevent and end veteran homelessness by 2015, chronic homelessness by 2017, youth homelessness by 2020, family homelessness by 2020, and set a path to end all homelessness by 2020. The San Bernardino County Continuum of Care responded as follows:

End Veteran Homelessness by 2015	Yes
End Chronic Homelessness by 2017	Yes
End Family Homelessness by 2020	Yes
End Youth Homelessness by 2020	Yes
Set a path to end all homelessness by 2020	Yes

Section IV Subpopulation Summaries provides a breakdown of each of the following unsheltered subpopulations listed in the table above by other subpopulations:

- Veterans;
- Chronically homeless;
- Families;
- Youth ages 18 – 24; and
- Unaccompanied Youth Under Age 18.

### Recommendations

The following recommendations are aligned with the County of San Bernardino 10-Year Strategy to End Homelessness and are also aligned with several evidence-based and best practices that have helped achieve unprecedented decreases in the total number of homeless

persons, particularly among families, chronic homeless persons, and veterans, across the country since 2005.

- **Recommendation 1:** End homelessness among veterans at the end of 2016

Homelessness among veterans has decreased significantly (31.3%) in San Bernardino County during the past year.

	Unsheltered		Sheltered		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
2015	145	82.4	31	17.6	176	100
2016	92	76.0	29	24.0	121	100
Variance (+/-)	-53	-36.6	-2	-6.5	-55	-31.3

Homelessness among veterans has decreased significantly across the country and in San Bernardino County because of the following evidence-based and best practices

- The HUD-Veterans Affairs Supportive Housing (HUD-VASH) program combines Housing Choice Voucher (HCV) rental assistance for homeless Veterans with case management and clinical services provided by the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA). VA provides these services for participating Veterans at VA medical centers (VAMCs) and community-based outreach clinics;
- The Department of Veterans' Affairs (VA) Supportive Services for Veteran Families (SSVF) Program is designed to assist homeless persons and very low-income households among veterans. The VA awards grants to private nonprofit organizations and consumer cooperatives in order to provide outreach, time-limited rental assistance, case management, and assistance in obtaining VA and other benefits, which may include child care, health care, housing counseling, legal, and transportation services in order to help veterans and veteran families with obtaining and/or maintaining permanent housing.

As noted in this report, there were 92 unsheltered homeless veterans of which 43 or 47% were chronically homeless. The HUD-VASH voucher program should be targeted for chronically homeless veterans and their families and the SSVF Program for non-chronically homeless veterans and their families.

- **Recommendation 2:** Continue to implement a Housing First approach for chronically homeless persons and families while placing them in permanent supportive housing

A Housing First approach will continue to provide homeless people with permanent supportive housing quickly and then providing services as needed. By providing housing assistance, case management and supportive services responsive to individual or family needs (time-limited or long-term) after an individual or family is housed, communities can significantly reduce the time people experience homelessness and prevent further episodes of homelessness. A central tenet of the Housing First approach is that social services to enhance individual and family well-being can be more effective when people are in their own home.

Permanent Supportive Housing provides long-term affordable rental housing and a broad range of on-site and/or off-site wrap-around supportive services. The goal is to increase independent living skills of residents who pay no more than 30% of their monthly income for rent so that they are able to maintain their housing. Those persons without permanent disabling conditions may ultimately become self-sufficient while living in affordable housing and may eventually pay 100% of their rent and may or may not need supportive services.

- **Recommendation 3:** Continue to implement a Rapid Rehousing approach primarily for non-chronically homeless persons and families

Rapid re-housing is an approach that focuses resources on helping families and individuals quickly move out of homelessness and into permanent housing, which is usually affordable housing in the private market. Priority is placed on helping individuals and families move into permanent housing as rapidly as possible and providing services to help them maintain housing. Services to support rapid re-housing include housing search and landlord negotiation, short-term financial and rental assistance, and the delivery of home-based housing stabilization services, as needed.

- **Recommendation 4:** Provide permanent housing assistance for homeless Youth ages 18 - 24

Permanent housing assistance should include a Rapid Rehousing approach primarily for non-chronically homeless youth ages 18 – 24 and include permanent supportive housing with a Housing First approach for chronically homeless youth ages 18 - 24

- **Recommendation 5:** Reunify unaccompanied homeless youth under age 18

If safe and appropriate, focus on reunifying unaccompanied youth under age 18 with immediate family or other family supports through agencies that can assist youth such as County of San Bernardino Children and Family Services, Our House, South Coast Community Services, Victor Family Vision, EMQ, Lutheran Social Services of Southern California, County of San Bernardino Department of Behavioral Health Healthy Homes and Transitional Age Youth programs.

- **Recommendation 6:** Encourage each city to adopt their unsheltered homeless count numbers, and take appropriate steps to collaborate with Countywide efforts to end homelessness among veterans, chronically homeless individuals and families, and youth ages 18-24 and accompanied youth under age 18 within their jurisdictions.”

Each city should be encouraged to adopt the results of the unsheltered homeless count in their jurisdiction as noted in Appendix A. After adopting their numbers, each city should take appropriate steps to collaborate with and support with the county-wide efforts to end homelessness among veterans, chronically homeless individuals and families, and youth ages 18 – 24 and unaccompanied youth under age 18 within their jurisdiction.

### **III. Background Information**

HUD, as part of its requirements for local jurisdictions to continue to receive CoC for homeless persons, asks local jurisdictional applicants to conduct a “one-day point-in-time” homeless count every other year during the last 10 days of January. The County of San Bernardino CoC is one of more than 400 jurisdictions that submit an annual application to HUD for continuum of care homeless assistance funding. For the last three (3) years, several agencies in the County have received more than \$21 million dollars as applicants.

#### **When was the count conducted?**

The homeless count was conducted on the streets during the hours of 6:00 a.m. and 10:00 a.m. on January 28, 2015. The count was also conducted on the same day in shelters and transitional housing programs throughout the county. There were two exceptions to the time period noted above that are allowed by HUD. Service-based counts were allowed up to seven days after January 28 and youth counts were allowed throughout the day on January 28.

HUD states that “Service-based counts can extend beyond 1 day, since it is likely that homeless people will not access these services on a daily basis. Service-based counts must not extend beyond 7 days after the CoC’s designated count night.” HUD also notes that

“The major difference between a night of the count approach and a service-based approach is that it cannot be assumed that everyone encountered is homeless. Some people who use services targeted for homeless people and most people who use mainstream social services are not homeless or were not homeless and unsheltered on the night of the count, according to HUD’s definition. To gather information necessary to determine homeless status, it is essential to ask detailed questions related to living situation on the night of the count of everyone contacted during a service-based count. In addition to determining homeless status, the use of this method requires the ability to determine whether the individual or family has already been counted by another organization, or at an earlier date. To de-duplicate the count, CoCs must collect enough information about the homeless persons during the interview process to ensure the same person was not interviewed and counted twice. HUD requires that the survey instruments used in service-based allow for deduplication..”<sup>3</sup>

Counting youth outside of the timeframe noted above was encouraged by HUD as long as an approved method of deduplication by HUD was approved which is noted in Section III below.

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<sup>3</sup> The Point in Time Methodology Guide: 2014, p. 56.

This same method of deduplication allows for service-based counts for up to seven days after the designated day of the count.

### **Who was counted?**

Per HUD's instructions, a person was considered homeless, and thus counted, only when he/she fell within the HUD-based definition by residing in one of the places described below:

- In places not meant for human habitation, such as cars, parks, sidewalks, and abandoned buildings;
- In an emergency shelter; and
- In transitional housing for homeless persons.

### **Who was not counted?**

Per HUD's instructions, a person was not considered homeless if the person resided in one of the following places noted below

- Medical facilities, such as hospitals, psychiatric facilities, and nursing homes;
- Jails, prisons or juvenile detention facilities;
- Chemical dependency facilities, such as substance abuse treatment facilities and detox centers;
- Foster care homes or foster care group homes.

Also, per HUD's instructions, children identified by McKinney-Vento Homeless Coordinators at schools as homeless should not be counted. Children may be counted during the count if they live in an emergency shelter or transitional housing program, or if they are unsheltered.

Lastly, HUD does not consider the following persons to be homeless—persons who are “doubled up,” or persons who are “near homelessness”—but considers them to be at risk of becoming homeless. Thus, such persons were not included in the homeless count.

The County of San Bernardino, like many other counties, has a substantial number of households that are at risk of becoming homeless. The Census Bureau noted that 19 percent or nearly 133,000 households consisting of about 400,000 residents in San Bernardino County were living below poverty level as reported in the 2014 American Community Survey. Also, according to the U.S. Census Bureau there were more than 120,000 households consisting of about 400,000 persons (nearly one of every five residents) in San Bernardino County who were members of a household whose annual income was less than \$25,000 in 2014. There were approximately 65,000 households consisting of approximately 200,000 persons whose annual income was less than \$15,000 a year.

Many of these persons can become homeless because of social structural issues such as increases in rent, loss of job, and rising health care costs. In addition, personal experiences such as domestic violence, physical disabilities, mental illness, and substance abuse can cause members of a low income household or an entire household to become homeless. Often, one or more of these experiences factor into a household's homeless experience.

### **Who carried out the count?**

The homeless count and subpopulation survey was a joint effort of the San Bernardino County Homeless Partnership, the San Bernardino County Office of Homeless Services, and the Institute for Urban Initiatives. Over 400 community volunteers were recruited to implement the count and subpopulation survey. As noted in the Acknowledgements section of this report, there were nearly 30 agencies that contributed staff time and office space for training and deployment of counters and there were 24 law enforcement agencies that provided their time, knowledge, and expertise concerning locations of homeless persons. Also, there were nearly 30 additional agencies that helped with the planning process, including the San Bernardino County Information Services Department, which created maps to guide counters.

**The San Bernardino County Homeless Partnership (SBCHP)** was formed to provide a more focused approach to issues of homelessness within the County. Its primary purpose is to develop a countywide public and private partnership and to coordinate services and resources to end homelessness in San Bernardino County. The Partnership consists of community and faith-based organizations, educational institutions, non-profit organizations, private industry, and federal, state, and local governments. SBCHP was developed to promote a strong collaboration between agencies to direct the planning, development, and implementation of the County's 10-year Strategy to end chronic homelessness. The Partnership provides leadership in creating a comprehensive countywide network of service delivery to homeless and near homeless persons by facilitating better communication, planning, coordination, and cooperation among all entities that provide services and/or resources to relieve homelessness.

**The San Bernardino County Office of Homeless Services (OHS)** serves as a "clearing house" of homeless issues for all County departments. Any homeless issues encountered by County staff can be referred to this office for resolution. OHS staff plays a vital role in the San Bernardino County Homeless Partnership as the administrative support unit to the organization. OHS insures that the vision, mission and goals of the Partnership are carried into effect.

**The Institute for Urban Initiatives** consists of several community-based and faith-based institutes that respond to the economic, housing, and social needs of neighborhoods, cities, and counties from local community, regional, national, international, and faith-based perspectives and has completed over 50 assessments for local government and private organizations throughout Southern California that have focused on affordable housing, business development and education for micro-businesses, fair housing, homelessness, migrant farming, and street vending. For more information visit [www.urban-initiatives.org](http://www.urban-initiatives.org).

## IV. Methodology

### Unsheltered Count and Subpopulation Survey

In order to complete the unsheltered count and subpopulation survey, the following activities were conducted: 1) organizing the count and subpopulation survey; 2) coordinating the count and subpopulation survey; and 3) implementing the count and subpopulation survey.

#### 1. Organizing the Count and Subpopulation Survey

Organizing the count consisted of the following four activities: a) the county was divided into organizational regions; b) the organizational regions were divided into planning communities; c) the planning communities were divided into implementation areas; and d) the implementation areas were divided into count zones.

##### a. County was Divided into Organizational Regions

The County was divided into the following organizational regions:

- **West Valley** which consisted of the area west of the City of San Bernardino including the cities of Chino, Chino Hills, Colton, Fontana, Montclair, Ontario, Rancho Cucamonga, Rialto, Upland and the surrounding unincorporated areas.
- **East Valley** which consisted of the City of San Bernardino and all areas south and east including the cities of Grand Terrace, Highland, Loma Linda, Redlands, Twenty-nine Palms, Yucaipa, Yucca Valley and the surrounding unincorporated communities along with the San Bernardino Mountain communities.
- **High Desert** which consisted of the area north of the San Bernardino Mountains including the cities of Adelanto, Apple Valley, Barstow, Hesperia, Needles, Victorville and the surrounding unincorporated communities.

##### b. Organizational Regions were Divided into Planning Communities

Each of the three Organizational Regions was divided into 20 planning communities of incorporated cities and/or unincorporated jurisdictions in order to plan and implement the activities below. The County consists of 24 incorporated cities and over three dozen unincorporated communities. However, not all of these cities and counties were included in the 20 planning communities because they were determined by key persons as not having any homeless persons who live, congregate, or receive services. The table below lists the

incorporated cities and unincorporated communities within each of the 20 planning communities.

#	Community Planning Area	Incorporated Cities & Unincorporated Communities
1	Barstow	City of Barstow and the unincorporated communities of Baker, Fort Irwin, Lenwood, Searles Valley, and Yermo.
2	Big Bear Region	City of Big Bear Lake and the unincorporated communities of Big Bear City, Crestline, Lake Arrowhead, and Running Springs.
3	Chino	City of Chino
4	Chino Hills	City of Chino Hills
5	Colton	City of Colton
6	Fontana	City of Fontana and the unincorporated communities of Bloomington and Lytle Creek.
7	Grand Terrace	City of Grand Terrace
8	High Desert	Cities of Adelanto, Apple Valley, Hesperia, Victorville, and the unincorporated communities of Lucerne Valley, Mountain View Acres, Oak Hills, Phelan, Pinon Hills, Silver Lake, Spring Valley Lake, and Wrightwood.
9	Highland	City of Highland
10	Loma Linda	City of Loma Linda
11	Montclair	City of Montclair
12	Morongo Basin	Cities of Twentynine Palms and Yucca Valley and the unincorporated communities of Homestead Valley, Joshua Tree, and Morongo Valley.
13	Needles	City of Needles and the unincorporated communities of Big River and Bluewater.
14	Ontario	City of Ontario
15	Rancho Cucamonga	City of Rancho Cucamonga
16	Redlands	City of Redlands and the unincorporated community of Mentone.
17	Rialto	City of Rialto
18	San Bernardino	City of San Bernardino and the unincorporated community of Muscoy.
19	Upland	City of Upland and the unincorporated community of San Antonio Heights.
20	Yucaipa	City of Yucaipa and the unincorporated community of Oak Glen.

**c. Planning Communities were Divided into Implementation Areas**

Each of the Planning Communities was divided into Implementation Areas which were designated as Red, Yellow, or Green Areas according to the definitions below.

- **Red Areas** were defined as implementation areas where there are no homeless persons as determined by local community representatives and stakeholders;

The Big Bear Region, which consisted of the City of Big Bear Lake and the unincorporated communities of Big Bear City, Crestline, Lake Arrowhead, and Running Springs, was identified by key persons in the region as a Red Area because of the freezing weather and accumulation of snow during January. In addition, most of the small rural communities that spread throughout the desert and mountain regions of the vast county were identified by key persons as Red Areas.

- **Yellow Areas** were defined as implementation areas where only professional outreach workers might go. These areas may prove too difficult to cover and/or unsafe for volunteer counters, such as community representatives or stakeholders, in their effort to count and survey homeless persons. Immediately prior to, or immediately after the count, local professional representatives involved in the homeless count such as law enforcement or street outreach workers verified if homeless persons lived in these areas and determined the number of homeless persons who were included in the count;
- **Green Areas** were defined as implementation areas where homeless persons can be found as determined by local community representatives.

All of the incorporated cities in the county, with the exception of Big Bear Lake, along with significant areas within their surrounding unincorporated territory, were identified by local key person teams as Green Areas.

#### **d. Implementation Areas were Divided into Count Zones**

Implementation Areas that were designated as Green Areas were divided into Count Zones. Teams of Counters were deployed to designated count zones within each of the Green Areas. Teams of Counters were not deployed to Yellow or Red Areas.

## **2. Coordinating the Count and Subpopulation Survey**

Coordinating the count and subpopulation survey included implementing the following activities in each local Planning Community: 1) establishing a key person team; 2) distinguishing areas within the planning community where homeless people live; 3) identifying places where homeless people live within the identified areas; 4) identifying places where homeless people receive social services; 5) raising public awareness and community involvement; and Implementing the Count and Subpopulation Survey.

#### **a. Establishing a Community Key Person Team**

A Community Key Person Team was established for each planning community and consisted of representatives from public and private organizations who were knowledgeable about homelessness and where homeless persons live. Such key persons included representation from business, civic, educational, faith-based, law enforcement, local government, neighborhood, and nonprofit organizations. Homeless and formerly homeless persons were also encouraged to join.

#### **b. Distinguishing Implementation Areas within the Planning Community**

Each Community Key Person Team distinguished implementation areas within their planning community where homeless people could be found. Such areas included a quadrant or section of a city or unincorporated area or an entire neighborhood. Those sections of the planning community where homeless persons could be found were designated as Green Areas. Conversely, those sections where homeless persons are known not to live or spend time were designated Red Areas.

#### **c. Identifying Verifiable Places where Homeless People Live/Congregate**

Each Community Key Person Team also identified specific locations where homeless people live and/or congregate within their designated Green Areas. Such places included abandoned buildings, commercial areas, parks, sidewalks, vacant lots and vehicles. Known encampments were also specifically identified within Green Areas. Other places included a whole neighborhood or a specific length of a street. Such information remains confidential.

#### **d. Identifying Places where Homeless People Receive Social Services**

Each Community Key Person Team also identified non-residential locations and/or programs where homeless people go to receive social services and other forms of assistance. Programs included locations that distributed packaged food and/or clothing, serve meals, and provide shower or laundry services, including those operated by faith-based organizations. Other program sites included those that were known to provide domestic violence, health care, mental health care, substance abuse, transportation, and veteran services for homeless persons.

#### **e. Raising Public Awareness and Community Involvement**

The primary purpose of raising public awareness and community involvement was to recruit volunteers to help implement the count in each planning community. Volunteers were recruited both locally and countywide from a wide-range of sources including city and county employees, homeless service providers, other social service agencies, non-profit organizations,

faith-based institutions, local businesses, civic organizations, educational institutions, currently and formerly homeless individuals and other interested community stakeholders.

Flyers and other materials were developed for distribution at community meetings and forums, media outlets and various public facilities, service locations, churches, college campuses and other public locations. A project website was established with general project information and volunteer outreach materials. Volunteer registration was also promoted through the web site during the months leading up to the day of the count.

Community involvement included creating teams of volunteers to count homeless persons in designated Green zones. Teams included persons who were involved in community service or interested in community service. Teams also included persons who had considerable exposure as well as little exposure to homelessness.

### 3. Implementing the Count and Subpopulation Survey

A homeless count and subpopulation survey instrument was used to gather data by counters. The instrument focused on gathering answers that were used to create an identifier and to determine the number of persons for each subpopulation required by HUD. All information gathered through this instrument remains confidential. Appendix A includes the instrument.

During the count, volunteers were required to collect the following information concerning every homeless person counted: first initial of first name, first initial of last name, gender, race<sup>4</sup>, age by code<sup>5</sup>, and state born. The information for each encounter was inputted into a data base. The information was used to create an identifier for each person. For example, a homeless person may have the following code of "WTMW6CA." This means that this person's first name began with "W", last name began with "T", he was male "M", he was White "5", in the age range of 50-61, and born in California. Ethnicity was not included in the identifier.

First Initial	Last Initial	Gender	Race	Age	State Born
W	T	M	5	6	CA

If the same identifier appeared more than once, it was assumed that this was the same person and the person would only be counted once. An example to illustrate how this process worked

<sup>4</sup> The code for race was 1=African American or Black; 2=American Indian or Alaskan Native; 3=Asian; 4=Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; 5=White; and 6=Multiple races or other, 7= Don't Know, and 8=Refused to Answer.

<sup>5</sup> The code for age included: 1=under age 18; 2=18-24; 3=25-29; 4=30-39; 5=40-49; 6=50-61; 7=62-69; 8=70-79; and 9=80+.

is noted in the table below. Numbers 6 and 7 (shaded in gray) would be considered the same person. If for some reason there was doubt that numbers 6 and 7 were the same person, other data collected on the same two people would be used to address the doubt.

Number of Person	First Initial	Last Initial	Gender	Race	Age	State Born
1	J	H	F	5	6	CA
2	H	T	M	4	7	CA
3	R	K	F	4	5	TX
4	K	N	M	1	4	CA
5	F	A	M	3	3	CA
6	J	F	M	5	5	CA
7	J	F	M	5	5	CA
8	S	G	F	4	2	NY
9	D	T	M	5	6	CA
10	O	R	M	5	7	CA

The obtained data also provided the opportunity to break down the number of homeless persons counted by gender, ethnicity, age range, and state born. Thus, the questions served two purposes—basic demographic information and the prevention of duplication.

The instrument also focused on gathering answers to determine the number of persons for each of the eight subpopulations required by HUD which include:

- Chronically Homeless Individuals;
- Chronically Homeless Families;
- Persons with HIV/AIDS;
- Persons with Chronic Substance Abuse;
- Persons with Severe Mental Illness;
- Unaccompanied Youth under Age 18;
- Veterans; and
- Victims of Domestic Violence.

Other subpopulation data was also collected for

- Persons released from a Correctional Institution during past 12 months after serving a court-ordered sentence;
- Persons with a Physical Disability;
- Persons with a Developmental Disability;
- Persons with Chronic Health Conditions;

- Seniors age 62+;
- Youth Ages 18 to 24.

### Sheltered Count and Subpopulation Survey

As required by HUD, the sheltered count included the number of persons and households sleeping in emergency shelters (including seasonal shelters), transitional housing, and Safe Haven programs (of which the County has none) that were listed on the Housing Inventory Chart (HIC). In addition, any persons staying in hotels or motels as a result of receiving a voucher from a social service agency were included in the sheltered count per HUD's instructions if the voucher program was listed on the HIC.

The HIC was submitted by the Office of Homeless Services (OHS) staff to HUD in May, 2015. Prior to the homeless count, the HIC was specifically left undated to include any new programs or exclude any programs no longer operational by OHS staff and Key Person Task Force members. A few changes were made to the HIC prior to the count.

HUD encourages the use of Homeless Management Information Services (HMIS) data to generate sheltered counts and subpopulation data for programs with 100% of beds participating in HMIS. Thus, HMIS was used to gather the total number of occupied beds and the number of persons for each subpopulation. A "Data Collection Instrument" was used to collect the total number of occupied beds and the number of persons for each subpopulation for non-participating HMIS programs and for HMIS participating agencies that do not have their HMIS data complete and correct. The same questions used to collect subpopulation data through HMIS were used for the data collection instrument. Thus, sheltered count data for all sheltered programs was gathered either through a data collection sheet or HMIS.

## **V. LEAVE NO VET OUT Point-In-Time Count Initiative**

The Leave No Vet Out strategic element of the Point in Time Count was conceived by the American Round Table to Abolish Homelessness. The primary goal was to intervene in the life of any veteran on the streets of San Bernardino County during the day of the point-in-time count to resolve their homelessness.

### **Background Information**

In 2009, former Department of Veterans Affairs, Secretary Eric Shinseki along with President Barack Obama, set forth the national goal of ending veteran homelessness by 2015. In 2010, the President's Administration released "Opening Doors", the nation's first-ever strategic plan to prevent and end homelessness in the United States of America. This plan set forward an aggressive strategy to end veteran homelessness, and has since become a national effort of engagement through participation from local and national, public and private agencies.

In addition, other collaborations, including Congress, have made tremendous progress in lowering our homeless Veterans numbers. A call to action made by the First Lady and supported by the leaders of the departments of Veterans Affairs (VA), Housing and Urban Development (HUD), U.S. Interagency Council on Homelessness, and the National League of Cities has launched the Mayors Challenge to End Homelessness with other 800 cities and counties to end veteran's homelessness by the end of 2015.

On July 21, 2015, the San Bernardino County Board of Supervisors convened a Special Study Session on homelessness during which they voted unanimously (4-0) to implement a new strategy to end veterans' homelessness in the county. This commitment included a comprehensive and coordinated approach to place the county's 401 identified homeless veterans into permanent housing by the end of 2015.

The commitment called for the creation of an "advisory group" to meet once per month for a year that will work in conjunction with the Homeless Veterans Community Planning Group, which formed in November at the VA Medical Center in Loma Linda to address the task of ending veteran's homelessness in San Bernardino County. In conjunction with the planning group, the advisory group would assess the scope of the homeless veteran problem in the county; establish benchmarks to accomplish its mission; and identify the resources needed to accomplish the mission of ending veterans homeless in San Bernardino County.

During the regularly scheduled Point-In-Time Count (PITC) conducted by cities and volunteers in cooperation with the local Continuum of Care (CoC), any homeless veteran identified as living outdoors by volunteers will be engaged with the intent of providing them with immediate assistance from bases of operations (see Appendix A), specifically, and hopefully, with a placement that night in Bridge or Permanent Supportive Housing. This effort is our "LEAVE NO VET OUT" Initiative.

In order to accomplish this mission, a comprehensive strategy and partnership is necessary. Fortunately, through the work and resources of a San Bernardino partnership of government, provider agencies, the County of San Bernardino, the VA, members of the private sector and faith-based communities, the San Bernardino County region is well positioned to pursue the LEAVE NO VET OUT objective.

### **Key Components and Responsibilities**

Key components of the Initiative included the identification of homeless veterans and bases of operation.

#### Identification of Homeless Veterans

Homeless count volunteers meet at their assigned deployment centers prior to 6:00 am and were assigned to groups and assigned to pre-determined green zones to conduct their count. Volunteers were given copies of the homeless count and survey instrument which were to be completed for each person that they counted. While completing the instrument, volunteers asked each person the following: "Have you served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or a Reservist?"

If the person stated yes, one team member geo-located the veteran via the ESRI application which also included the gender, ethnicity, and approximate age of veteran. The Volunteer also immediately called the base of operation phone number noting the location and contact made with the veteran.

#### Bases of Operation

Four bases of operation were established on the day of the count in the cities of Barstow, Ontario, San Bernardino, and Victorville. As noted above, counters contact the appropriate base of operation after calling the base and geo-locating the veteran.

The veteran's location is noted in the application Dashboard which is monitored at each base of operation. Staff and vehicles were dispatched to locations to assist veterans with housing and placement services. Once the veteran arrived at the base of operation for assessment, the VA assessment workers determined eligibility for services and housing. Veterans were also connected to eligible mainstream services at the base of operation. Also, Housing Navigators accompanied eligible veterans to appropriate housing.

## **Results**

The Leave No Vet Out Initiative brought together over 70 volunteers that included members of federal, state and local government agencies, faith-based organizations, veterans serving non-profit organizations and business support that provided housing, and dependent on the veteran's needs, case management support, health care services, veterans benefits, animal care, identification services, and transportation services to the 56 veterans encountered on the day of the PITC.

Of the 56 individuals that were screened for veterans services, 19 were eligible and received HUD-Veterans Affairs Supportive Housing (VASH) services, 5 were eligible for rapid rehousing assistance through Supportive Services for Veterans and Families (SSVF), 14 received some form of temporary immediate shelter through bridge housing, 15 did not want services, so referrals were provided, and 5 were deemed ineligible for veterans related services, so alternative housing resources were provided.

## **Next Steps**

As this was the first attempt of the San Bernardino County Homeless Partnership to engage the veterans directly during the PITC, there were several lessons learned that will be applied in future endeavors:

- Increase transportation services to and from based of operation
- Expedite the screening and application processes for services
- Improve communication with PITC volunteers and bases of operation
- Improve logistics and size of the bases of operation to sufficiently accommodate all aspects of veterans service needs
- Enhance housing search and stability related programming prior to the day of the count.

## VI. Unsheltered Subpopulation Summaries

The U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) asked Continuums of Care (CoC) around the nation in the recently submitted 2015 Continuum of Care application if they “intend to meet the (goals and) timelines for ending homelessness as defined in Opening Doors,” the federal strategic plan to prevent and end veteran homelessness by 2015, chronic homelessness by 2017, youth homelessness by 2020, family homelessness by 2020, and set a path to end all homelessness by 2020. The San Bernardino County Continuum of Care responded as follows:

End Veteran Homelessness by 2015	Yes
End Chronic Homelessness by 2017	Yes
End Family Homelessness by 2020	Yes
End Youth Homelessness by 2020	Yes
Set a path to end all homelessness by 2020	Yes

This section provides a breakdown of each of the following unsheltered subpopulations listed in the table above by other subpopulations:

- Veterans;
- Chronically homeless;
- Families;
- Youth ages 18 – 24; and
- Unaccompanied Youth Under Age 18.

The data only includes unsheltered adults and not children in families under the age of 18. The number of children in families is noted in the section Families and under the subcategories Families and Chronically Homeless Families (see page 30).

Unaccompanied youth under age 18 (not in families) are included in the section Unaccompanied Youth under Age 18 (see pages 34 and 35).

## Veterans

Total Unsheltered Number: 92

### Gender

- 91% or 84 were men;
- 8% or 7 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender (male to female);
- 1% or 1 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity\*

- 22% or 20 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 16% or 15 were African American/Black;
- 3% or 3 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 1% or 1 was Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 58% or 53 were White;
- 1% or 1 was multiple races or other;
- 21% or 19 did not have a recorded answer.

### Persons who are Chronically Homeless\*\*

- 47% or 43 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 38% or 35 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 6% or 6 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

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\* HUD only required Hispanic or Latino in ethnicity category. All other persons are recorded under race. Hispanics or Latinos are recorded under the various categories of race per HUD's instructions.

\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 41% or 38 had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 23% or 21 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 24% or 22 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 30% or 28 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 21% or 19 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 4% or 4 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 23% or 21 were age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 24% or 22 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Chronically Homeless Adults\*

Total Unsheltered Number: 364

### Gender

- 72% or 263 were men;
- 26% or 96 were women;
- 1% or 1 was transgender;
- 1% or 1 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity

- 26% or 95 were Hispanic/Latino.\*\*

### Race

- 13% or 47 were African American/Black;
- 3% or 10 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0.5% or 1 was Asian;
- 1% or 3 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 54% or 197 were White;
- 3% or 13 were multiple races or other;
- 0.5% or 1 stated “don’t know;”
- 25% or 92 did not have a recorded answer.

### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 52% or 190 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

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\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

\*\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were also recorded under race.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 4% or 16 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 67% or 244 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 36% or 130 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 40% or 146 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 46% or 165 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 12% or 43 stated they had served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 32% or 118 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 8% or 29 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 1% or 4 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 6% or 20 were age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 29% or 107 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Families

Total Unsheltered Number: 27

### Families

- There were 22 families with 27 adults and 44 children.

### Chronically Homeless Families\*

- There were seven Chronically Homeless Families with 15 children.

### Ethnicity\*\*

- 32% or 9 were Hispanic/Latino families.

### Race

- 27% or 7 were African American/Black;
- 14% or 4 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 32% or 9 were White;
- 0% or 0 were multiple races or other;
- 27% or 7 did not have a recorded answer.

### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 32% or 9 stated they had at least one adult with a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

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\*A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described as such: An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

\*\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 4% or 1 stated they had at least one adult who had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 32% or 9 stated they had at least one adult with a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 18% or 5 stated they had at least one adult with a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 24% or 6 stated they had at least one adult with a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 23% or 6 stated they had at least one adult with a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 4% or 1 stated they served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 36% or 10 families stated they had at least one adult with who was a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 10% or 3 had at least one adult who was a youth ages 18 to 24;
- 10% or 3 had at least one adult who was an unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 0% or 0 had at least one adult age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 23% or 6 stated they had at least one adult who was released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Youth Ages 18 - 24

Total Unsheltered Number: 105

### Gender

- 73% or 77 were men;
- 27% or 28 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity\*

- 38% or 40 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 7% or 7 were African American/Black;
- 1% or 1 was American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 2% or 2 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 57% or 60 were White;
- 12% or 13 were multiple races or other;
- 2% or 2 stated “don’t know;”
- 19% or 20 did not have a recorded answer.

### Persons who are Chronically Homeless\*\*

- 30% or 31 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 17% or 18 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were also recorded under race.

\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 1% or 1 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 16% or 17 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 27% or 28 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 22% or 23 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 35% or 37 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 4% or 4 stated they had served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 25% or 26 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 33% or 35 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Unaccompanied Youth under Age 18

Total Unsheltered Number: 18

### Gender

- 67% or 12 were male;
- 33% or 6 were female;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity\*

- 33% or 6 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 11% or 2 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 56% or 10 were White;
- 0% or 0 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated “don’t know;”
- 33% or 6 did not have a recorded answer.

### Persons who are Chronically Homeless\*\*

- 22% or 4 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 17% or 3 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were also recorded under race.

\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 6% or 1 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 6% or 1 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 6% or 1 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 11% or 2 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 28% or 5 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 0% or 0 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 11% or 2 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 11% or 2 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## **Appendix A:**

### **Findings for Each Jurisdiction for Unsheltered Adults Only**

## Adelanto

Total Unsheltered Number: 10

### Gender

- 60% or 6 were men;
- 30% or 3 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 10% or 1 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity\*

- 10% or 1 was Hispanic/Latino;

### Race

- 0% or 0 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- Hispanic/Latino are included in other categories of race;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 0% or 0 were White;
- 0% or 0 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated “don’t know;”
- 100% or 10 did not have a recorded answer.

### Families

- There were no families.

### Chronically Homeless Individuals\*\*

- 40% or 4 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were also recorded under race.

\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 0% or 0 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 40% or 4 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 40% or 4 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 50% or 5 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 30% or 3 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 40% or 4 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 0% or 0 stated they had served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 30% or 3 stated had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- Unable to determine age distribution. 90% or 9 did not have a recorded answer for age.

#### Seniors age 62+

- Unable to determine age distribution. 90% or 9 did not have a recorded answer for age.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 30% or 3 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Apple Valley

Total Unsheltered Number: 39

### Gender

- 67% or 26 were men;
- 31% or 12 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 3% or 1 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity\*

- 18% or 7 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 8% or 3 were African American/Black;
- 3% or 1 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 74% or 29 were White;
- 5% or 2 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated “don’t know;”
- 10% or 4 did not have a recorded answer.

### Families

- There were no families.

### Chronically Homeless Individuals\*\*

- 41% or 16 stated they were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were also recorded under race.

\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 5% or 2 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 0% or 0 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 23% or 9 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 10% or 4 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 23% or 9 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 33% or 13 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 10% or 4 stated they served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 23% or 9 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 13% or 5 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 3% or 1 was age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 36% or 14 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Barstow

Total Unsheltered Number: 45

### Gender

- 80% or 36 were men;
- 20% or 9 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity\*

- 22% or 10 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 13% or 6 were African American/Black;
- 9% or 4 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 60% or 27 were White;
- 0% or 0 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated “don’t know;”
- 18% or 8 did not have a recorded answer.

### Families

- There was one family with two children.

### Chronically Homeless Families\*\*

- There was one Chronically Homeless Family with two children.

### Chronically Homeless Individuals\*\*\*

- 24% or 11 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were recorded under race.

\*\*A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described in the footnote below.

\*\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 18% or 8 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 2% or 1 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 33% or 15 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 16% or 7 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 11% or 5 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 18% or 8 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 9% or 4 stated they had served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 18% or 8 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 7% or 3 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 7% or 3 were age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 22% or 10 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Big Bear Region

Total Unsheltered Number: 9

### Gender

- 33% or 3 were men;
- 67% or 6 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity\*

- 0% or 0 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 0% or 0 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 67% or 6 were White;
- 0% or 0 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated “don’t know;”
- 33% or 3 did not have a recorded answer.

### Families

- There were no families.

### Chronically Homeless Individuals\*\*

- 44% or 4 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were also recorded under race.

\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 11% or 1 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 0% or 0 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 33% or 3 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 22% or 2 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 11% or 1 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 11% or 1 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 0% or 0 stated they had served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 22% or 2 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 11% or 1 was a youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 0% or 0 were age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 0% or 0 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Chino

Total Unsheltered Number: 38

### Gender

- 66% or 25 were men;
- 26% or 10 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 8% or 3 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity\*

- 63% or 24 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 5% or 2 were African American/Black;
- 3% or 1 was American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 8% or 3 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 was Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 10% or 4 were White;
- 0% or 0 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated “don’t know;”
- 74% or 28 did not have a recorded answer.

### Families

- There were two families with three children.

### Chronically Homeless Families

- There was one Chronically Homeless Families with one child\*\*

### Chronically Homeless Individuals\*\*\*

- 16% or 6 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were recorded under race.

\*\*A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described in the footnote below.

\*\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 16% or 6 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 0% or 0 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 10% or 4 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 5% or 2 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 5% or 2 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 13% or 5 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 0% or 0 stated they served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 16% or 6 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 8% or 3 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 5% or 2 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 5% or 2 were age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 13% or 5 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Colton

Total Unsheltered Number: 49

### Gender

- 61% or 30 were men;
- 35% or 17 were women;
- 2% or 1 was transgender;
- 2% or 1 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity\*

- 41% or 20 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 12% or 6 were African American/Black;
- 2% or 1 was American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 65% or 32 were White;
- 0% or 0 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated “don’t know;”
- 12% or 6 did not have a recorded answer.

### Families

- There was one family with two adults and one child.

### Chronically Homeless Families

- There were no Chronically Homeless Families.

### Chronically Homeless Individuals \*\*

- 25% or 13 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were recorded under race.

\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 41% or 20 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 2% or 1 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 31% or 15 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 12% or 6 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 18% or 9 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 24% or 12 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 2% or 1 stated they had served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 12% or 6 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 4% or 2 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 9% or 5 were age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 10% or 5 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Fontana

Total Unsheltered Number: 80

### Gender

- 70% or 56 were men;
- 25% or 20 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 5% or 4 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity\*

- 41% or 33 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 13% or 10 were African American/Black;
- 1% or 1 was American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 1% or 1 was Asian;
- 1% or 1 was Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 68% or 54 were White;
- 1% or 1 was multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated “don’t know;”
- 15% or 12 did not have a recorded answer.

### Families

- There were two families with four children.

### Chronically Homeless Families\*\*

- There was one Chronically Homeless Family with three children.

### Chronically Homeless Individuals \*\*\*

- 27% or 22 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were recorded under race.

\*\*A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described in the footnote above.

\*\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 25% or 20 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 4% or 3 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 19% or 15 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 19% or 15 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 10% or 8 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Substance Users

- 14% or 11 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 12% or 10 stated they had served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 11% or 9 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 12% or 10 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 1% or 1 was unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 8% or 6 were age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 20% or 16 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Hesperia

Total Unsheltered Number: 4

### Gender

- 50% or 2 were men;
- 50% or 2 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity\*

- 0% or 0 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 0% or 0 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 25% or 1 was Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 75% or 3 were White;
- 0% or 0 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated “don’t know;”
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

### Families

- There were no families.

### Chronically Homeless Individuals\*\*

- 75% or 3 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were also recorded under race.

\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 50% or 2 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 0% or 0 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 50% or 2 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 25% or 1 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 25% or 1 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 50% or 2 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 0% or 0 stated they had served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 25% or 1 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 0% or 0 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 25% or 1 was age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 50% or 2 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Highland

Total Unsheltered Number: 6

### Gender

- 67% or 4 were men;
- 17% or 1 was a women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 17% or 1 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity\*

- 50% or 3 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 0% or 0 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 67% or 4 were White;
- 17% or 1 was multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated “don’t know;”
- 17% or 1 did not have a recorded answer.

### Families

- There were no families.

### Chronically Homeless Individuals\*\*

- 33% or 2 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were also recorded under race.

\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 33% or 2 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 0% or 0 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 17% or 1 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 17% or 1 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 33% or 2 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 0% or 0 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 17% or 1 stated they served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 0% or 0 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 0% or 0 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 17% or 1 was age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 67% or 4 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Joshua Tree

Total Unsheltered Number: 18

### Gender

- 83% or 15 were men;
- 17% or 3 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity\*

- 0% or 0 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 0% or 0 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 72% or 13 were White;
- 17% or 3 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 11% or 2 did not have a recorded answer.

### Families

- There were no families.

### Chronically Homeless Individuals\*\* (see definition at bottom of the page above)

- 22% or 4 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 39% or 7 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 11% or 2 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 22% or 4 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 22% or 4 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 44% or 8 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 28% or 5 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 6% or 1 stated they served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 28% or 5 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 22% or 4 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 6% or 1 was an unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 0% or 0 were age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 28% or 5 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Loma Linda

Total Unsheltered Number: 17

### Gender

- 76% or 13 were men;
- 18% or 3 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 6% or 1 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity\*

- 18% or 3 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 6% or 1 was African American/Black;
- 12% or 2 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 59% or 10 were White;
- 17% or 3 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 6% or 1 did not have a recorded answer.

### Families

- There were no families.

### Chronically Homeless Individuals\*\*

- 41% or 7 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 35% or 6 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 0% or 0 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 23% or 4 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 18% or 3 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 6% or 1 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 29% or 5 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 6% or 1 stated they served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 29% or 5 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 6% or 1 was a youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 0% or 0 were age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 29% or 5 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Montclair

Total Unsheltered Number: 10

### Gender

- 100% or 10 were men;
- 0% or 0 was a woman;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity\*

- 50% or 5 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 0% or 0 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 30% or 3 were White;
- 10% or 1 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated “don’t know;”
- 60% or 6 did not have a recorded answer.

### Families

- There were no families.

### Chronically Homeless Individuals\*\*

- 40% or 4 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 40% or 4 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were recorded under race.

\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 0% or 0 stated they had had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 40% or 4 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 10% or 1 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 20% or 2 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 20% or 2 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 0% or 0 stated they served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 0% or 0 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 0% or 0 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 0% or 0 were age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 50% or 5 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Needles

Total Unsheltered Number: 7

### Gender

- 43% or 3 were men;
- 43% or 3 were women;
- 14% or 1 was transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity\*

- 0% or 0 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 14% or 1 was African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 86% or 6 were White;
- 0% or 0 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated “don’t know;”

### Families

- There were no families.

### Chronically Homeless Individuals\*\*

- 43% or 3 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 43% or 3 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were recorded under race.

\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 13% or 1 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 43% or 3 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 43% or 3 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 29% or 2 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 43% or 3 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 0% or 0 stated they served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 43% or 3 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 14% or 1 was a youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 14% or 1 were age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 14% or 1 stated he/she had been released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Ontario

Total Unsheltered Number: 62

### Gender

- 60% or 37 were men;
- 39% or 24 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 1% or 1 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity\*

- 61% or 38 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 1.5% or 1 were African American/Black;
- 3% or 2 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 1.5% or 1 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 65% or 40 were White;
- 3% or 2 was multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated “don’t know;”
- 26% or 16 did not have a recorded answer.

### Families

- There were two families with 3 children.

### Chronically Homeless Families\*\*

- There were no Chronically Homeless Families.

### Chronically Homeless Individuals\*\*\*

- 34% or 21 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were recorded under race.

\*\*A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described in the footnote above.

\*\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 39% or 24 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 0% or 0 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 31% or 19 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 11% or 7 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 18% or 11 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 29% or 18 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 8% or 5 stated they served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 13% or 8 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 3% or 2 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 2% or 3 were an unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 2% or 1 was age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 11% or 7 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Rancho Cucamonga

Total Unsheltered Number: 11

### Gender

- 82% or 9 were men;
- 9% or 1 was a woman;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 9% or 1 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity\*

- 18% or 2 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 0% or 0 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 56% or 6 were White;
- 9% or 1 was multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated “don’t know;”
- 35% or 4 did not have a recorded answer.

### Families

- There were no families.

### Chronically Homeless Individuals\*\*

- 27% or 3 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 0% or 0 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were recorded under race.

\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 0% or 0 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 20% or 3 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 0% or 0 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 18% or 2 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 36% or 4 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 9% or 1 stated they served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 9% or 1 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 0% or 0 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 9% or 1 was age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 64% or 7 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Redlands

Total Unsheltered Number: 128

### Gender

- 68% or 87 were men;
- 24% or 31 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 8% or 10 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity\*

- 17% or 22 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 12% or 15 were African American/Black;
- 2% or 3 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 2% or 3 were Asian;
- 2% or 2 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 48% or 61 were White;
- 3% or 4 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated “don’t know;”
- 31% or 40 did not have a recorded answer.

### Families

- There were two families with six children.

### Chronically Homeless Families\*\*

- There was one Chronically Homeless Family with three children.

### Chronically Homeless Individuals\*\*\*

- 23% or 29 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were recorded under race.

\*\*A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described in the footnote above.

\*\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 20% or 26 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 3% or 4 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 23% or 29 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 14% or 18 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 12% or 15 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 18% or 23 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 8% or 10 stated they served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 20% or 25 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 12% or 15 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 2% or 3 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 3% or 4 were age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 14% or 18 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Rialto

Total Unsheltered Number: 46

### Gender

- 76% or 35 were men;
- 20% or 9 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 4% or 2 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity\*

- 33% or 15 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 22% or 10 were African American/Black;
- 6% or 3 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 33% or 15 were White;
- 2% or 1 was multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated “don’t know;”
- 37% or 17 did not have a recorded answer.

### Families

- There were no families.

### Chronically Homeless Individuals\*\*

- 24% or 11 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 17% or 8 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were recorded under race.

\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 0% or 0 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 26% or 12 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 17% or 8 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 11% or 5 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 17% or 8 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 6% or 3 stated they served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 17% or 8 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 9% or 4 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 15% or 7 were age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 33% or 15 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## San Bernardino

Total Unsheltered Number: 238

### Gender

- 68% or 163 were men;
- 28% or 66 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 4% or 9 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity\*

- 29% or 70 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 26% or 62 were African American/Black;
- 2% or 6 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 1% or 3 were Asian;
- 1% or 1 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 39% or 93 were White;
- 3% or 7 were multiple races or other;
- 3% or 7 stated “don’t know;”
- 25% or 59 did not have a recorded answer.

### Families

- There were three families with three children.

### Chronically Homeless Families\*\*

- There were no Chronically Homeless Families.

### Chronically Homeless Individuals\*\*\*

- 30% or 72 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were recorded under race.

\*\*A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described in the footnote above.

\*\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 32% or 76 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 3% or 8 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 29% or 69 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 19% or 40 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 26% or 63 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 30% or 71 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 8% or 20 stated they served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 21% or 50 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 5% or 11 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were an unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 10% or 24 were age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 22% or 52 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Twenty-nine Palms

Total Unsheltered Number: 30

### Gender

- 77% or 23 were men;
- 23% or 7 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;

### Ethnicity\*

- 13% or 4 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 7% or 2 were African American/Black;
- 10% or 3 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 30% or 9 were White;
- 3% or 1 was multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated “don’t know;”
- 50% or 15 did not have a recorded answer.

### Families

- There was one family with two children.

### Chronically Homeless Families\*\*

- There were no Chronically Homeless Families.\*\*

### Chronically Homeless Individuals\*\*\*

- 53% or 16 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were recorded under race.

\*\*A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described in the footnote above.

\*\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 53% or 16 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 0% or 0 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 47% or 14 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 23% or 7 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 40% or 12 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 20% or 6 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 20% or 6 stated they served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 27% or 8 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 0% or 0 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 10% or 3 were age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 23% or 7 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Upland

Total Unsheltered Number: 76

### Gender

- 75% or 57 were men;
- 22% or 17 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 3% or 2 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity\*

- 21% or 16 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 7% or 5 were African American/Black;
- 3% or 2 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 56% or 43 were White;
- 1% or 1 was multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated “don’t know;”
- 33% or 25 did not have a recorded answer.

### Families

- There were three families with six children.

### Chronically Homeless Families\*\*

- There were no Chronically Homeless Families.\*\*

### Chronically Homeless Individuals\*\*\*

- 37% or 28 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were recorded under race.

\*\*A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described in the footnote above.

\*\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 32% or 24 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 1% or 1 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 33% or 25 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 27% or 20 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 20% or 15 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 22% or 17 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 12% or 9 stated they served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 20% or 15 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 9% or 7 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 3% or 2 were age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 34% or 26 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Victorville

Total Unsheltered Number: 186

### Gender

- 66% or 122 were men;
- 31% or 58 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 3% or 6 did not have a recorded answer.

### Ethnicity\*

- 19% or 35 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 15% or 28 were African American/Black;
- 3% or 6 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 1% or 2 were Asian;
- 1% or 1 was Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 54% or 101 were White;
- 5% or 10 were multiple races or other;
- 1% or 1 stated “don’t know;”
- 20% or 37 did not have a recorded answer.

### Families

- There were four families with 12 children.

### Chronically Homeless Families\*\*

- There were three Chronically Homeless Family with six children.

### Chronically Homeless Individuals\*\*\*

- 33% or 61 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were recorded under race.

\*\*A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described in the footnote above.

\*\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 40% or 74 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 3% or 6 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 30% or 56 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 25% or 46 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 22% or 41 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 24% or 44 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 6% or 11 stated they served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 24% or 45 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 6% or 11 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 6% or 11 were age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 25% or 46 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Yucaipa

Total Unsheltered Number: 10

### Gender

- 80% or 8 were men;
- 20% or 2 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;

### Ethnicity\*

- 20% or 2 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 0% or 0 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 80% or 8 were White;
- 0% or 0 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated “don’t know;”
- 20% or 2 did not have a recorded answer.

### Families

- There were no families.

### Chronically Homeless Individuals\*\*

- 40% or 4 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were also recorded under race.

\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 50% or 5 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 0% or 0 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 50% or 5 state they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 10% or 1 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 30% or 3 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Abusers

- 80% or 8 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 20% or 2 stated they served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 40% or 4 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 10% or 1 was youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 10% or 1 was age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 20% or 2 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

## Yucca Valley

Total Unsheltered Number: 28

### Gender

- 79% or 22 were men;
- 21% or 6 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;

### Ethnicity\*

- 14% or 4 were Hispanic/Latino.

### Race

- 11% or 3 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 4% or 1 was Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 71% or 20 were White;
- 3% or 1 was multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated “don’t know;”
- 11% or 3 did not have a recorded answer.

### Families

- There were no families.

### Chronically Homeless Individuals\*\*

- 44% or 55 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

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\*HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered “yes” when asked “Are you Hispanic or Latino” were then asked “What is your race?” per HUD’s instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked “What is your race?” and their answers were recorded under race.

\*\*An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD’s definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

#### Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

- 46% or 13 stated they had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

#### Persons with HIV/AIDS

- 4% or 1 stated they had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

#### Persons with Physical Disabilities

- 46% or 13 stated they had a physical disability.

#### Persons with Developmental Disabilities

- 29% or 8 stated they had a developmental disability.

#### Persons with Mental Health Problems

- 29% or 8 stated they had a mental health problem.

#### Substance Users

- 18% or 5 stated they had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

#### Veterans

- 11% or 3 stated they served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

#### Victims of Domestic Violence

- 39% or 11 stated they had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

#### Youth

- 18% or 5 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were an unaccompanied youth under age 18.

#### Seniors age 62+

- 6% or 7 were age 62+.

#### Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

- 25% or 7 stated they were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

### San Bernardino County 2016 Homeless Count

Your Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

City or Area: \_\_\_\_\_

Questions: (NOTE: If person is sleeping or you feel unsafe complete gray shaded questions based on observation)	Person 1	Spouse/ Partner	Person 2	Spouse/ Partner	Person 3	Spouse/ Partner	Person 4	Spouse/ Partner
1. Did you sleep outdoors in an abandoned building, park, tent, canopy, box, or vehicle last night? (note: do not count person if slept in a shelter or transitional housing)	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
2. First initial of First Name Only								
3. First initial of Last Name Only								
4. Gender: M=Male; F=Female; T=Transgender	M F T	M F T	M F T	M F T	M F T	M F T	M F T	M F T
5. Are you Hispanic or Latino?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
6. What is Your Race (read race code at bottom of page)								
7. Age: record number for age group: 1=(under 18) 2=(18-24) 3=(25-39) 4=(40-49) 5=(50-61) 6=(62-69) 7=(70+)								
8. State Born (if born in another country, abbreviate country)								
9. Have you served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or been called into active duty in National Guard or a Reservist?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
10. Have you been living in a shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
11. Have you stayed in a shelter or lived on the streets at least 4 separate times in the last 3 years including now?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
12. If yes, was combined length of time 12 months or more?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
13. Do You Have a Permanent Physical Disability?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
14. Do You Have a Permanent Developmental Disability?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
15. Do You Have an On-going Drug or Alcohol Problem that limits your ability to live independently?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
16. If yes, has it continued for a long time or indefinitely?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
17. Do You Feel You Have a Serious Mental Health Problem that limits your ability to live independently?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
18. If yes, has it continued for a long time or indefinitely?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
19. Have a Chronic Health Condition such as Diabetes, Heart Trouble, High Blood Pressure, Seizures, Hepatitis, Respiratory Problems, Epilepsy, Tuberculosis, or Arthritis?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
20. If yes, has it continued for a long or indefinite time & impede your ability to live independently?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
21. Has a healthcare provider ever told you that you had a traumatic injury to your brain?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
22. Ever Been Diagnosed w/AIDS or Tested Positive for HIV?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
23. Has a healthcare provider ever said you have Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
24. Ever Been a Victim of Domestic Violence by an Intimate	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
25. During the Last 12 Months, Were You Released from Jail or Prison After Serving a Court-Ordered Sentence?	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N	Y N
26. How much is your monthly income? 1=\$1,000 or less; 2=more than \$1,000-\$1,500; 3=more than \$1,500-\$2,000; 4=more than \$2,000-\$2,500; 5=more than \$2,500-\$3,000; 6=more than \$3,000-\$3,500; 7=more than \$3,500								
27. How many kids under Age 18 are living with you today?								
28. How many children are female?								
29. How many children are male?								
30. How many children are Hispanic or Latino?								
31. How many children are African American or Black?								
32. How many are American Indian or Alaskan Native?								
33. How many children are Asian or Pacific Islander?								
35. How many children are White?								
36. How many children are multiple races or other?								
37. Do you have any pets living with you now?	Y N		Y N		Y N		Y N	
<b>Race: 1=African American or Black; 2=American Indian or Alaskan Native; 3=Asian; 4=Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; 5=White</b>								
<b>6=Multiple Races or Other; 7=don't know; and 8=refused to answer</b>								
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